Forty Mile Historic Site

Bibliography

Sources for Forty Mile, Fort Cudahy and Fort Constantine

prepared for Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in
and
Yukon Government,
Heritage Resources Unit
by Helene Dobrowolsky
of Midnight Arts

November 2002



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Archival Sources for Forty Mile, Fort Constantine and Fort Cudahy Historic Site

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Cover Photo: Forty Mile just after spring break-up,10 May 1904. F.G. Lewis photographer. *National Archives of Canada, C-6268.*

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Forty Mile, Fort Cudahy & Fort Constantine Historic Site

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INTRODUCTION

Note: The Fortymile River and its drainage are generally spelled as one word while the townsite of Forty Mile is written as two words. That being said, numerous documents indiscriminately adopt one usage or the other, as well as terms such as Forty-Mile and 40-Mile.

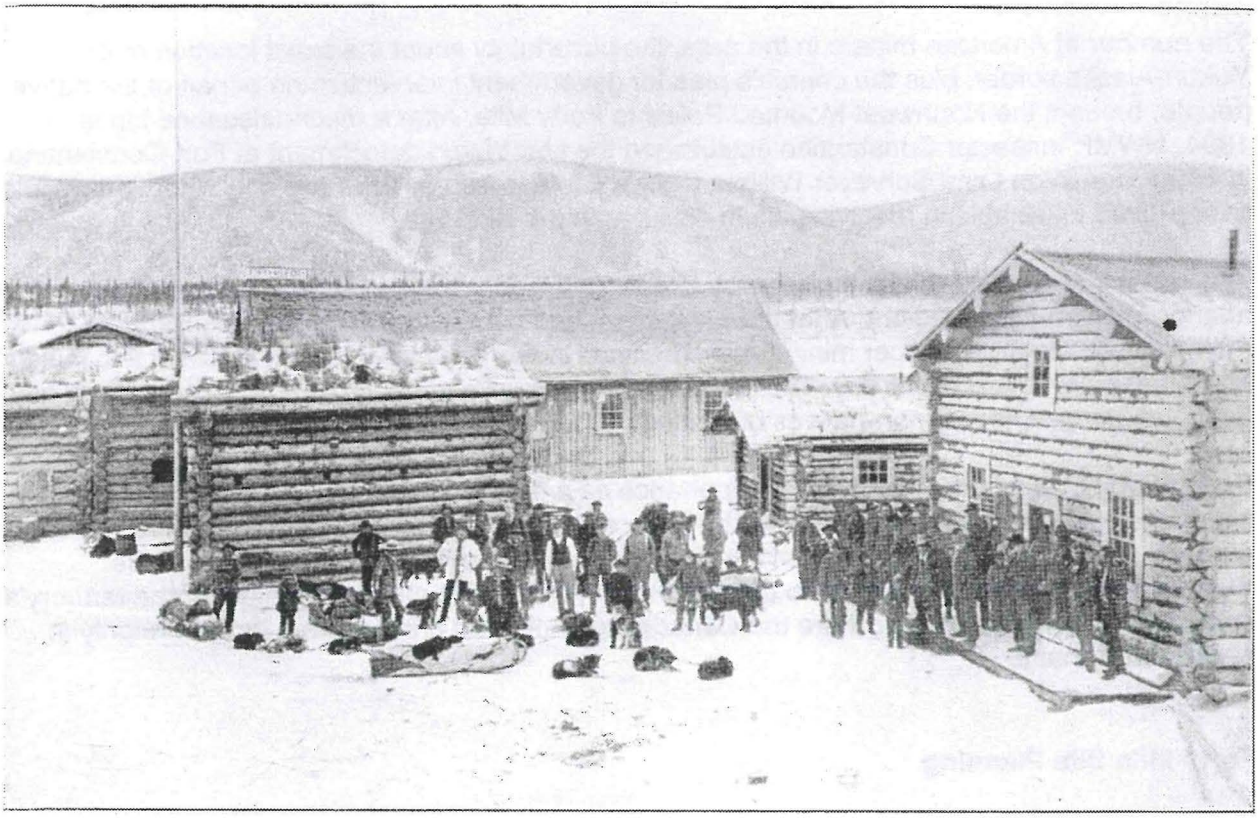


Figure 1. Forty Mile, ca. 1897. From: Tappan Adney, *The Klondike Stampede*.

Historical Background

The Fortymile River drainage is one of the great tributaries feeding the Upper Yukon River basin. This area was an important hunting and fishing area to the Hän people and their neighbours – the Gwich'in, the Tanana and the Tutchone. Members of these First Nations met at fish camps along the Yukon River during the summer salmon runs to trade, visit and intermarry.

Well before white traders visited the Upper Yukon River basin in the mid 19th century, the Hän were part of an extensive trade network with their neighbours to the north, south and west. When the first non-native traders visited Hän territory, they met people who had never seen a white person but were familiar with kettles, beads, tea and tobacco. Jack McQuesten of the Alaska Commercial Company set up a post at Fort Reliance in 1874. The Hän adjusted their way of life, trapping additional fur for trade and spending part of each year near the post.

About this time, prospectors from the outside began moving into the Yukon basin seeking gold. McQuesten and his colleagues began stocking mining supplies and these posts made it possible for the miners to over winter in the north. There were a number of finds, but the first

major strike came in September 1886 when two miners found coarse gold 23 miles above the mouth of the Fortymile River. Soon after the rush to the new finds, a bustling community of miners, merchants, and entrepreneurs grew up at the mouth of the river. First Nations people, attracted by the goods and services of the new town, helped build the Alaska Commercial Company post and supplied meat to the miners. The church followed in 1892 when Anglican Bishop William Bompas set up a mission for the First Nations people.

The number of American miners in the area, the uncertainty about the exact location of the Yukon-Alaska border, plus the church's plea for government intervention on behalf of the native people, brought the Northwest Mounted Police to Forty Mile. After a reconnaissance trip in 1894, NWMP Inspector Constantine established the first Yukon detachment at Fort Constantine in 1895. Dominion Land Surveyor William Ogilvie came to survey the international boundary and later proved invaluable in resolving claim disputes in the Klondike.

The community thrived until the discovery of gold on Rabbit Creek in 1896. The town was abandoned virtually overnight. After the excitement had subsided, several miners returned to the Fortymile diggings. Placer mining has continued in the Fortymile drainage in both the Yukon and Alaska until the present day. The community remained a customs post and centre for a few First Nations people and non-natives but faded out sometime in the late 1930s.

Today Forty Mile is recognized for its importance as a fishing area in Hän traditional territory, an important hunting area – largely due to the seasonal migrations of the Fortymile caribou herd, an early meeting place between First Nations people and the newcomers, the site of the Yukon's first major gold find and the development of innovative mining techniques, the territory's first real town, and the place where the Canadian government first asserted its sovereignty in northwest Canada.

Forty Mile Site Planning

From the time it was built, the historic townsite of Forty Mile has been particularly vulnerable. This low-lying area is periodically flooded and the buildings have been damaged or even destroyed by the heaving ice blocks of spring break-up. During the years that the Cassiar Asbestos Mining Corporation operated a mine and mill at Clinton Creek (ca. 1967-1978), many workers used the Forty Mile townsite for recreation and a few buildings were lost to fire during this time.

Several individuals and organizations were well aware of the historic value of the site and the importance of preserving the heritage resources. In the early 1960s, Alan Innes-Taylor photographed most of the structures, posted signage at the sites of Forty Mile, Fort Constantine and Fort Cudahy, and wrote a brief history of the site. A number of Clinton Creek residents formed the Forty Mile Historical Society to study and protect the site. In 1973, during the centennial of the RCMP, a cairn was erected at Forty Mile honouring the territory's first detachment.[♠]

In 1968, archaeologist William N. Irving conducted two digs in Hän traditional territory. At Forty Mile, he made an excavation at the mouth of Clinton Creek near the bridge. Irving uncovered two typical Late Prehistoric hearths and associated artifacts, similar to those later found at

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♠ *Rock Fluff*, June 1972, p.3, "Cairn for Fortymile." YA Newspaper Collection, 79/96, COR 002, Pt. 1-C.

Tr'ochëk and Forty Mile, then moved on to Eagle, Alaska. Yukon archaeologist Jeff Hunston later revisited this area in 1974.

In the 1970s, the federal and territorial governments took a more formal interest in Forty Mile. In 1971, reports outlining the historical significance of Forty Mile and Fort Selkirk were presented to the National Historic Sites and Monuments Board. At an October meeting, the board determined that "the settlements at Fort Selkirk and Forty Mile are not in themselves of national architectural or historical importance but are a significant element in the historical environment of the Yukon River, and, therefore, efforts should be made through the Yukon Territorial Government and appropriate groups and organizations to ensure their stabilization and protection."

During the Yukon Waterway Sites project of 1972, federal employees recorded historic sites along the Yukon River between Whitehorse and Forty Mile. They prepared site plans as well as floor plans and elevation drawings of individual structures. The recorders also took a detailed set of photographs. After the Yukon Government's Heritage Branch was formed in 1982, Forty Mile was documented and, from time to time, workers stabilized some of the more needy structures. Preliminary engineering for the stabilization of the NWMP building was done in 2000.

In 1973, members of the Dawson First Nation joined other Yukon First Nations in walking the long wearisome trail that finally resulted in a land claim settlement a quarter century later. One of the sites identified as significant to the history and culture of the Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in was the Forty Mile site. Today the Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in and the Yukon Government's Heritage Resources Unit are working together to manage the site. Working with Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in citizens, archaeologist T.J. Hammer has been conducting summer digs at the site since 1998. At the time of writing, a master plan is being prepared for the site. This should be available in 2003. The compilation of this bibliography will also assist in the planning process.

Methodology & Acknowledgments

My main focus in this research was on the history of the Forty Mile townsite and immediate area, the First Nations use of the area, and the early mining scene. I did not include many materials on more recent mining in the area, or – in Alaska – the Forty Mile National Wild and Scenic River preserve and Fortymile Resource Area.

Most of the sources listed in this bibliography are available at Yukon Archives. Additional research was conducted at the Yukon Government's Heritage Resources Unit, Parks Canada in Whitehorse, and at Geomatics Canada, Legal Surveys Office in Whitehorse. In Dawson, I reviewed material at the Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in office, Dawson City Museum and Parks Canada, National Historical Sites in the Klondike.

Thanks to the Canadian and American libraries and archives that have now put many of their collections and catalogues on line, I was able to unearth a great amount of material via the Internet. These finding aids are a boon to the long distance researcher. Due to time constraints I was only able to check the most likely sources. These included:

- Alaska State Library;
- Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley Campus;
- British Columbia Archives;
- Canadian Archival Information Network {CAIN};

- Glenbow Archives;
- *Klondike Sun* online;
- National Archives of Canada;
- National Library of Canada;
- University of Alaska Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library;
- University of Washington Libraries;
- *Whitehorse Star* online
- Yukon Archival Union List (YAUL);
- Yukon Libraries and Archives online catalogue; and
- *Yukon News* online.

The keywords that I used to locate sources included: Forty Mile, Fortymile, Forty-Mile, 40 Mile, 40-Mile, Fort Cudahy, Fort Constantine, Alaska Commercial Co., Buxton Mission and North American Trading and Transportation Co. If the same item was found in several locations, I used the Yukon Archives catalogue number. After a first draft of this bibliography was produced, I also spent a day checking sources for the Fortymile caribou herd. Many of the photographs cited can be found in a few different locations. There are a number of duplicate citations in this bibliography but I tried, as much as possible, to document the original source.

It was a surprise to learn just how much archival material relates to the Forty Mile townsite and area, and I am certain that there are still many items to be identified. As this bibliography will be available in digital format as well as hard copies, it will be possible to issue periodic updates. If researchers wish to contribute additional material to this bibliography, please contact Bruce Barrett at the Heritage Resources Unit, Whitehorse (email address Bruce.Barrett@gov.yk.ca, tel. 867/ 667-3463).

I am indebted to Michael Gates and Sally Robinson, both of whom conducted detailed research of the Fortymile area in the pre-Klondike era and compiled a great deal of valuable material. Many thanks also to Jody Beaumont, Glenda Bolt and Freda Roberts of Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in; Cheryl Thompson and Paul Thistle from the Dawson City Museum; Paula Hassard of Parks Canada; Dawson; David Neufeld of Parks Canada, Whitehorse; Erny Beckett at Geomatics Canada; archaeologist T.J. Hammer and, as always, the very helpful staff of the Yukon Archives, especially Heather Jones, Donna Darbyshire and Dorothy Corcoran. Bruce Barrett from Heritage Resources has studied the Forty Mile site over the years, making him a particularly knowledgeable, as well as helpful, project manager.

