



SUMMIT ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTANTS  
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Date Received: 17-MAY-13  
Report Date: 29-MAY-13 18:42 (MT)  
Version: FINAL

Client Phone: 867-456-2711

## Certificate of Analysis

**Lab Work Order #:** L1303472  
**Project P.O. #:** NOT SUBMITTED  
**Job Reference:** 2013-2333.300.323  
**C of C Numbers:** 1  
**Legal Site Desc:**

Dean Watt  
Account Manager

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# ALS ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL REPORT

	Sample ID Description Sampled Date Sampled Time Client ID	L1303472-1 Groundwater 16-MAY-13 12:00 MW09-02	L1303472-2 Groundwater 16-MAY-13 12:00 MW09-24		
Grouping	Analyte				
<b>WATER</b>					
<b>Physical Tests</b>	Conductivity (uS/cm)	3040	889		
	Hardness (as CaCO3) (mg/L)	1670	504		
	pH (pH)	6.91	7.76		
<b>Anions and Nutrients</b>	Acidity (as CaCO3) (mg/L)	53.3	6.6		
	Alkalinity, Total (as CaCO3) (mg/L)	46.3	167		
	Chloride (Cl) (mg/L)	<10 <sup>DLA</sup>	<2.5 <sup>DLA</sup>		
	Fluoride (F) (mg/L)	0.56	<0.10 <sup>DLA</sup>		
	Nitrate (as N) (mg/L)	<0.10 <sup>DLA</sup>	1.55 <sup>DLA</sup>		
	Nitrite (as N) (mg/L)	<0.020 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.0050 <sup>DLA</sup>		
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)	18.3	0.285		
	Sulfate (SO4) (mg/L)	2010	358		
<b>Total Metals</b>	Aluminum (Al)-Total (mg/L)	0.407	9.34		
	Antimony (Sb)-Total (mg/L)	0.0393	0.00250		
	Arsenic (As)-Total (mg/L)	21.0	0.0868		
	Barium (Ba)-Total (mg/L)	0.021	0.450		
	Beryllium (Be)-Total (mg/L)	<0.0010 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.0010		
	Boron (B)-Total (mg/L)	<0.10	<0.10		
	Cadmium (Cd)-Total (mg/L)	0.00746	0.000607		
	Calcium (Ca)-Total (mg/L)	426	141		
	Chromium (Cr)-Total (mg/L)	<0.0010 <sup>DLA</sup>	0.0230		
	Cobalt (Co)-Total (mg/L)	0.0130	0.00896		
	Copper (Cu)-Total (mg/L)	0.0179	0.103		
	Iron (Fe)-Total (mg/L)	36.9	21.9		
	Lead (Pb)-Total (mg/L)	0.178	0.0159		
	Lithium (Li)-Total (mg/L)	0.0205	0.0073		
	Magnesium (Mg)-Total (mg/L)	157	38.4		
	Manganese (Mn)-Total (mg/L)	35.5	0.684		
	Mercury (Hg)-Total (mg/L)	0.000020	0.000013		
	Molybdenum (Mo)-Total (mg/L)	0.0059	0.0018		
	Nickel (Ni)-Total (mg/L)	<0.0050 <sup>DLA</sup>	0.0132		
	Potassium (K)-Total (mg/L)	80.3	4.1		
	Selenium (Se)-Total (mg/L)	<0.0010 <sup>DLA</sup>	0.00051		
	Silver (Ag)-Total (mg/L)	0.00274	0.000811		
	Sodium (Na)-Total (mg/L)	87.5	11.0		
	Thallium (Tl)-Total (mg/L)	0.00076	<0.00020		
Tin (Sn)-Total (mg/L)	0.0010	0.00143			
Titanium (Ti)-Total (mg/L)	0.014	0.614			

\* Please refer to the Reference Information section for an explanation of any qualifiers detected.