Helene Dobrowolsky
November 2002

Forty Mile Bibliography

Compiled by Helene Dobrowolsky, Midnight Arts, 16 November 2002

Abbreviations Used

ACC	Anglican Church of Canada
ACC/GSA	Anglican Church of Canada/General Synod Archives
AHL	Alaska Historical Library (former name of Alaska State Library)
APPI	Alaska & Polar Periodical Index
ASL	Alaska State Library
BCA	British Columbia Archives
DCM	Dawson City Museum
HRU	Heritage Resources Unit, Cultural Services Branch, Yukon Gov't.
MF	microfilm
n.d.	no date available
NAC	National Archives of Canada
Pam	pamphlet
UAA	University of Alaska, Anchorage
UAFRAS	University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Rasmuson Library
WPL	Whitehorse Public Library
YA	Yukon Archives
YEL	Yukon Government, Environment Library
YNLC	Yukon Native Language Centre

CORPORATE RECORDS

Alaska Commercial Co. 1893-1937. 81/139 R MF #1
Collection consists of eight rolls of microfilm of the Alaska Commercial Co. records. These were copied from a larger collection of A. C. Co. records in the possession of Stanford University Libraries (Manuscript Division). See detailed finding aid for a list of contents of the reels.
Restrictions: Any requests for prints of the microfilm must be referred to the Manuscript Division at Stanford University Libraries for permission in writing to photocopy.

Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon

Series I. Diocesan Records, 1888-1980.

I.1.a. Correspondence files, Clergy & Lay Workers.
Totty, the Rev. Canon B., 1915-39. COR 254, f. 31.

Field, Rev. A.C., 1914-28. COR 251, f. 12.
Includes correspondence between Rev. Field and Bishop Stringer re parish affairs (Fort Selkirk, Forty Mile, Carcross).

I.1.b. Correspondence Files, Communities.
Moosehide, 1946-50, 1961. COR 257, f. 11
Includes correspondence re preservation of St. James Church at Forty Mile.

I.1.c. Correspondence Files, Subjects.
Indian Matters. COR 262, f. 7

Reports and notes regarding Yukon Indians by A. E. O'Meara: forms entitled "Particulars regarding Yukon Indians" for various bands; Report on Indian Work in the Diocese of Yukon [includes mention of Forty Mile] and recommendations of Hawksley and O'Meara regarding Indian Matters.

Diocesan History Notes COR 300, f. 10
- Includes *Extracts from the Annual Letters of the Missionaries for the Year 1896*, London: Church Missionary House [includes letters from the Right Rev. Bishop Bompas at Buxton, and Rev. B. Totty, Buxton, North-West Canada.]; *The Greater Britain Messenger*, April 1901, No. XXXIV, p. 66. Letter from G. L. Lamont Gordon and other items relating to history of Diocese of Yukon.

I.5.b. Correspondence - Communities
Forty Mile: 1898, 1906-1918, 1923-1926, 1964. COR 309, f. 1.
Correspondence to and/or from Bishop Stringer and the Crown Timber and Land Agent, the Minister of the Interior, Mr. Sovereign, Sgt. Thompson [NWMP], Capt. MacLeod, W. R. Waters, David Swanson and others regarding church properties at Rampart House and the use thereof, fuel at Forty Mile. sickness and local news. Some correspondence concerns the education of certain youngsters at the hostel. Correspondence to Bishop Marsh from G. R. Cameron, Alan Innes-Taylor, regarding the removal of the church buildings and other property from Forty Mile. Other items include: bill of sale for Purdy House, applications for church projects by Bishop Bompas, memo regarding church properties at Rampart House, list of contribution received by Bishop Stringer from Indians at Forty Mile, inventory of Mission property, hand drawn maps.

I.5.c. Correspondence – Subjects
Native Information. 1893, 1894, 1981, 1984. COR 313, f. 2.
Includes photocopies of letters written in 1890s between Bishop Bompas and other individuals regarding government supervision of the Yukon Territories.

Series II.3. The Parish of Dawson and Area.

Register of Services for Forty Mile. 1907-1917. COR 277, f. 6.

Annual Statistics. 1915-1916. COR 278, f. 6.
Three pages of annual statistics for Forty Mile.

II.3.d. Buildings and Property
Inventory List. 1917. COR 279, f. 2.
Inventory list of Mission Property for St. James and St. John at Forty Mile including furniture and household goods.

II.6.a. Statistics
Register for Buxton Mission. 1887-1901. COR O/S 001b, f. 2.
- Register of Baptisms, Burials & Marriages. RESTRICTED.

Series IV. Reference Files 1898 –1976

IV.1. Personnel
Bompas, Bishop COR 299, f. 1.
Bowen, The Rev. R. J. COR 299, f. 2.
Flewelling, The Rev. F. F. COR 299, f. 6.

IV.2 Communities
Forty Mile. COR 300, f. 4.

V.2 Publications
Savery, Constance. *God's Arctic Adventurer: The Story of William Bompas*. Guildford, England: Lutterworth Press, 1973. 283.092 4 Save

Northern Lights magazine. This publication was issued by the Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon, approximately two to three times a year from about 1917 on.
Note: Although time did not permit a comprehensive survey of these publications, the following issues were identified as having Forty Mile references during previous research. HD
May 1918, Nov. 1918, Feb. 1919, May 1920, Jan. 1922, May 1924, May 1926, May 1932, Aug./Nov. 1937, May 1939, August 1941, May 1957.

British Columbia Archives. 1897-1960. 83/106 COR 347
The textual records include an assortment of miscellaneous papers and ledgers, covering a span of years. Folder 3 contains **land title certificates for Forty Mile**, a 1925 Sunnydale, Yukon voters list, and a letter written in Carmacks in 1960. There are three supplies account books (1892-1903) and a cash ledger (1904-1930), in which the name David Swanson appears. There is also a land title certificate with David Swanson's name on it.

Church Missionary Society, 1820-1920. See YA microfilm # 55
Inventory of the microfilm copy of the papers and correspondence of the Church Missionary Society. Held at National Archives of Canada.

Dawson City Museum and Historical Society. 1978. 79/119. COR 128
Two unpublished manuscripts prepared by Sally Robinson for the Dawson City Museum and Historical Society under a grant to provide research and an exhibit on the Athapaskan Indians for the Dawson – Eagle area.
Folder 1. "Report to the Dawson City Historical Society on the Northern Athapaskan exhibit for the Dawson Museum. 68 p. typescript by S. Robinson, 1978.
Folder 2. The Han: a history of change, 1847-1910. 49 p. typescript by S. Robinson, 1978.

Green, Lewis collection. 1901-1912. Dawson City Museum
This collection contains an invoice, addressed envelope, money order, and satin judge's ribbon from the Fourth of July, Forty Mile. A receipt to a Mr. Ireland of the North West Mounted Police from the North American Transportation and Trading Company and a receipt from Forrest V. Rusk, grocer, are included. Lewis Green collected this material from old cabins during the course of his work in the Dawson Region.

Maggie's Museum. 1898-1979. 77/60
COR 74, f. 6 Tram Road Company time book, May 1896-Sept. 1898. Ledger possibly for Miller Creek.

Rock Fluff, Clinton Creek. ca. 1898, 1968-1978. 80/122. COR 002
The *Rock Fluff* was the Clinton Creek community newspaper.
Part 1 (A): Rock Fluff files includes:
Folder 7: Forty Mile file – clippings about Forty Mile, and minutes of the Forty Mile Historical Society.
- includes typescript article entitled "Art Anderson," n.d.
Folder 8: Clinton Creek History – contains typed manuscripts on Clinton Creek history, as well as newspaper articles about the history of Clinton Creek.
Part 1 (C): A complete set of the *Rock Fluff* newspapers, 1968-1978.

White Pass and Yukon Route. 1924-1965. Dawson City Museum
This collection contains pamphlets advertising White Pass and Yukon Route services and a ledger of Manifests received at Forty Mile.

Yukon Klondike Defence Force. 1964-1972. 78/72-1 COR 116-117, 118-119
The Yukon Klondike Defence Force was formed in 1966 through the efforts of White Pass employee Roy Minter. The purpose of the organization was to criticize Edmonton's use of the Klondike theme, which was impeding Yukon's attempts to build a strong tourist industry based on its historical development.

Yukon Order of Pioneers. 1887-1966. 82/454. COR 221-225, also see MF #58

The Yukon Order of Pioneers is a fraternal organization established in 1894 at Forty Mile, Yukon by George T. Snow, Jack McQuesten, Al Mayo, Tom O'Brien, Jim Bender and others. Its purposes were the "advancement of the great Yukon Valley, the mutual protection and benefit of its members, to unite members by the strong ties of brotherhood and to prove to the outside world that the Yukon Order of Pioneers are men of truth, honour and integrity." Membership was initially confined to men who had been a resident of the Yukon Valley as early as the year 1888, but today applicants must have been "within the valley of the Yukon River" at least twenty years prior to the date of their application for membership. The by-laws provided for a Grand Lodge and subsidiary local lodges. The Grand Lodge was originally located at Forty Mile, and subsequently moved to Circle City and then Dawson City. Subsidiary lodges were also formed in Rampart, Mayo, and Whitehorse. Forty Mile was originally Lodge #1; Circle, Alaska #2; Mayo #3; Whitehorse #4. Whitehorse Lodge #4 closed in 1915 and all records were lost in a fire. Dawson Lodge was originally called Klondike #1 Lodge and re-registered as Dawson Lodge #1 after Forty Mile closed. Its records were lost in a 1967 fire. The Seattle Lodge (originally Lodge #2) and Vancouver Lodge were short-lived. Mayo Lodge closed down in 1950. The Whitehorse Lodge was established once again as Lodge #2 in 1966.

COR 221: Grand Lodge by-laws, minutes, correspondence and financial records. 1894-1966

COR 222: Grand Lodge receipts, blank membership certificates, land title, annual convention and archives. 1887-1923

COR 223: Dawson Lodge No. 1 minutes and correspondence. 1913-1958.

COR 224: Dawson Lodge No. 1 correspondence, annual reports and financial statements. 1916-59. Membership accounts and applications, 1907-43.

COR 225: Membership applications, registers and index. 1894-1958.

Yukon Order of Pioneers. 1887-1995. 86/92. COR 346

Part 1: One sheet from the Alaska Weekly newspaper, 17 August 1934. Includes two photos of YOOP members with most of their names identified, and a brief write-up on the discovery of gold in the Klondike.

DIRECTORIES

These valuable references were the early version of the community telephone book, minus the telephone numbers. The directories often provide brief histories and descriptions of communities, along with a list of residents, their occupations and sometimes their street addresses. As well there are advertisements by local businesses.

Yukon Archives has photocopies of directories or portions of directories in the reference room as well as several on microfilm. All have been listed but only the print copies were checked for Forty Mile references.

Dawson City, Yukon Territory and Alaska Directory and Gazetteer, 1901. Issued for Dawson and Yukon Territory by Special Concession of the Commissioner and Council of the Yukon Territory. M.L. Ferguson, Publisher. pp. 619-622 YA 929.4 Daws

.

Alaska-Yukon Directory and Gazetteer. Seattle: Alaska-Yukon Directory Co., 1902.
Forty Mile, pp. 474-478. Also contains good photo of Forty Mile, Y.T.

British Columbia & Yukon Directory, Published by Sun Directories Ltd.
1935: p. 814
1942: p. 104
1941, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947 (Forty Mile section missing in YA print copies)

Polks Directory
1907-08: pp. 589, 590.
1909-10: pp. 566-568
1911-12: pp. 591-592
1915-16: pp. 667-669
1923-24: p. 500

Directories on Microfilm or microfiche:
B.C. & Yukon Directories, 1935-1939. MF #90

B.C. Directories, and Henderson's B.C. & Yukon Directories.
1900/01, 1901, 1901/02, 1903/04, 1905, 1910. YA MF #93.

B.C. Directories, and Henderson's B.C. & Yukon Directories, 1940-1946. YA MF #92.

Microfiche stored on genealogical cart:
Ferguson's Directory, 1901.

Polks Directories: 1903, 1905-06, 1909-10, 1911-12, 1915-16, 1917-18, 1923-24.

Alaska Directory & Gazetteer: 1932-1935.

Schooley's Alaska Business and Professional Directory. 1938-1939.

DISPLAYS (at Yukon Archives)

10. Early Yukon Business
This display depicts the history of private enterprise from before the gold rush to the present.

14. The Force in the Yukon
This display portrays the activities of the NWMP in the Yukon from the years before the Klondike Gold Rush through to the saga of the Mad Trapper.

21. Impressions of the Yukon
This display is a cartographic interpretation of the Yukon from 1731-1993.

13. Opening the Yukon
This display explains the story of trade, transportation and exploration in Yukon over the past three hundred years. (This display has neither string nor Velcro for hanging; it can hang from pushpins stuck to a fabric display board.)

Small Displays

1. Communities of Yesterday
This display traces the boom and bust history of Rampart House, Forty Mile and Conrad.

22. Yukon Order of Pioneers (YOOP)
A small display commemorating the centenary of the YOOP in the Territory, focusing on the first chapter in Forty Mile.

EPHEMERA
(posters, original art & miscellaneous items)

P-356 "The Forty Milers or Hanging was too Good for Him." 1971.
1 poster: black, soft yellow, 56 cm x 22
Forty Mile Players presents 'the Forty Milers' or 'Hanging was too Good for Him" – May 28, Clinton Creek; May 29, Dawson City at the Palace Grand Theatre. This poster lists entire cast, crew and production staff. Play written, produced and directed by Meg McCall.

FINDING AIDS

Bibliographies

Berton, Pierre
c.1960 *A Klondike Bibliography*. An annotated bibliography of the sources Berton consulted for his book *Klondike*.

Dobrowolsky, Helene
1998 *Klondike City Bibliography*: Sources relating to the Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in and Klondike City. Prepared for Parks Canada and the Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in.

2000 *Fort Selkirk Bibliography*: 2000 Update. Prepared for Selkirk First Nation and Yukon Government, Heritage Branch.

Gates, Michael
1994 "Bibliography" in *Gold at Fortymile Creek*. Vancouver, UBC Press.

KWIC (KeyWord in Context) Index. 1972-1987.
Boreal Institute for Northern Studies Library (renamed the Canadian Circumpolar Institute in 1990)
University of Alberta, Edmonton T6G 2E9
This lists titles and first named authors of publications received by the library of the Boreal Institute for Northern Studies. Significant Words in titles and authors' surnames occur in alphabetical sequence for quick reference. Includes items relating to the north from periodicals, government documents, northern newspapers and native published newspapers in Canada. Foreign language material is included if it has an English title and summary. The finding aid lists: subject index, accession no., periodical or newspaper code, page number and date.

Research Files – Dawson City Museum
These files contain a miscellany of news clippings, maps, copies of articles, notes, etc.

- Biographies: These research files include information about a number of Forty Mile personalities including: Charlie Anderson, Ben Atwater, Andrew Baird, Berry family, Anna DeGraf, Inspector W.J.D. Dempster, Willis Everette, Arthur and Jennie Harper, Father William Judge, Alfred & Margaret Mayo, L.N. McQuesten, Thos. O'Brien, etc. so this is not a comprehensive list of names as only a general review was conducted.
- Forty Mile

Search Files – Yukon Archives
Research Material can be found under the following headings:

- Biographies: These search files include many individuals with Forty Mile links including, for example: Bishop William Carpenter Bompas, Percy De Wolfe, Arthur Harper & family, Father Judge, Joe Ladue, William Ogilvie, Emilie Tremblay.
- Caribou
- Cassiar Asbestos, Clinton Creek
- Floods – Yukon
- Fort Cudahy
- Forty Mile
- Mining
- North West Mounted Police
- Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in
- Yukon Order of Pioneers

GOVERNMENT RECORDS



Figure 2. Mounties on firewood detail standing outside the palisade walls of Fort Constantine, winter of1895/96. *RCMP Museum, Regina.*

Canada

As much as I was able, I organized the following material according to government department.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

1948 *Chronological Record of Canadian Mining Events from 1604 to 1947 and Historical Tables of Mineral Production of Canada.* Ottawa, King's Printer.

Department of Indian Affairs, RG 10

RG 10, Vol. 4081, f. 478698.
Report on the Forty Mile Band of Indians, 1915-1917.
(Copy available in Yukon Archives Search File "Forty Mile.")

Canada, Dept. of Indian Affairs. Annual Reports. From 1913/14, these reports include a Yukon section after the territory's first Indian Agent, John Hawksley, was appointed in 1914. The earlier reports have more details on individual bands. In later years, they are shorter and more general but there are often references to items such as fur prices, salmon runs, etc which affected all Yukon First Nations people. Available on microfiche at YA:

Dept. of Indian Affairs Annual Reports: 1913/14 – 1935/36
Dept. of Mines and Resources, Indian Affairs Branch, Annual Reports: 1936/37-1951/52
Dept. of Citizenship & Immigration, Indian Affairs Branch, Annual Reports: 1952/53-1965/66

Fortymile Placers

1993 *Placer Gold Dredge Using and Excavator and Floating Processing Plant.* Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Northern Affairs, Yukon. Open File 1993-2

Dept. of the Interior

Annual Reports: 1889, 1897, 1898, 1906-07, 1907-08, 1908-09, 1909-10
These reports contain information on mining, woodcutting and other activities requiring gov't. permits and/or generating gov't revenue as well as brief reports on Yukon Council, education, economic outlook of the territory, etc. The early reports also describe explorations and surveys.

1907, 1909, 1916
The Yukon Territory: Its History and Resources. Ottawa, Government Printing Bureau.
YA 971.21 Ca

Lothian, W. F.
1947 *Yukon Territory: A Brief Description of Its History, Administration, Resources and Development*. Canada, Northern Administration, Department of Resources and Development, Report 28-32.
YA Pam 1947-27.

Ogilvie, Wm
1888 RG 15, BI (ac), vol. 72, file 61861. 27 Feb. 1888, Boundary Line, Wm. Ogilvie to Minister of the Interior.

1897 *Information Respecting the Yukon District*. Ottawa: Dept. of the Interior, Gov't. Printing Bureau.

Dept. of Mines and Resources.

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1980 *A Concept Plan for the Yukon Historical and Recreational Waterway*. Prepared by Agreements for Recreation and Conservation Branch, Parks Canada [and] Parks and Historic Resources Branch, Department of Renewable Resources, Yukon Territorial Government, February 1980.

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1974 *Commissioners of the Yukon*. Ottawa, Dept. of Indian and Northern Affairs, Canadian Historic Sites, Occasional Paper No. 10. YA 971.91 Bro

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1978 *The Chilkoot Pass and the Great Gold Rush of 1898*. Ottawa, National Historic Parks and Sites Branch, Parks Canada.

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1980 *Permafrost Gold: A Treatise on Early Klondike Mining History*. Microfiche Report Series, no. 11 Ottawa, Parks Canada.

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1985 *A Socio-economic History of the Klondike Goldfields*. Microfiche Report Series, no. 181. Ottawa: Parks Canada.

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2001 *The Archaeology of the Hän Traditional Territory*. Report prepared for Parks Canada.

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n.d. "William Ogilvie," Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada Staff Report.

Department of Public Works

Yukon Telegraph Service. 1903-05, 79/126. GOV 2167
Two ledgers of he Yukon Telegraph Service as follows:
F. 4 Time book for the Atlin-Forty Mile Division of the Yukon Telegraph Service listing names of employees, their positions, and their salaries for each month. January 1903 to January 1904.
F.5 Ledger entitled "Details of Expenditures and Revenues, Atlin-Forty Mile Division Yukon Telegraphs," July 1903-June 1905. this ledger contains a description of employee service often with background information about the individual.

See also YTS, 1900-01. 79/37. GOV O/S 001
Telegraph service register for the period 1900-01. Lists telegrams sent during those years including the place sent, no. of words, charge and name of sender.

Yukon Telegraph Service. 1899-1924. 77/6, 77/38. GOV 1076-GOV 1088
Several potentially useful registers excluding GOV 1083. Records include listings of wire interruptions, description of work by linemen, daily weather reports, registers of telegrams sent and charges, lists of provisions, lists of wages for employees, and letterbooks containing copies of internal correspondence.

Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

North-West Mounted Police Annual Reports: 1894 - 1903. YA 351.740 62 Nor

Royal North-West Mounted Police Annual Reports: 1904 - 1919. YA 351.740 62 Roy

Royal Canadian Mounted Police Annual Reports: 1921, 1922.

Charles Constantine fonds, 1870-1908 National Archives of Canada
Charles **Constantine,** born in England ca. 1849, was educated at Lennoxville, Canada East. He came west with the Wolsley expedition. He served with the Red River Force from 1870 until 1874, the Manitoba Provincial Police and the North-West Field Force, 1885. Subsequently he joined the North West Mounted Police as an inspector and later became Superintendent of various divisions in the Yukon and the Northwest Territories until his death.
Fonds consists of diaries; subject files; and letterbooks
MG30-E55 — Diaries, 1870-1908 Series consists of diaries recording Constantine's service with the Quebec Rifles in the Red River Force, 1870-1874, and his activities in the North West Mounted Police, 1894-1908.
MG30-E55 — Letterbooks. Series consists of letterpress copies of letters written by Superintendent Constantine while commanding the Yukon detachment of the North West Mounted Police.
MG 30, E2, vol. 3, file 4. May 1893, St. John's Mission, Bishop Bompas to Supt. Indian Affairs.
MG 30, E2, vol. 3, file 4. 9 Dec. 1893, Buxton Mission, Bishop Bompas to Minister of the Interior.
MG 30, E2, vol. 4. 25 June 1896, Fort Cudahy, Constantine to Lieut. Gov. McIntosh.
MG 30, E2, vol. 4. 11 Feb. 1896, Fort Constantine, Constantine to Hon. T. Mayne Daley.

B Division, Royal Canadian Mounted Police [1897-1992] **National Archives of Canada**
(Many of these are available on microfilm at Yukon Archives.)
Series consists of records created and/or maintained by B Division. In 1898 the division was located in Dawson where it remained until 1938. There were two police divisions in the Yukon, one at Dawson City and one at Whitehorse, with the command located at Dawson City. The first Commanding Officer was Superintendent A.B. Perry and the second, Superintendent C. **Constantine**. The records include records created while the division was located in Dawson (1898-1938) as well as operational records created while the division was located in St. John's, Newfoundland. The Yukon records include letterbooks, general and special orders, daily journals, and subject files.

SERIES CONSISTS OF:

R196-86-X-E — Dawson City headquarters records (Sub-series)
Sub-series consists of created and/or maintained at the Dawson City headquarters of B Division by the Superintendent in charge of NWMP in the Yukon. The sub-series includes letterbooks, general orders and special orders.

SUB-SERIES CONSISTS OF:

R196-87-1-E — Letterbooks (Sub-sub-series)
R196-88-3-E — Yukon General Orders (Sub-sub-series)

R196-89-5-E — Yukon daily journals, 1898-1920 (Sub-series)
Sub-series consists of daily journals, kept by members of the force posted on detachment or special duties in the Yukon, came from Bennett, Tagish, Dawson and Fort Resolution. Except for those from Fort Resolution, the journals are all dated prior to 1900.

R196-90-1-E — Yukon general administration records (Sub-series)
Sub-series consists of general administration records and subject files related to RCMP activities in the Yukon. Miscellaneous material dealing with court and jail records, lists of steamer passengers, of boats and scows and of people passing in and out of the Yukon. Also included are newspaper clippings, police administrative records, an Index to Officers and Men in the Yukon Territory dated 1897 (volume 2608, pt. 13) and a roll of mushers and others entering the Yukon Territory from 1927-1941.

R196-91-3-E — Operational Records (Sub-series) [1926-1992]
Sub-series consists of operational records created and/or maintained by B Division which contain routine investigation information relating to occurrences investigated by the RCMP, or to unsubstantiated information being evaluated to determine if it relates to an actual occurrence.

RG 18, RCMP Records, National Archives. Notes from Finding Aid at Yukon Archives

Vol.	File No./Pt.	Subject	Date
135	262	Insp. Constantine's journal of trip to Yukon.	1897
211	316-01	Dawson - Periodical Reports from. Aug. 1901 monthly report by Insp. W. H. Routledge, also 7 pages photocopied: p. 3 - new detachment building completed at Forty Mile and detachment to move in Sept. 1st.	1901
340	388	Forty Mile - Arrangements for boarding police at.	1907
362	578-08	Forty Mile - Renting of a cabin at, for detachment quarters during winter months. 12 Nov. 1908, Insp. Commanding B Division to Ass't. Commissioner - notification that detachment at Forty Mile going into new quarters. Barrack bldg. too large and hard to heat. "The saving in fuel alone will more than compensate us for the rental of the cabin now occupied."	1908
370	154-09	Dawson - Periodical Reports Aug. - bldg. at Forty Mile in good condition for summer use, will be vacated in winter and cabin rented.	1909
554	225-18	Forty Mile - request of Post Office Dept., Washington, for protection of mail at.	1918

f 1-2182	4	Letter from Insp. Constantine to Commissioner Herchmer, 4 Oct. 1895	1895
3157	1312-6	Re Detachment building at Forty Mile	1920

Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in

Kosuta, Kathy
1988 "Hän Indians: Aboriginal Transportation Methods." Dawson First Nation
"Hän Indians: Areas of Settlement." Dawson First Nation
"Hän Indians: Fishing." Dawson First Nation
"Hän Indians: Housing." Dawson First Nation
"Hän Indians: Seasonal Variations in Activities." Dawson First Nation
"Hän Indians: Trade Routes and Aboriginal Contact Patterns." Dawson First Nation

c1988 *The Hän Indians: People of the River.* Dawson City, Dawson Indian Band.