# ALS ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL REPORT

	Sample ID Description Sampled Date Sampled Time Client ID				
	L1303472-1 Groundwater 16-MAY-13 12:00 MW09-02	L1303472-2 Groundwater 16-MAY-13 12:00 MW09-24			
Grouping	Analyte				
<b>WATER</b>					
<b>Total Metals</b>	Uranium (U)-Total (mg/L)	0.00065	0.00402		
	Vanadium (V)-Total (mg/L)	<0.010 <sup>DLA</sup>	0.0420		
	Zinc (Zn)-Total (mg/L)	0.877	0.0602		
<b>Dissolved Metals</b>	Dissolved Metals Filtration Location	LAB	LAB		
	Aluminum (Al)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.010 <sup>DLA</sup>	0.0076		
	Antimony (Sb)-Dissolved (mg/L)	0.0028	<0.00050		
	Arsenic (As)-Dissolved (mg/L)	10.4	0.00162		
	Barium (Ba)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.020	0.139		
	Beryllium (Be)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.0010 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.0010		
	Boron (B)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.10	<0.10		
	Cadmium (Cd)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.00010 <sup>DLA</sup>	0.000200		
	Calcium (Ca)-Dissolved (mg/L)	422	144		
	Chromium (Cr)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.0010 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.0010		
	Cobalt (Co)-Dissolved (mg/L)	0.0127	0.00038		
	Copper (Cu)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.0020 <sup>DLA</sup>	0.0094		
	Iron (Fe)-Dissolved (mg/L)	16.8	<0.030		
	Lead (Pb)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.00050 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.00050		
	Lithium (Li)-Dissolved (mg/L)	0.0186	<0.0050		
	Magnesium (Mg)-Dissolved (mg/L)	151	35.3		
	Manganese (Mn)-Dissolved (mg/L)	34.3	0.0204		
	Mercury (Hg)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.000010	<0.000010		
	Molybdenum (Mo)-Dissolved (mg/L)	0.0051	<0.0010		
	Nickel (Ni)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.0050 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.0010		
	Potassium (K)-Dissolved (mg/L)	74.2	2.0		
	Selenium (Se)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.0010 <sup>DLA</sup>	0.00034		
	Silver (Ag)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.00010 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.000020		
	Sodium (Na)-Dissolved (mg/L)	83.0	10.7		
	Thallium (Tl)-Dissolved (mg/L)	0.00030	<0.00020		
	Tin (Sn)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.0010 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.00050		
	Titanium (Ti)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.010	<0.010		
	Uranium (U)-Dissolved (mg/L)	0.00040	0.00343		
	Vanadium (V)-Dissolved (mg/L)	<0.010 <sup>DLA</sup>	<0.0010		
	Zinc (Zn)-Dissolved (mg/L)	0.422	0.0054		

\* Please refer to the Reference Information section for an explanation of any qualifiers detected.

## Reference Information

### QC Samples with Qualifiers & Comments:

QC Type Description	Parameter	Qualifier	Applies to Sample Number(s)
Method Blank	Aluminum (Al)-Dissolved	MB-LOR	L1303472-1, -2
Matrix Spike	Sulfate (SO4)	MS-B	L1303472-1, -2
Matrix Spike	Sulfate (SO4)	MS-B	L1303472-1, -2
Matrix Spike	Fluoride (F)	MS-B	L1303472-1, -2
Matrix Spike	Sulfate (SO4)	MS-B	L1303472-1, -2
Matrix Spike	Calcium (Ca)-Dissolved	MS-B	L1303472-1, -2
Matrix Spike	Antimony (Sb)-Dissolved	MS-B	L1303472-1, -2
Matrix Spike	Arsenic (As)-Dissolved	MS-B	L1303472-1, -2
Matrix Spike	Manganese (Mn)-Dissolved	MS-B	L1303472-1, -2
Duplicate	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	TKND	L1303472-1, -2
Duplicate	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	TKND	L1303472-1, -2

### Qualifiers for Individual Parameters Listed:

Qualifier	Description
DLA	Detection Limit Adjusted For required dilution
MB-LOR	Method Blank exceeds ALS DQO. LORs adjusted for samples with positive hits below 5 times blank level.
MS-B	Matrix Spike recovery could not be accurately calculated due to high analyte background in sample.
TKND	TKN duplication was poor due to interference from high nitrate, which causes negative bias on TKN.