Notes from research file entitled: "Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in: Hän Place Names," compiled at literacy workshops, 1989-1992.

Fortymile River	Ch'ëdäh Dëk
Fortymile Dome	Dätl'äkay
Clinton Creek	Dätl'äkay Dëk

See also *Sound Recordings* section.

United States

Advisory Coalition Committee
2000 *Fortymile Caribou Herd Harvest Plan, 2001-2006.* Endorsed by the Alaska Board of Game, March 2000. Developed by the Advisory Committee Coalition (Central, Delta Junction, Eagle, Fairbanks and Upper Tanana / Fortymile Advisory Committees).

Alaska, *Fish & Game Bulletin*
1984 "Fortymile Caribou season closed," *Fish & Game Bulletin* [Alaska], Vol. 6 (Sept. 1984) p. 2. APPI

Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game – Wildlife Conservation
2000 News Release: 2000 March 7, "Fortymile Caribou Harvest Plan Endorsed."

Boertje, Rodney & Craig L. Gardner, Patrick Valkenburg
1993 *Factors limiting the Fortymile Caribou Herd.* Juneau, Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation. ASL

1995 *Factors limiting the Fortymile Caribou Herd.* Juneau, Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation. ASL

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1996 *Factors limiting the Fortymile Caribou Herd.* Juneau, Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation. ASL

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Brooks, Alfred H.
1900 *A reconnaissance from Pyramid Harbor to Eagle City, Alaska: including a description of the copper deposits of the Upper White and Tanana Rivers.* United States. Geological Survey. Annual report (21st: 1900). YA 917.98 Bro

Davis, James L. and Richard Shideler
1977 *Big game investigations: movements and distribution of the Fortymile herd.* Alaska, "Job progress report (final): project no. W-17-6 & W-17-7; Job no. 3.15R; period covered: July 1, 1973 through June 30, 1975" YA Pam 1977-118

Davis, James L. and Richard T. Shideler, Robert E. LeResche.
1978 *Fortymile Caribou Herd Studies.* Juneau, Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game. YA 599.735

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1995 *Fortymile Caribou Herd Management Plan.* October 1995.

2000 *Habitat Management Needs Assessment for the Fortymile Caribou Herd.* August 2000.

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1975 *Status of the Fortymile Caribou Herd.* [Juneau], Alaska Fish & Game Dept. ASL

Goodrich, Harold B.
1897 "History and Condition of the Yukon Gold District to 1897," in Josiah Edward Spurr, *Geology of the Yukon Gold District, Alaska,* pp. 103-33. Washington: Government Printing Office.

Hunt, William R.
n.d. *Golden Places: The History of Alaska-Yukon Mining witb Particular Reference to Alaska's National Parks.* Anchorage: National Park Service, Alaska Region.

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1918 *Joint report upon the survey and demarcation of the international boundary between the United States and Canada along the 141st meridian from the Arctic Ocean to Mount St. Elias.* Published under the authority of the International Boundary Commissioners. Washington, D.C., Dept. of Interior.

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1930 *Mining in the Fortymile District, Alaska.* Wash., US Gov't. Printing Office.

1938 *Gold Placers of the Fortymile, Eagle, and Circle Districts.* Washington, US Gov't. Printing Office. ASL

Naske, C.M.
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Porter, E.A.
1912 *Placer mining in the Fortymile, Eagle and Seventymile river districts.* U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Geological Survey bulletin 520, 1912. 8 p. YA Pam 1912-13

1912b *Water supply of the Fortymile, Seventymile, and Eagle districts.* U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Geological Survey bulletin 520, 1912. 21 p. YA Pam 1912-14

Prindle, Louis Marcus
1905 The gold placers of the Fortymile, Birch Creek and Fairbanks regions, Alaska. Wash., Gov't. Printing Office.

1909 *The Fortymile Quadrangle, Yukon-Alaska region, Alaska.* Washington, Gov't. Printing Office. ASL

Reynolds, G. and J. Jordan
1983 *Archaeological Reconnaissance of the Yukon Charley Rivers National Preserve.* National Park Service Research/Resources Management Report AR-3. United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Alaska Region.

Sattler, R. and T. Gillispie
1997 *Archaeological Inventory and Evaluation of a one-acre parcel on Max Beck's Native Allotment near Eagle, Alaska (FF-17750, Parcel C).* Ms. on file with Department of Natural Resources. Anchorage, Alaska.

Spurr, Josiah Edward
1897 *Geology of the Yukon Gold District, Alaska.* 18th Annual Report, US Geological Survey, pp. 316-79. Washington, Government Printing Office. YA 557.3 Geo 1896/97

United States, Committee on Military Affairs
1900 *Compilation of Narratives of Explorations in Alaska.* (Title on spine: *Explorations in Alaska 1869-1900.*) Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, Report no. 1023, United States Congress (56th, 1st Session) Senate. YA 971.21 Un

Valkenburg, Patrick
1985 *Population Status of the Fortymile Caribou Herd.* Juneau, Dept. of Fish and Game, Division of Game. ASL

_____ & James L. Davis
1986 *Population Status of the Fortymile Caribou Herd and Identification of Limiting Factors.* Juneau, Dept. of Fish and Game, Division of Game. ASL

1987 *Population Status of the Fortymile Caribou Herd and Identification of Limiting Fac*tors. Juneau, Dept. of Fish and Game, Division of Game. ASL

1988 *Status, movements, range use patterns, and limiting factors of the Fortymile Caribou Herd.* Juneau, Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Federal Aid in Wildlife Restoration. YEL MA 309

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Wendt, Ron, compiler & editor
1995 *Forty Mile Gold.* Written by US Geological Survey Geologists L. M. Prindle & J.B. Mertie. Wasilla, Alaska: Goldstream Publications. (Portions of several US Geological Survey bulletins printed between 1909 and 1938.)

Yeend, Warren
1996 *Gold Placers of the Historical Fortymile River Region, Alaska.* US Geological Survey Bulletin 2125. Washington, US Gov't. Printing Office.

U.S. Dept. of the Treasury
1901 [History of public buildings transferred from Russia in southeast Alaska.] Wash., D.C., Gov't. Printing Office. Includes brief histories and photos of various sites including Custom-house, Forty Mile. ASL

Yukon

Anon.
1980 *A Concept Plan for the Yukon Historical and Recreational Waterway*. Prepared by Agreements for Recreation and Conservation Branch, Parks Canada [and] Parks and Historic Resources Branch, Department of Renewable Resources, Yukon Territorial Government, February 1980.

Barrett, Bruce
1987 *Forty Mile Historic Townsite: Concept Plan*. Prepared for Heritage Branch, March 1987. (A draft plan that was not implemented.)

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Dobrowolsky, Helene
1990 *The Church in Yukon - A Thematic Study*. Prepared for Heritage Branch, Government of Yukon.

2000 *Fort Selkirk Bibliography: 2000 Update*. Prepared for Selkirk First Nation and the Yukon Government, Heritage Branch.

Ecogistics Consulting (Judy Campbell) & Eileen Fletcher, Architect
2002a *Forty Mile, Fort Cudahy and Fort Constantine Historic Site, Draft Options R*eport. Submitted to Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in and Government of the Yukon, September 2002.

2002b Newsletter: *Forty Mile, Fort Cudahy and Fort Constantine Historic Site: Heritage Management Planning Process*. October 2002.

Eamer, Claire & Antonio Zedda
1997 *The Yukon Sawmill: Last of the Gold Rush Sawmills*. Prepared for Heritage Branch, Yukon Government.

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1980 *Theme and Resource Assessment: Yukon River Historic Attractions*. Prepared for the Yukon Government.

Gotthardt, Ruth M.
1990 *The Archaeological Sequence in the Northern Cordillera: A Consideration of Typology and Traditions*. Hude Hudan Series, Occasional Papers in Archaeology No. 1. Whitehorse, Heritage Branch, Government of Yukon.

1999 *Additional Archaeological Investigations in the Tombstone Mountain Territorial Park, 1999.* Ms. on file with Heritage Resources Unit, Government of Yukon, Whitehorse.

2000 *Preliminary Reconnaissance in the Headwaters of the Miner River, Northern Yukon.* Ms on file with Heritage Resources Unit, Government of Yukon.

Greer, S.
1989a *Dempster Highway Corridor Traditional Atlas.* Ms. on file with Heritage Resources Unit, Government of Yukon, Whitehorse.

1989b *Dempster Highway Corridor Human History and Resources.* Whitehorse, Yukon Government.

Hammer, T.J., Hammerstone Archaeological Consulting
1999a *The Tr'ochëk 'o-ju-Wech'in Archaeology Project, 1998.* Ms. on file with Heritage Resources Unit, Government of Yukon, Whitehorse.

1999b *Preliminary Archaeological Testing and Survey of the Historic Site of Forty Mile.* Ms. on file with Heritage Resources Unit, Government of Yukon, Whitehorse.

2000a *The Tr'ochëk 'o-ju-Wech'in Archaeology Project, 1999.* Ms. on file with Heritage Branch, Government of Yukon, Whitehorse.

2000b *Forty Mile Archaeology Project, 1999: Preliminary Archaeological Testing of Forty Mile Island and Survey of Fort Constantine and Forty Cudahy.* Ms. on file with Heritage Branch, Government of Yukon, Whitehorse.

2001 *The Tr'ochëk Archaeology Project, 2000.* Ms. on file with Heritage Resources Unit, Government of Yukon, Whitehorse.

2001b *Forty Mile Archaeology Project, 2000.* Ms. on file with Heritage Resources Unit, Government of Yukon, Whitehorse.

2002 *The Forty Mile Archaeology Project, 2001: Archaeological Mapping Assessment at Forty Mile and Mission Island.* Prepared for Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in and Heritage Resources Unit, Yukon Gov't.

2002b *The Archaeology of the Hän Traditional Territory: Towards a Framework for Central Yukon Culture History.* Paper presented at the 35th annual meeting of the Canadian Archaeology Association, 2002, Ottawa.

2002c *The Tr'ochëk Archaeology* Project, 2001. Ms. on file with Heritage Branch Resources Unit, Yukon Government, Whitehorse.

Hunston, J.
1976a *Archaeological Surveys in 1973 and 1974.* Ms. 1155, Archaeological Survey of Canada, Canadian Museum of Civilization.

1976b *Field Notes, 1976.* Ms, 1217, Archaeological Survey of Canada, Canadian Museum of Civilization.

1977 *Archaeological Investigations in the Alaska/Yukon Boundary Area: September 1976.* Ms. on File with Heritage Resources Unit, Whitehorse.

1978a *Archaeological Survey in the Pelly River Drainage and Excavations at the Moosehide Site (LaVk-2).* Ms. on File with Heritage Resources Unit, Whitehorse.

1978b *Moosehide Site (LaVk-2): Preliminary Artifact and Faunal Remains Catalogue, 1974, 1976, & 1977 Fields Seasons*. On File with Heritage Resources Unit of Yukon.

Synergy West
1974 *The Identification of a Restoration/Preservation Program for Fort Selkirk and Forty Mile.* Prepared for Government of Yukon, Parks and Historic Resources Branch.
WPL 330.971 Syn NC; YA 330.971 Sy

1974 *Historic Sites Evaluation, Yukon*. Prepared for Tourism and Information Branch, Yukon, November 1974.

Urquhart, Doug & Richard Farnell
1986 *The Fortymile herd on the comeback trail to the Yukon*. Whitehorse, Yukon Government, Dept. of Renewable Resources. YA Pam 1986-121

Yukon, Dept. of Renewable Resources
1989 *Wildlife Background Report: Greater Kluane Land Use Plan* / A report prepared for the Greater Kluane Land Use Planning Commission by Government of Yukon. Whitehorse, Government of Yukon, 160 pages & append. maps, tables YEL HD 319.Y8 G749 1989

Yukon Record Group, YRG I.

Series	Vol.	File/ Pts	GOV	Date	Title
82/539			1158	1904-12	Series: Electoral Records (2 files). Consists of: a list of voters for the District of North Dawson, District No. 1, Polling Division No. 3 "North Fork", no date; list of votes for the Electoral District of N. Dawson, Polling Division No. 1 **"Forty Mile"**, 1912; list of voters for Electoral District of Yukon Territory, Polling Division No. 17, Livingston Creek, 1904, and correspondence re gen. election of 1904.
1	7	848	1617	1898-1910	Thos. W. O'Brien, Forty Mile townsite.
1	7	890	1617	1898-1915	Post Office Affairs in the Yukon.
1	18	4636	1628	1895-1909	N.A.T.&T. – Land titles at Forty Mile and Fort Cudahy.
1	19	4682	1629	1896-98	Bishop Bompas: Land Junction of Yukon & Klondike Rivers.
1	20	4775	1630	1894-1932	Bishop Bompas: Land at Forty Mile, Selkirk and Rampart House.
1	20	4797	1630	1894-1906	Healy, J.J. Land at Forty Mile.
1	21	6155	1631	1903-24	Stanley, L.V. – Application 10 acres Hay Land on Fortymile River.
1	23	6686	1633	1903-04	Lawrence, Wm. – Application to purchase island 6 acres, mouth of Forty Mile River.
1	23	6687	1633	1903	Lawrence, Wm. – Application to purchase 6 acres, mouth Bear on Fortymile River.
1	23	6688	1633	1903-04	Moran, Mary – Application to purchase 5 acres lower end of Canyon, left limit Fortymile River.
1	29	12414	1639	1904-05	Lawrence, Wm. – Application to purchase 30 acres of land in the rear and to the west of the Townsite of Forty Mile.
1	32	19550	1642	1906-10	Browning, Wm. H. – Application of 5 acres on left limit of Fortymile River.
1	41	28205	1651	1920	Brazil, R. W - Application to divert water, Fortymile River.
1	45	29753	1655	1914-38	Schink, E. – dredging lease on Fortymile River.
1	48	30462	1658	1916-23	J. Fosser – dredging lease on Fortymile River.
1	56	33716	1666	1923-30	Anderson, Simon P. – 160 acres of land left limit of Fortymile River.
1	69	20	1679	1903-36	Forty Mile River, bridge and road.
1	75	1-201/6	1685	1898-1903	Applications for Liquor Licenses.
1	77		1687	1899-1900	Commissioner's Office, Letterbook. 2 Oct. 1899 - 4 May 1900.
3	6	12-10/A	1893	Feb-Dec. '31	Game File Correspondence.
7	27	29457/42	2054	1914-15	Mrs. Susie Evelyn McClean - application Disc. Bench Claim right limit of Forty Mile River.
7	29	30312/18	2056	1916	Lowe, Frank – application for dredging lease on the Fortymile River.

Series	Vol.	File/ Pts	GOV	Date	Title
7	29	30462/40	2056	1923	Cancellation of dredging lease above the mouth of the Fortymile River.
8	8A	2 pts.	2078	1908-12	RCMP - Fortymile detachment weekly reports.
8	2		2080	1898-1914	Time Sales Register. Townsites. Includes Fort Cudahy Townsite and Mill Site.
8	5A	/5	2075	1914	Lot at Townsite at Forty Mile – legal advisor to registrar.
8	40		2118	1899-1905	Permits, Seizures, etc. Subagencies. Includes Forty Mile: 1901-05.
10	288		GOV 001 to GOV 932	1896-1924	Records of Applications for Placer Mining,
10, 1-7	158-159				Mining Recorders records, placer.
10 1-1	368-337				Mining Recorders records, placer.

YUKON, RECORDS OFFICE: 1901-1977
The sole Forty Mile reference found in the index consists of one 1957 photograph. This reference can also be found in the uncatalogued photographs.

Location	File	Description	Orig. File #	Vol.	Dates
PHO 440	4	1 b/w print CF-GYK aircraft with pilot Callison and G.R. Bidlake, A/Director, Game Dept. with 13 wolves at Forty Mile, April 13, 1957. re: letter of May 1, 1957	617-1	1	1957

Yukon Historic Sites Inventory

This database of historic structures and sites throughout the Yukon is maintained by the Yukon Government's Heritage Resources Unit and includes 15 Forty Mile entries.

MANUSCRIPTS

Yukon Archives

The following section lists manuscript collections, most at Yukon Archives, with Fortymile references. The first line of each entry consists of the name of the collection, the outside dates of the material within the collection, the accession number and the MSS or location number. Manuscript collections in other repositories are listed at the end of this section.

Baird, Andrew. 1972. 82/70 MSS 4
Manuscript written by Baird in 1972, "The Part Played by the Northwest Mounted Police in the Early Days of the Klondike Goldfields."

Bompas, Wm. C., 1865 - 1900. 81/38 MSS 125
Photocopies of Bompas letters to family and friends.
- Originals in McCord Museum, must be cited as source.

Bowen, R. J. n.d. 78/36 R MF#6
Microfilm copy of R.J. Bowen papers includes his Hän Dictionary. Located on Reel 2 of the T.H. Canham papers. Original papers are held in Anglican Church of Canada, General Synod Archives.
Restriction: Not to be reproduced in whole or in part without permission of the General Synod Archives.

Bowen, Richard John. ca. 1950. 88/39 MSS 201
Typescript of reminiscence of Yukon missionary work, written ca. 1950. Ms. is 205 pages long and entitled: "Incidents in the Life of he Reverend Richard Bowen Among Natives, Trappers, Traders, Prospectors and Gold Miners in the Yukon Territory . . . Before and After the Gold Rush of the Year 1898."

Coutts, Robert. 1847-1978. 78/69
MSS 79
f. 16 Research on census of Yukon Pioneers to 1891.
f. 22 Newspaper clippings on Yukon pioneers and residents, ca. 1971-1975.
f. 24 Research file on Captain Alfred S. Mayo, 1924.
f. 26 Research file on George W. Carmack, 1926-1951.
MSS 80
f. 41. Photocopied news clippings and periodical articles on pre-Klondike Yukon and Alaska, 1883-1926. The following is not a comprehensive list, but more of a detailed sample.

- Alaska Weekly, 6 June 1941. "C.L. Andrews gives facts about Alaska's Pioneer Prospector."
- "Back From Alaska," in *The Truth*, Donald, B. C., no. 8, 11 Aug. 1888
- Beardsley, L. A. "Affairs in Alaska," 1883, Report of L. A. Beardsley, 20 May 1880.
- Fairbanks, Lulu M. "I've Been Thinkin'," in *Alaska Weekly*, 9 Sept 1938.
- McDougal, John. "Klondike and how it was discovered," in *Vancouver Province*, 8 July 1926.
- Moore, William. "Interesting Letter," in Victoria *Colonist*, 27 December 1894.
- *News Advertiser*, 15 Sept. 1912. Clipping: "Organization of the Yukon Pioneers."
- Stewart, H. A. Ray. "Fortymilers," in unnamed, undated newspaper clipping.
- "The Queen of Alaska...How Bridget Manion found Wealth and a Husband in the Icy North..." unnamed Seattle newspaper clipping dated 3 Sept. 1896.
- *Seattle Post-Intelligencer*, 10 November 1892. "Off Yukon's Mouth – Capt. Holland Tell of the Building of the Weare."
- Sims, V.C. "Exploration of the Upper Yukon River, 1883" in Sheldon Jackson, *Report on Education in Alaska* (Washington: Gov't. Printing Office, 1886).
- *The West Shore*, Vol. 12, Dec. 1886. "Mining Life on the Yukon."
- *Whitehorse Star*, 7 Nov. 1913. "Pioneer of Yukon, John Burke Dies at his Home in North Vancouver."

MSS 87
f. 5 D. E. Griffith. Typescript, "Forty-Milers on Parade." There are other papers and correspondence, one has a pencilled annotation that Griffith was for 20 years historian for of the Yukon Sourdough Association.
MSS 88
f. 21 Contains draft for Chapter VII (Forty Mile) of Dave Griffith's unpublished, untitled manuscript.
MSS 90
f. 34 Contains draft for Chapter XXII (Miner's Meetings) of above ms.
MSS 92
f. 15 Contains a copy of Capt. William Moore's account "From Peru to Alaska" covering the period 1860-1925, and a letter from C.L. Andrews to Moore in 1931.
f. 16 Pilz, George. "Reminiscences: Pioneer Days in Alaska," and a letter from Pilz to Bunnell, 1922-1935.
f. 20 W. D. Johns. Typescript: "The Early Yukon, Alaska and the Klondike Discovery As They Were Before the Great Klondike Stampede Swept Away the Old Conditions Forever By ONE WHO WAS THERE. (Pencilled note: written about 1940)
MSS 93
f. 23 Henry Bourskin, "The Discovery of the Klondike," *The Engineering and Mining Journal*, 6 Sept. 1919. Special Collections, UBC.

Dempster, W.J.D. 1909-1939. 79/84 MSS 102
William John Duncan "Jack" Dempster served in the Royal North West Mounted Police in communities throughout the Yukon from 1897 to 1934. He commanded more northern patrols than any other member and became famous as the discoverer of the tragic fate of Francis Fitzgerald's "Lost Patrol" in 1911. Dempster was born in Wales in 1876. He joined the RNWMP in 1897 and came to the Yukon in the same year. He was posted in Dalton Post, Bennett, Halfway, Bonanza, Caribou, McQuesten, Stewart River, **Forty Mile**, White River, Rampart House, Dawson and Mayo. In 1926, Dempster married Sarah Catherine Smith who was then the matron of the Mayo hospital. They had one son, J.R.H. Dempster, and one daughter, who married Edward Calvert. Dempster retired to Vancouver in 1934 with the rank of inspector. He died in 1964. The Dempster Highway, from Dawson to Inuvik, was officially named in his honour in 1963.
Folders 7-12: five handwritten diaries from 1909, 1911, 1912, 1914 and 1916. Restriction: The diaries may not be published in their entirety without the written permission of Hugh Dempster or Sheila Calvert, during their lifetimes.

Cruikshank, Julie. 1974-76. 82/220 MSS 44
Transcripts of interviews with various First Nation elders.
Patricia (Isaac) Lindgren. History & Stories from Moosehide. Recorded in Dawson, Dec.1974-Jan. 1975
Mary McLeod. Stories. Recorded in Dawson, Oct/Nov.1974.

Downer, Robert A. 1913-1962. 83/71. MSS 146
Collection consists of two letters sent to Robert Woodall from Inspector W. J. D. Dempster and contains information about Fort Cudahy, Inspector Dempster and the NWMP, and the Yukon Exposition.

Faulkner, Victoria A. B. 1896-1979. 83/50.
MSS 135.
f. 3 Personal papers, correspondence.
f. 5 A. Baird, "Early Yukon Order of Pioneers Records."
MSS 142.
f. 71. [Granting of power of attorney by Thomas William O'Brien to Graham Menzies for rental transactions in Forty Mile.] 11 April 1904.
f. 79. Agreement by William H. Browning, Forty Mile, to sell claim to land on the Fortymile River, to A.A. Gordon, Forty Mile. 2 June 1906.
f. 80. [Granting of power of attorney by Mrs. Chris Tellefson, Dawson to Harley Williams, Forty Mile.] 17 August 1906.

f. 87 [Telegram from Forty Mile regarding Larsen and McDougall] 22 April 1907.

Flewelling family. 1896-97. 82/176. MSS 013
- Typewritten copy of diary from May 8, 1896 to June 21, 1897 description of journey north and establishing mission for First Nation people at mouth of Klondike.

Gairns, Dave. 1978. 79/38, 79/54 MSS 95
Research paper by Dave Gairns for a Political Science course at the University of Western Ontario, 1978. 57 page typescript. Includes Forty Mile reference. The paper covers the history and development of local government in the Yukon – in the municipalities and unorganized communities, with a perspective on the future of local government in the Territory.

Henderson Family. 1900, 1906-1947. 82/204 MSS 28, f. 12-21; MSS 29, f. 22, 23.
Includes records of the Yukon Gold Company (later the Yukon Consolidated Gold Co.) arising from their drilling and dredging operations in the Dawson-Fortymile area, as well as Alaska sites.

Lind, John Grieve. 1896-98. 81/58, 82/11. MSS 166, MSS 122
"It is a long time Forty Years." A 12-page typescript written by Lind, which describes his arrival in the Yukon via the Chilkoot Pass, his boat journey to Franklin Gulch, his fellow miners, mining operations in Franklin Gulch on the Fortymile River and Dawson, and life in Dawson during the gold rush.

Marsh, Henry H. 82/56 MSS 004
"A Highway for our God." Manuscript which describes the 75-year diocesan history of the Anglican Church in the Yukon, 1871 to present.

McCormack, Patricia A. 1981. 81/124 MSS 116
Two typescript manuscripts by P. McCormack:
"William Ogilvie, An Historical Brief"
"Leroy Napoleon 'Jack' McQuesten, An Historical Brief."
Author must be credited, no publication in full of these manuscripts without written permission of author.

Nordling, Otto. 1905-1977. 79/54 MSS 97
Folder 4 – newspaper clippings on various topics including Forty Mile. (1950-1974)

Reinicker, Juliette C. 1978. 79/68. MSS 100
Typescript manuscript: "4th of July Creek: The Story of Alfred G. McMichael's Trip to Alaska during the Gold Rush of 1898."

Schwatka, Frederick. 81/73 MSS 170
Photocopy of the text of a letter written by a Forty Mile Indian with vocabulary, literal and free translations from Kutchin to English. 6 p.

Snow, George T. 1871-1897-1923. 80/89 YA MF #47
Microfilm copy of the manuscript and notes written or edited by George T. Snow describing life in the upper Yukon watershed and on the Klondike River from 1871 to 1897. They include manuscripts by George Washington Carmack, Jack McQuesten, William Ogilvie and various old time prospectors and wanderers.