### Test Method References:

ALS Test Code	Matrix	Test Description	Method Reference**
<b>ACY-PCT-VA</b>	Water	Acidity by Automatic Titration	APHA 2310 "Acidity"
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from APHA Method 2310 "Acidity". Acidity is determined by potentiometric titration to a specified endpoint.			
<b>ACY-PCT-VA</b>	Water	Acidity by Automatic Titration	APHA 2310 Acidity
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from APHA Method 2310 "Acidity". Acidity is determined by potentiometric titration to a specified endpoint.			
<b>ALK-COL-VA</b>	Water	Alkalinity by Colourimetric (Automated)	EPA 310.2
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from EPA Method 310.2 "Alkalinity". Total Alkalinity is determined using the methyl orange colourimetric method.			
<b>ANIONS-CL-IC-WR</b>	Water	Chloride by Ion Chromatography	EPA 300.1
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from EPA Method 300.1, "Determination of Inorganic Anions by Ion Chromatography", Revision 1.0, April 1999 and from "Determination of Inorganic Anions in Environmental Waters Using a Hydroxide-Selective Column", Application Note 154 v.19, Dionex 2003.			
<b>ANIONS-F-IC-WR</b>	Water	Fluoride by Ion Chromatography	EPA 300.1
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from EPA Method 300.1, "Determination of Inorganic Anions by Ion Chromatography", Revision 1.0, April 1999 and from "Determination of Inorganic Anions in Environmental Waters Using a Hydroxide-Selective Column", Application Note 154 v.19, Dionex 2003.			
<b>ANIONS-NO2-IC-WR</b>	Water	Nitrite Nitrogen by Ion Chromatography	EPA 300.1
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from EPA Method 300.1, "Determination of Inorganic Anions by Ion Chromatography", Revision 1.0, April 1999 and from "Determination of Inorganic Anions in Environmental Waters Using a Hydroxide-Selective Column", Application Note 154 v.19, Dionex 2003. Nitrate is detected by UV absorbance.			
<b>ANIONS-NO3-IC-WR</b>	Water	Nitrate Nitrogen by Ion Chromatography	EPA 300.1
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from EPA Method 300.1, "Determination of Inorganic Anions by Ion Chromatography", Revision 1.0, April 1999 and from "Determination of Inorganic Anions in Environmental Waters Using a Hydroxide-Selective Column", Application Note 154 v.19, Dionex 2003. Nitrate is detected by UV absorbance.			
<b>ANIONS-SO4-IC-WR</b>	Water	Sulphate by Ion Chromatography	EPA 300.1
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from EPA Method 300.1, "Determination of Inorganic Anions by Ion Chromatography", Revision 1.0, April 1999 and from "Determination of Inorganic Anions in Environmental Waters Using a Hydroxide-Selective Column", Application Note 154 v.19, Dionex 2003.			
<b>EC-PCT-VA</b>	Water	Conductivity (Automated)	APHA 2510 Auto. Conduc.
This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from APHA Method 2510 "Conductivity". Conductivity is determined using a conductivity electrode.			
<b>HARDNESS-CALC-VA</b>	Water	Hardness	APHA 2340B
Hardness (also known as Total Hardness) is calculated from the sum of Calcium and Magnesium concentrations, expressed in CaCO3 equivalents.			

## Reference Information

Dissolved Calcium and Magnesium concentrations are preferentially used for the hardness calculation.

**HG-DIS-LOW-CVAFS-VA**    Water    Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAFS(Low)    EPA SW-846 3005A & EPA 245.7

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater" published by the American Public Health Association, and with procedures adapted from "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste" SW-846 published by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). The procedures may involve preliminary sample treatment by filtration (EPA Method 3005A) and involves a cold-oxidation of the acidified sample using bromine monochloride prior to reduction of the sample with stannous chloride. Instrumental analysis is by cold vapour atomic fluorescence spectrophotometry (EPA Method 245.7).

**HG-TOT-LOW-CVAFS-VA**    Water    Total Mercury in Water by CVAFS(Low)    EPA 245.7

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater" published by the American Public Health Association, and with procedures adapted from "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste" SW-846 published by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). The procedure involves a cold-oxidation of the acidified sample using bromine monochloride prior to reduction of the sample with stannous chloride. Instrumental analysis is by cold vapour atomic fluorescence spectrophotometry (EPA Method 245.7).