Stringer, Isaac O. 82/16 YA MF#53
The papers of Anglican Bishop Isaac O. Stringer, 1888-1961. 7 Microfilm reels.
See Finding Aid for more detail.
1-B-58. History of Forty Mile School, Dawson, Other Incidents.

Walters, George. 1923-1976. 2000/71 MSS 284
Textual records include a journal Mr. Walters kept while living at Forty Mile, possibly as a caretaker in 1971 or 1976.

RESTRICTIONS: May be reproduced for private use or research. Cannot be published without written permission of the donor in her lifetime or from Daniel, Darren or Dale Kates respectively after her demise.

Wright, Allen. ca. 1824-1982. MSS 122
Articles: "An Overview of Yukon" and "Fortymile and Charlotte Bompas." 1978.

Manuscripts: other sources

John E. Baker Papers. 1910 – 1925. UAA
John E. Baker, a lawyer, came to Alaska in 1897. He worked for the Alaska Commercial Company for many years at Forty-Mile Station, Eagle, Fairbanks, Tanana, the Hotsprings Post, McGrath, and Takotna, where he homesteaded. In 1922, he tried unsuccessfully to be Takotna's independent candidate for the Alaska Territorial Legislature. The collection consists of letters to Baker from relations, friends, and business associates; legal papers; certificates; clippings; and photographs of friends and relations and buildings. Acquired in 1981.

Frederick Bear Papers Boise State University
Boise State University, Albertsons Library, Special Collections Department, MSS 9
Frederick Bear was a miner in Alaska and the Yukon in the 1890s. Originally from Waumandee, Wisconsin, he went to Kitsap County, Washington, in the 1880s. Bear lived in Washington until May 1894, when he sailed for Alaska. For the next five years he mined in the upper Yukon River region of Alaska and the Yukon (Canada), on both sides of the U.S.-Canadian border. His claims were on American and Boundary Creeks in Alaska (not far from the settlement of Forty Mile, Yukon) and on Bear Creek in the Klondike region of the Yukon. Frederick Bear died on September 28, 1899, at Fort St. Michael, Alaska. Another biographical sketch, with information that came from the donors of the collection, is attached.

This collection consists principally of typewritten transcripts of Bear's diaries from January 1, 1894, until a few days before his death. The donors retained the original diaries. In short, terse daily entries, Bear records his day's work, social activities, hunting experiences, travels, and visits to Forty Mile and Dawson, Yukon, and Eagle and Circle, Alaska. The collection also contains photocopies of six letters Bear wrote home from Washington and two from Alaska. He jokes about his search for paradise, but concludes that neither Washington nor Alaska fit the bill. In a letter dated April 25, 1894, from Port Orchard, Washington, Bear outlines the reasons (chiefly economic) for going to Alaska.

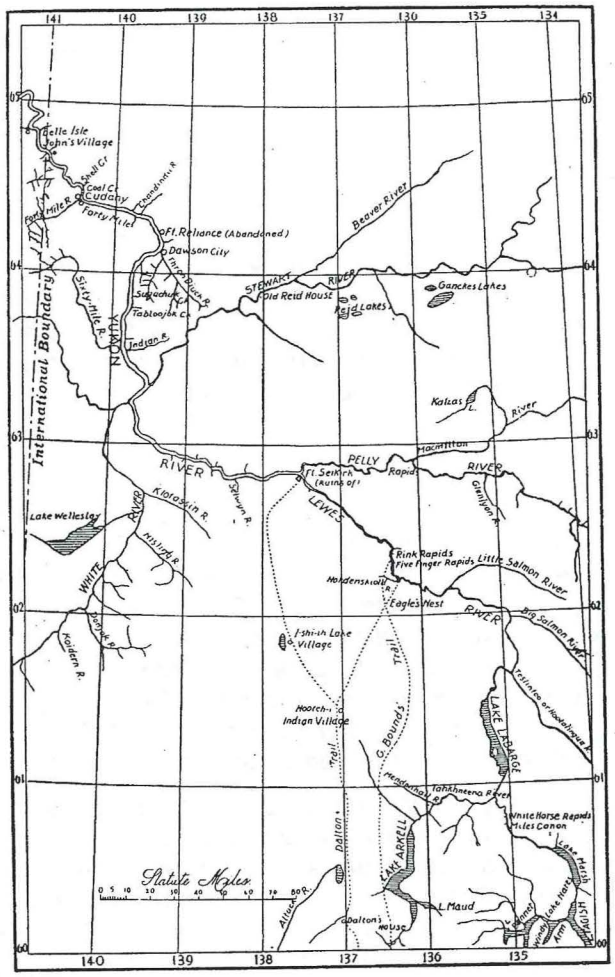
Berry, C.J. Berry Family, California
"Personal Account, 1894-96." Unpublished typescript.

Forty Mile Research File Dawson City Museum:
29 April 1962: Letter from Ray Stewart, one of the earliest YOOP members. Went to Forty Mile post in 1892 and with Bill Kaufman, were original stakers of Miller Creek in 1892. Most of other material consists of copies of photos, maps, news clippings, etc. which have been listed in appropriate categories.

Johnson, Eric L. DCM
Biographies: Thomas William O'Brien. Unpublished Ms. in DCM files.

Snow, George, comp. and ed. 1896-1925. Dartmouth College
Snow papers of the Yukon (microfilm). Baker Library, Dartmouth Coll., Hanover, N.H.
Includes the personal accounts of: Peter Roblin, George Carmack, George T. Snow, George Matlock, G. H. McCloud, Chris Sonnickson, L. N. McQuesten, and others.

MAPS



MAP OF THE YUKON RIVER AND ITS TRIBUTARIES.
Issued by the Department of the Interior, of the Dominion of Canada.
Used by permission of W. B. Conkey Company, from "Photographs en-route to the Klondike."

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Figure 3. From: North American Transportation & Trading Co., *Goldfields of Alaska*. YA Pam 1898-65C.

Yukon Archives

Map No.	Description
F-36	Forty Mile, n.d. Group 1 [surveys of lots 22, 17, 13, 16 & 18 near the Yukon River.]
F-43	Forty Mile area, n.d.
F-46	Composite Plan of Forty Mile townsite, n.d. From: W.E. MacDonald Coll., 82/409.
F-135	The Kohklux Map, 1869. Copy of map available at the Bancroft Library.
H-157	Forty Mile, 1899. Plan showing location of land applied for by T. O'Brien on Forty Mile and Yukon Rivers, Y.T., Lot 21, Group 1, surveyed by Adam Fawcett, D.L.S. From: YRG I, Series 1, vol. 7, f. 848. Survey No. 8390.
H-196	Klondike, Stewart, Fortymile and Sixtymile Goldfields, Yukon Territory. blueprint plan. n.d.
H-497	Fort Cudahy & Forty Mile, n.d. Composite plan of Forty Mile and Cudahy at junction of Fortymile and Yukon Rivers. Location of Cone Hill quartz claim and millsite shown on Fortymile River.
H-572	Fortymile creek and tributaries, ca. 1900.

H-586	Forty Mile River area, 1907. Plan of Lot 1, Group 1, showing Forty Mile River, Y.T., surveyed by Paul T. C. Dumais, Dept of Interior. (In roll with H-584 to 592)
H-605	Transverse of the Yukon and Fortymile Rivers. Surveyed by W. Ogilvie, 1889.
H-658	Fort Constantine, n.d. Sketch of the location of the buildings of the NWMP post. (PAC, RG 18, Vol. 1318, file 212)
H-749	Mounted photographic map of the Klondike, Stewart, Fortymile and Sixtymile goldfields, 1904. Glass plate negative also available.
H- 892	Plan of Forty Mile townsite, surveyed by Adam Fawcett, 28 July 1899. From: YRG I, Series 1, vol. 7, f. 848.
H-895	Plan showing location of land applied for by T. O'Brien on Forty Mile and Yukon Rivers, Y.T.; Lot 21, Group 1, 1 August 1899. From: YRG I, Series 1, vol. 7, f. 848.
H-896	Plan of Forty Mile townsite, Lot 11, Group 1; 160 acres applied for and surveyed for G.R. Nose; 25 June 1899, surveyed by Wm. Ogilvie, D.L.S. From: YRG I, Series 1, vol. 7, f. 848
H-989	Sketch of the confluence of the Fortymile River with the Yukon River, 1894. Surveyed by Steers "as taken from the Traverse of those Rivers by William Ogilvie D.L.S. in his survey during the seasons of 1887 and 1888." Recorded plan no. 7013.
H-1014	Forty Mile, 1908. Plan of Survey of Lot 41, Group 1, being land applied for by A.P. Schulze (along the Forty Mile River).
H-1040	Sketch of the confluence of the Fortymile with the Yukon. Surveyed by Steers, 5 November 1894.
H-1082	Plan of Lot 7, Group 1, Yukon Territory above mouth of Fortymile River. Surveyed by Raoul Rinfret, D.L.S.
H-1346	Fortymile area, Yukon River. Sketch of the Fortymile area prepared by Alan Innes-Taylor
H-1393	Map of Fortymile Mining District and Vicinity, 1902. Compiled from US Geological Surveys, boundary survey by Wm. Ogilvie and personal reconnaissance by Rufus Buck, mining and civil engineer, Dawson.
H-1623	Composite Plan of Forty Mile and Fort Cudahy, ca. 1900. From: 88/112, pt. 2, Ron A. Granger Coll.
H-1761	Pacific Coast Steamship Map of Alaska. Copy of map from Bancroft Library, University of California at Berkeley, 15.A4, 1897a.
H-3002	Forty Mile River Bridge – Site Geology. 10 Sept. 1965.
H-3003	A Set of construction plans and details for Forty Mile River Bridge. 10 Sept. 1998. Six prints prepared by Kilbourn Engineering.
H-3023	Location of Bev Claims 1-8, and Mary Claims 1-6, Forty Mile, Y.T. 1966
H-3027	Forty Mile, Canada, 1965. Maps shows land leased (92 claims over 21 years), land with surface rights (lot 102), reserve for airstrip and townsite, survey but not leased claims held by record [sic] and claims held by others. Dept. of N. Affairs and Natural Resources.
H-3123	Forty Mile: Claim blocks including Clinton Creek Mine. Two sheets: A: 1959-Jan. 2, 1968; B: 1959 to 1969, including restaking in July '69 re RG claims. Dept. of Indian Affairs and Natural Resources.
H-3128	Claim blocks including Clinton Creek Mine. Two sheets. A: 1959 – Jan. 02, 1968; B: 1959-1969. Dept. of Northern Affairs and Natural Resources.
H-3144	Location of 14 buildings on the old Forty Mile townsite, 1966. K. Barnett / draftsperson.
H-3145	Forty Mile Campsite. Bore hole locations and details. 1965. Kilbourn Engineering.
Roll-1	Forty Mile – Bridge Site, 1957.
R-32	Map of mining claims in the Klondike, ca. 1897, only settlements shown are Cudahy and Forty Mile.
R-111	Proposed transportation routes. Authored by W. Thibaudeon, 1901.

Bancroft Library, University of California at Berkeley

Chart of the Yukon River from its mouth to Fortymile, Yukon.
Beedle, H. E., d. 1920.
Bancroft \Map\ 15.A4 H9 190- Case X

Collection of mining maps of Alaska.
Morris, F. L. 1873-1955. Bancroft G4371.H1 svar .M6 Case C

Map of the Upper Yukon, Tanana and Kuskokwim Rivers, drawn by Paul Kandik in 1880.
Map collection, 4370, K3.

Pacific Coast Steamship Map of Alaska. "Note – This Map was compile by Prof. Geo. Davidson, late Asst. Supt. US Coast & Geodetic Survey." 15.A4, 1897a.

Dawson City Museum

Map of Yukon-Tanana Region, Alaska. Published by Fairbanks Chamber of Commerce, 1908.
DCM research file. Original held by UAFRAS.

Map of Fortymile, Eagle and Seventy Mile Mining Districts. By W. J. Chance, 1909.
DCM research file.

Map Yukon River: Dawson City to 40 Mile, Fort Constantine, Fort Cudahy and Coal Creek Railway and Eagle. (Set of river charts, original source not credited) DCM research file.

NMC 24407 G13520/1899/ T5 /H2. Portion of map showing part of Upper Yukon River.

NMC 27883 H2 / 703/ 1898/ 1-10 (Sheet 10). Portion of map showing Fortymile River and environs.

NMC 28045 G13520/1897/ P3/H3. Photocopied portion of map, no title, showing part of Upper Yukon R., Ft. Reliance, Forty Mile, Fort Cudahy, Belle Isle and Ogilvie's Observatory.

NMC 44336. NAC, National Map Collection. (Section 7 of 9 sheets) Traverse of the Yukon and Forty Mile, from Sta. 520 to the International Boundary. William Ogilvie, D.L.S.
DCM research file.