**MET-D-CCMS-VA**    Water    Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS    APHA 3030 B&E / EPA SW-846 6020A

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater" published by the American Public Health Association, and with procedures adapted from "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste" SW-846 published by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). The procedures may involve preliminary sample treatment by acid digestion, using hotblock, or filtration (APHA 3030B&E). Instrumental analysis is by collision cell inductively coupled plasma - mass spectrometry (modified from EPA Method 6020A).

**MET-DIS-ICP-VA**    Water    Dissolved Metals in Water by ICPOES    EPA SW-846 3005A/6010B

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater" published by the American Public Health Association, and with procedures adapted from "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste" SW-846 published by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). The procedure involves filtration (EPA Method 3005A) and analysis by inductively coupled plasma - optical emission spectrophotometry (EPA Method 6010B).

**MET-T-CCMS-VA**    Water    Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS    APHA 3030 B&E / EPA SW-846 6020A

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater" published by the American Public Health Association, and with procedures adapted from "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste" SW-846 published by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). The procedures may involve preliminary sample treatment by acid digestion, using hotblock, or filtration (APHA 3030B&E). Instrumental analysis is by collision cell inductively coupled plasma - mass spectrometry (modified from EPA Method 6020A).

**MET-TOT-ICP-VA**    Water    Total Metals in Water by ICPOES    EPA SW-846 3005A/6010B

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater" published by the American Public Health Association, and with procedures adapted from "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste" SW-846 published by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). The procedures may involve preliminary sample treatment by acid digestion, using either hotblock or microwave oven (EPA Method 3005A). Instrumental analysis is by inductively coupled plasma - optical emission spectrophotometry (EPA Method 6010B).

**PH-PCT-VA**    Water    pH by Meter (Automated)    APHA 4500-H "pH Value"

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from APHA Method 4500-H "pH Value". The pH is determined in the laboratory using a pH electrode

It is recommended that this analysis be conducted in the field.

**PH-PCT-VA**    Water    pH by Meter (Automated)    APHA 4500-H pH Value

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from APHA Method 4500-H "pH Value". The pH is determined in the laboratory using a pH electrode

It is recommended that this analysis be conducted in the field.

**TKN-F-VA**    Water    TKN in Water by Fluorescence    APHA 4500-NORG D.

This analysis is carried out using procedures adapted from APHA Method 4500-Norg D. "Block Digestion and Flow Injection Analysis". Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen is determined using block digestion followed by Flow-injection analysis with fluorescence detection.

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\*\* ALS test methods may incorporate modifications from specified reference methods to improve performance.

*The last two letters of the above test code(s) indicate the laboratory that performed analytical analysis for that test. Refer to the list below:*

Laboratory Definition Code	Laboratory Location
WR	ALS ENVIRONMENTAL - WHITEHORSE, YUKON, CANADA
VA	ALS ENVIRONMENTAL - VANCOUVER, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA

**Chain of Custody Numbers:**

## Reference Information

### GLOSSARY OF REPORT TERMS

*Surrogate* - A compound that is similar in behaviour to target analyte(s), but that does not occur naturally in environmental samples. For applicable tests, surrogates are added to samples prior to analysis as a check on recovery.

*mg/kg* - milligrams per kilogram based on dry weight of sample.

*mg/kg wwt* - milligrams per kilogram based on wet weight of sample.

*mg/kg lwt* - milligrams per kilogram based on lipid-adjusted weight of sample.

*mg/L* - milligrams per litre.

*<* - Less than.

*D.L.* - The reported Detection Limit, also known as the Limit of Reporting (LOR).

*N/A* - Result not available. Refer to qualifier code and definition for explanation.

*Test results reported relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory.*

**UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED, ALL SAMPLES WERE RECEIVED IN ACCEPTABLE CONDITION.**

*Analytical results in unsigned test reports with the DRAFT watermark are subject to change, pending final QC review.*