NMC 80137 G135201/1898/ E3 / H3. Portion of map showing portion of upper Yukon River between Belle Isle and Klondyke gold fields.

Geomatics Canada: Legal Surveys Division

Room 225, 300 Main St., Whitehorse Y1A 2B5

CLSR / LTO #	Surveyed /Recorded	Description	Surveyor	Fieldbook Ref./ Fiche No.
8249	15 Jun 1896 20 May 1899	Lot 2, Group 1 (Cudahy).	Wm. Ogilvie	FB 6191, 6192 Fiche 11,12
8250 / 23965	1 May 1896 / 20 May 1899	Lot 14, Group 1, Mill Site for Cone Hill Claim	Wm. Ogilvie	FB 6191, 6192 Fiche 11,12
8252	1 Jan 1896 / 20 May 1899	Lot 4, Group 1, Cudahy.	Wm. Ogilvie	FB 6191, 6192 Fiche 11,12
8254	1 May 1896 / 20 May 1899	Lot 12, Group 1, Cone Hill Quartz Claim	Wm. Ogilvie	FB 6191, 6192 Fiche 11,12

8390	1 Aug. 1899 / 17 Jan. 1900	Lot 21, Group 1, Forty Mile River	A. Fawcett	
9127	27 Sep 1901/ 10 Feb. 1902	Lots 28 & 29, Group 1, Across Yukon River from Cudahy	R. Rinfret	FB6471
40332/ 23963	1 Aug. 1896 / 18 Jun 1968	Forty Mile Townsite	W. Ogilvie	FB 6191, 6192 Fiche 11,12
40333	3 Jul. 1896 / 15 Aug 1968	Townsite of Cudahy	W. Ogilvie	FB 6191, 6192 Fiche 11,12
53804	15 Oct 1901 / 14 May 1968	Forty Mile Townsite	R. Rinfret	
53977	1 Jul 1900 / 31 May 1968	Lot 7, Group 1	R. Rinfret	FB 6182
55042	1 Apr. 1901 / 22 Aug. 1968	Lot 1, Group 1	P.T.C. Dumais	FB 7379
55176	1 Jan 1967/ 10 Oct. 1968	Air photos for plan 55197 (Lot 103, Group 1101, Clinton Creek)	H.E. Impey	
55197	28 Sep 1967 / 11 Oct 1968	Lot 103, Group 1101, Clinton Creek	H.E. Impey	
57232/ 35230	15 Oct 1971 / 1 Feb. 1972	Lot 103-1, Group 1101, Clinton Creek Townsite	P.S. White	
72339/ 89-145	14 Jun 1989/ 19 Oct. 1989	Lot 1000, Quad 116 C/7, Forty Mile River	D.W. Dryden	
72555/ 89-165	15 Jun 1989/ 20 Dec 1989	Lot 1001, Quad 116 C/7, Forty Mile River	D.W. Dryden	
72556/ 89-146	16 Jun 1989/ 20 Dec. 1989	Lot 1002, Quad 116 C/7, Forty Mile River	D.W. Dryden	
80946/ 98-051	10 Oct 1997 / 26 Feb 1998	Lot 1003, Quad 116 C/7, Clinton Creek Townsite	G.W. Lamerton	
85266/ 2002-0078	25 May 2000/ 26 Oct. 2001	Lot 1005, Quad 116 C/7 (TDH E-74B), Forty Mile	M.T. Kearney	FB 34450
85271/ 2002-0083	25 May 2000/ 26 Oct 2001	Lot 1004, Quad 116 C/7 (TDH S-155B), near Forty Mile	M.T. Kearney	FB 34450 FB 7379

National Archives of Canada

B/710 Map of the route of Military Reconnaissance of 1883, Lieut. F. Schwatka commanding from Chilkoot... parts 1 and 3, from *Bulletin de la Societé de Geographic de Quebec*, vol. 1, nos. 1-4.

F/7803, parts 1-6. Route of Yukon Expedition, 1887-1888. Copy at Yukon Archives.

RG 18, Vol. 1318, file 212 – 1894 Maps. Survey plan of Forty Mile townsite, Fort Constantine and Fort Cudahy including size of buildings for the latter two. ca. 1895.

Yukon Government, Heritage Resources Unit

Plan 40332. Plan of Forty Mile townsite and islands.

Plan 4826, Roll 115. Forty Mile townsite, being a subdivision of part of Lot 21, Group 1, Y.T. surveyed by Raoul Rinfret, 15 October 1901.

Aerial photographs of the Forty Mile townsite, produced summer 1999.

Yukon Waterway Sites Survey. Project #113-802, March 1973, "Forty Mile, Mile 500."
Site Plan, Sheets 116 & 117
Photo Keys, Sheet 118
Building #1, Sheets 119 & 120
Building #2, Sheet 121
Building #3, Sheet 122
Building #4, Sheet 123
Building #5, Sheet 124
Building #6, Sheet 125
Building #7, Sheet 126
Building #8, Sheet 127
Building #9, Sheet 128
Building #10, Sheet 129
Building #11, Sheet 130
Building #12, Sheets 131 & 132
Building #13, Sheet 133
Building #14, Sheet 134

Associated B&W photographs, Binder 8 of 8, Mile 500

NEWSPAPERS

Note: The scope of this project did not allow for a detailed review of historic newspapers, other than a search of issues of Yukon newspapers archived on line. Many of the following items were found in various research files as well as two finding aids to the *Dawson Daily News* and *Yukon Sun*, prepared for Yukon Government, Heritage Branch.

Alaska Miner
1924 10 October

The Alaskan
1886: 24 April, 20 May, 30 October, 13 November,
1887: 19 February

Anchorage Daily News
2002 12 Nov., "Wolf sterilization program helps caribou herd."

Dawson Daily News
1899: Midsummer edition, " A Most Successful Lady Miner, An Up-to-date Prospector."
1901: 24 May, "Flood at Fortymile Sweeps the City."
1903: 21 April, 2 Nov.
1904: 13 July, 14 Nov.
1905: 31 May. "Report on Gold Placers of the North."
1909: 5 Feb.; 3 March, "Now in a Field;" 8 Sept., "Fortymile Cleanups – Geological Survey Estimates of Total Production of Region – Four Years Given – Totals up Five Million before the Dredges were Started."
1912: 2 Feb.
1913: 3 Feb.
1916: 25 Aug., 29 Sept.
1917: 11 Sept.
1919: 9 April. "New Concern Comes to Yukon" (re Fortymile Power and Dredging).

Fairbanks News-Miner
1924 22 Sept.
1959 17 July, Golden Days. "The Quest for Riches lured these Prospectors to Forty Mile Country. - Five historic photos with captions from the Clara Rust Collection. DCM research file.

Klondike Sun, Dawson City, online (from search of archived issues, March 1996-27Sept. 2002)

Date	Article Title	Reporter
1996 June 28	Celebration and Renewal at St. Mary's	Dan Davidson
1996 Oct. 18	Obituary: Arthur Elton Anderson, "No. 1"	
1996 Nov. 1	Percy DeWolfe Races Announces Purse and Dates	
1997 April 4	DeWolfe Race Ends with Eight in the Money	Dan Davidson
1997 July 11	Flotilla Heads for Eagle	Dan Davidson
1997 July 25	A Golden Celebration in the Klondike	Dan Davidson
1997 Oct. 3	Berry Family Had Rags to Riches Story	Ken Spotswood
1997 Nov. 28	Klondike of the Humorist	Ken Spotswood
1998 Jan. 9	Tidbits from Yukon's Past	Ed Jones
1998 Feb. 6	Quest Trail News for '98	Carole Lagace
1998 April 3	Race Marshal Celebrates 20 Years in the Percy	Dan Davidson
1998 July 24	Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in, YTG Sign Final and Self-Government Agreements	Jocelyn Bell

1998 Sept. 4	Lind Family Donates $275,000 to Museum	Dan Davidson
1998 Oct. 16	Pioneers of Alaska	Palma Berger
1998 Nov. 27	Our Fortymile Adventure, Part 1	Michael Gates
1998 Dec. 11	Our Fortymile Adventure (Part 2)	Michael Gates
1999 Feb. 19	100 Years Ago: How to Start a Stampede	John Gould
1999 July 9	Yukon Queen II	Tara McCauley
1999 Aug. 20	Sainted Sourdough Ministered to Dawson Miners in Gold Rush	John Richthammer
1999 Sept. 17	Trapped into It	Chris Beacom
2000 Mar. 31	Winter's Last Glorious Race Sets a New Winner's Record	Dan Davidson
2000 July 21	Archaeological Project at Fortymile	Tara McCauley
2000 July 21	Art Show	Tara McCauley
2000 Aug. 18	Another Dempster Travels the Yukon	Dan Davidson
2000 Sep. 29	Gates Family Made their Mark in Dawson	Dan Davidson
2000 Dec. 22	Dawson District Renewable Resources Council (DDRRC) Report	Gwen Shuttleworth
2001 Mar. 30	Percy Rookie Captures the Antlers	Dan Davidson
2001 April 13	Percy DeWolfe Junior Sees His First Mail Race	Dan Davidson
2001 May 25	The Yukon River Goes Quietly	Dan Davidson
2001 May 25	Dawson 2001 Break-Up Chronology	John Mitchell
2001 July 20	Dawson City Museum Celebrates Lind Family Legacy	Michael Gates
2001 Aug. 17	Planning for Tr'ochëk Heritage Site Requires Community Input	Heather Robb
2002 Feb. 1	Museum Opens New Pre-Gold Rush Gallery	
2002 Feb. 15	Quest Musher Says Thanks for the Support	Peter Ledwidge
2002 Feb. 15	In the Early Days of Dawson	Rev. R.J. Bowen
2002 April 12	DeWolfe Committee Worried by its Own Success	Dan Davidson
2002 May 27	Thos W. O'Brien Laid To His Eternal Rest, Citizens Pay Their Respects	John Gould
2002 May 27	RCMP Ball Makes History in Dawson	Dan Davidson
2002 July 5	DeWolfe Committee Worried by its Own Success	Dan Davidson
2002 Aug. 2	Saint Paul's Celebrates its Centennial. Adapted from an article which originally appeared in the Spring 2002 edition of *Northern Lights*	

Rock Fluff (Clinton Creek newspaper)
1972: Feb., "Decline Along the Fortymile."
June, "Cairn for Fortymile."

Victoria Daily Colonist
1895: 5 Nov. "From the Yukon – Well Equipped Canadian Fortifications Established – The Miners Have not Been Successful This Season."

Whitehorse Star
1901: 15 May, item next to editorial. On Fortymile River by Peterson Bros. one of the biggest pieces of mining preparation work ever undertaken in Yukon country.
"They have cut a canal across the neck of a big loop in the river and arranged to divert the water of the river to the canal and leave 2 ½ miles of original bed dry.
"Scheme is to wash the sands of original bed by hydraulicking . . . The place cut off is known colloquially as the "kink".

1913. 7 Nov. "Pioneer of Yukon, John Burke Dies at his Home in North Vancouver."
1932: 11 March, "Fact and Frivolity from 40-Mile."
1969: Tourist Edition.
1973: 4 July, "Historic Ceremonies at Fortymile."
1977: May 18. "Forty-Mile Cabins Burn," by Kathy Jones.
1974 August. HiSTARical Discovery Day Edition. "Pre-Gold Rush."
1978: 10 March, "The Mystery Behind Fortymile," by Meg Sutherland McCall.
1979: 7 June, KNHS photo of collapsed bldg. with following caption: "Flood damage at Forty Mile northwest of Dawson City will undergo clean-up and repair work by a Yukon government parks and historic resources branch crew later this summer. The record May 3 flood levels of the Yukon River left two buildings at the site extensively damaged."
1986: 11 July, "It was too dry and windy, Fighting to save 40-mile" by Leslie Ellis; 8 Aug., "Saving 40-Mile," by Jim Butler.
1987: 24 July, "Year of planning for heritage crews" by Corinne Shepheard.
2002: 11 Oct. "Colourful Five Per Cent. First Nation people at Forty-Mile Creek, 1891."

From searchable online *Whitehorse Star* archives (1997-2002 issues):

Date	Article Title	Reporter
1998 Jan 14	Herd's growth exceeds expectations	Chuck Tobin
1998 Jan. 30	Vet Check Mandatory	
1998 Feb. 13	Residents Warn Mushers About Ice	
1998 Feb. 16	Guimond Expected To Return To Dawson	
1998 Feb. 17	Nadeau Not In Lead Then Back In Lead	Chuck Tobin
1998 Feb. 18	Dog Dies On Trail	Chuck Tobin
1998 April 2	Traditional Knowledge	Chuck Tobin
1998 April 17	National Geographic Magazine	Flo Whyard
1998 Aug. 24	Lind Family "Adopts" Dawson	Dan Davidson
1999 Jan. 11	Yukon Story	
2001 March 16	Record pack pursues a record purse	Dan Davidson
2001 March 19	Percy rookie captures the antlers	Dan Davidson
2001 March 19	Musher just in time for banquet	Dan Davidson
2001 June 22	The Eldorado was Lippy's luck	Les McLaughlin
2001 July 20	Magnificent Mizners were forever brothers	Les McLaughlin
2002 Feb. 18	Quest musher adds a 'hitchhiker' to his team	Jason Small
2002 Feb. 22	Canadians in the Klondike: Mike Mahoney	Les McLaughlin
2002 March 8	Canadians in the Klondike: Yukon's First Mountie	Les McLaughlin
2002 March 15	Canadians in the Klondike: William Ogilvie	Les McLaughlin
2002 April 5	Canadians in the Klondike: Robert Henderson	Les McLaughlin
2002 April 12	Canadians in the Klondike: Thomas Fuller	Les McLaughlin
2002 June 12	Officials inspect operations and reclamation steps at Dawson mine	Dan Davidson
2002 August 23	Mud surrenders historic police fort	Sarah Elizabeth Brown
2002 Oct. 31	Caribou herd storms back into territory	Chuck Tobin
2002 Nov. 1	Caribou herd's recovery called stunning	Chuck Tobin
2002 Nov. 8	Wolf Sterilization Helped Herd Swell	Chuck Tobin

Yukon News
1987: 29 July, "Ghost town marks centennial – Forty Mile: The town where the gold rush began" by Conrad Boyce.

1994: 2 March, "Early social diversions at Fortymile," by Michael Gates.
22 July, "NWMP provide some civility at Fortymile," by Michael Gates.
29 July, "Saloons the centre of activity in Circle," by Michael Gates.
5 Aug., "No gov't., no taxes, no jail – but perfect harmony," by Michael Gates.
12 Aug., "Prospectors were gripped by gold fever," by Michael Gates.
26 Aug., "Mounted Police had disciplined routine," by Michael Gates.
2 Sept. " 'Whiskey gang' brought violence to Yukon" by Michael Gates.
9 Sept., "Serenity short-lived in the Yukon of 1895," by Michael Gates.
16 Sept., photo of log cabin with caption "a bit of history...the first cabin built at Fortymile."
1998: 9Dec. "Fortymile herd making a comeback."
2000: 8 March. "Harvest Planned for 40 Mile Caribou Herd," by Clayton White.
2002: 15 Nov. "Let's celebrate caribou without humiliating wolves," by Bob Jickling.

Yukon News Online (from search of available archived issues covering period April 1995 – May 1999)

Date	**Article Title**	Reporter
1995 Sept. 6	Caribou plan is drafted	Andrea Buckley
1995 Sept. 29	Huge run snags fishermen	Andrea Buckley
1996 Feb. 14	Mackey leads mushers on torrid pace	Andrea Buckley
1996 Feb. 16	Harris is a puppy dog	Andrea Buckley
1996 May 10	Caribou numbers down but biologists not alarmed	Andrea Buckley
1996 Oct. 11	Asbestos mine discoverer a legend in his time	Jane Gaffin
1997 Feb. 12	Flying Finn was pushing pace	Richard Mostyn
1997 Feb. 14	Sextet leads race, cruises into Dawson City	Richard Mostyn
1997 Feb. 28	Alaska ponders long-term fix for wolf packs	Greg Ralston
1997 March 19	Following the Iron Man's lead dog	Al Pope
1997 March 21	Date with the knife for Fortymile wolves	Greg Ralston
1997 March 26	Mushers rattle over jumbled trail	Al Pope
1997 April 30	A Klondike ghost story	Don Sawatsky
1997 Dec. 3	Mushing - it's not just about racing	Al Macleod
1997 Dec. 5	Crying wolf?	Adam Killick
1998 Feb. 13	On the trail...	Karan Smith
1998 Feb. 18	First dog dies in Quest	Karan Smith
1998 March 6	Long neglected cemetery revived	Brigitte D. Parker
1998 May 22	Snip 'n' save (re Fortymile Caribou Herd)	Adam Killick
1998 June 12	Cemetery plan creates controversy	Jonathan Morse
1998 July 17	Band finalizes claim	Jocelyn Bell
1998 Dec. 9	Fortymile herd making a comeback	Richard Mostyn
1999 Feb. 12	Quest trail looking fast	John McHutchion
1999 Feb. 17	Mushing run deep in Brook's family	John McHutchion
1999 Feb. 19	Ramy Brooks takes the poke	John McHutchion
1999 Feb. 22	Mushing runs deep in Brook's family	John McHutchion
1999 March 12	Mad as March Dawsonites	Al Pope
1999 March 22	Almost Eddie makes winning look easy	Al Pope
1999 March 24	A Forty Mile diary	Al Pope

Yukon Sun
1898: 17 Sept.

1901: 16 Feb., "Timely Topics – Chief Isaac and his people returned Wednesday from another trip up the Klondike, laden with a supply of caribou meat;" 25 May, "Flood Victims – The Disastrous Jam at Fortymile."
1903: 18 April, "Peter Gives a Potlatch – High Carnival of Indians at Fortymile"; 24 July; 23, 27, 30 Dec.
1904: 1, 3 Jan.

PHOTOGRAPHS



Figure 4. Alaska Commercial Co. warehouses at Forty Mile during spring break-up, 23 May 1901. Goetzman photographer. *UAA-Bassoc Coll.*

Yukon Archives

Note: The following photos are available at Yukon Archives. Images from other institutions are listed alphabetically at the end of this section.

Catalogued Photos

541 Exterior of Fortymile NWMP Post and Customs Office, 1902. PAC #C-6269.

535 Fort Cudahy, N.A.T.T. post. Exterior of company buildings at Fort Cudahy on the Fortymile River, August 1901. NAC no. PA-17007.

536 Forty Mile panorama, 1901. NAC photo no. PA-16313, H. J. Woodside photographer.

537 Exterior of first cabin built at Forty Mile, August 1901. NAC photo no. PA-17008.

538 Exterior of Forty Mile Hotel and Restaurant, August 1901. H. J. Woodside photographer, NAC Coll., PA-16319.

539 Exterior of Forty Lodging House and Store, 1901. H. J. Woodside photographer, NAC Coll., PA-16320.

540 Exterior of Missouri House Restaurant, Forty Mile, 1901. H. J. Woodside photographer, NAC Coll., PA-17082.

542 Exterior of St. James Anglican Church in Forty Mile, 1901. NAC photo no. PA-17090.

543 Man in front of Gov't. Telegraph office at Forty Mile, 1901. H. J. Woodside photographer, NAC Coll., PA-16322.

858 Group shot of the original Yukon contingent in Regina before leaving for the Yukon, 1 June 1895. Top row: L-R, Brother, Gowler, Thornton, Brown, Webster, Engle, Newbrook and Ward. Second Row: McKellar, Sinclair, Murray, Francis Constantine (boy), Constantine, Strickland, Dr. Willis and Churchill. Front Row: Pinkerton, Jenkins, Jenkins, Telford, and Hayne. APA photo no. B2230, no copy neg.

2146 Sternwheeler *Tyrell* on the Yukon River at Forty Mile, 28 May 1899. Keir photographer, VPL Coll.

2417 View of log buildings at Fort Constantine; they are the4 quartermaster stores with the work room to the left and guard room right. A sundial is also visible to the left. [1896] Glenbow photo no. NA-919-17.

2418 NWMP in winter garb posing for a picture in front of a log bldg. at Fort Constantine. Inspector Charles Constantine, back row, fourth from the left [1896]. Glenbow photo no. NA -919-15.

2419 NWMP posing for a picture at Fort Constantine, 1896. Back row: L-R: Sgt. P.C. Engel, Cst. S.R. Churchill, Cst. M. R. Gowler, ____, D'Arcy Strickland? holding Buster Strickland, Cpl. E. Telford. Front row, L-R: Cst. Jenkins, ____, Cpl. E. Newbrook, Sinclair.

2563 "An Indian Family at Home, Forty Mile City." [1899] E. A. Hegg photographer, U. of Wash. # B168.

2941 Long range view of Forty Mile, n.d. UAA-Bunnell Coll. No. 58-1026-1509.

2942 View of some of the cabins and buildings of Forty Mile [1901]. UAA-Erskine Coll., Miles photographer.

2943 Exterior of Alaska Commercial Co. bldg. at Forty Mile during spring break-up, 23 May 1901. UAA-Bassoc Coll., Goetzman photographer.

2944 Five men and two women on steps of the Northern Commercial Co. office, n.d. In background are log cabin, sternwheeler, and parts of two frame bldgs. UAA-Erskine Coll., No. 70-28-1116, Miles photographer.

2945 Side view of N.C.Co. building at Forty Mile. n.d. UAA-Erskine Coll., No. 70-28-1115, F. H. Nowell photographer.

2946 Forty Mile, N.C.Co. Five men in door of log warehouse. UAA-Erskine Coll., No. 70-28-1117, F. H. Nowell photographer.

3130 Yukon Order of Pioneers at Forty Mile, 1897. Members identified. UAA-Mackay Coll., No. 70-50-440.

3133 Twenty members of Yukon Order of Pioneers at Forty Mile, 1895. (See print for names of members.) UAA-McKay Coll., No. 70-58-438.

3134 Twelve old-timers, including one woman, of Forty Mile in 1894 assemble for a group photo at an International Sourdough Reunion in Seattle, 1935. See print for names. D.E. G. photographer, UAA-McKay Coll., No. 70-58-389.

3850 Crowd gathered along riverbank at Forty Mile, probably to watch the arrival or departure of a sternwheeler, ca. 1900. MacBride Museum Coll.

4221 Partial panorama of Forty Mile [1898]. AHL Coll., C. H. Metcalf photographer.

4222 Exterior of two-storey building [RCMP barracks?] with J.D. Clements and his dog team outside. [1898]. AHL Coll., C. H. Metcalf photographer.

7038 A small herd of caribou crossing the Yukon River near Dawson, 1926. C. Tidd Coll.

7039 A small herd of caribou swimming across the Yukon River near Dawson, 1926. C. Tidd Coll.

7040 A small herd of caribou swimming across the Yukon River near Dawson, 1926. C. Tidd Coll.

7041 A herd of caribou on the Yukon River shore near Dawson. C. Tidd Coll.

7101 Constable Kessler of the RCMP relieves Percy DeWolfe of the mail he has just brought to Forty Mile. DeWolfe's dog sled is in the foreground, 1938. Tidd Coll.

7102 RCMP officer Joe Kessler and his favourite sled dog shake hands at Forty Mile, 1938. Tidd Coll.

7103 Percy DeWolfe, the mailman, loads his snowshoes onto his sled as he prepares to leave Forty Mile, 1938. Tidd Coll.

7125 Portrait of Pete Anderson. Tidd Coll.

7127 Pete and Arthur Anderson net-making inside the general store at Fortymile, 1932. Duplicate of #7195. Tidd coll.

7151 Small herd of caribou crossing the Yukon River, ca. 1930. C. Tidd Coll.

7254 St. James Anglican Church at Forty Mile, 1932. Tidd Coll.

7256 View of Forty Mile from across the Fortymile River, spring 1932. Tidd Coll.

7305 Woman looking down the Yukon River from the front gate of the Tidds' house at Forty Mile, July 1938. Tidd Coll.

7306 Mary Tidd and her dog outside the Tidds' home at Forty Mile, June 1938. Tidd Coll.

7307 Bishop Geddes disembarking from a float plane at Forty Mile while two men look on, July 1938. Tidd Coll.

7308 The Tidds' cabin at Forty Mile, June 1938. Tidd Coll.

7446 U.S. Mail boat pulls into Forty Mile where a group of men are waiting to secure and unload it [1938]. Tidd Coll.

7461 Mountie in red serge and a woman posing in front of a log home. A large moose rack adorns the gateway to the house, ca. 1938. (Appended note states that this is the Fortymile RCMP Post. Tidd Coll.

7479 Fish wheel near Forty Mile, ca. 1938. Tidd coll.

7480 Pete Anderson cleaning a fish while standing in knee deep water near Forty Mile. ca. 1930s. Tidd coll.

7482 Pete Anderson cleaning a fish while standing in knee deep water near Forty Mile. ca. 1938. Tidd coll.

7483 Pete and Arthur Anderson eating outside of a corrugated metal shelter near Fortymile. ca. 1938. Tidd coll.

7491 Claude Tidd carrying two gas cans on a yoke up the riverbank at Fortymile, 1937. Tidd Coll.

7494 Man with loaded sled topped by boat frame and showing one dog of his team at Forty Mile, ca. 1937. Tidd photographer & coll.

7495 Man with loaded sled topped by boat frame and four-dog team at Forty Mile, ca. 1937. Tidd photographer & coll.

7496 Family posing by loaded sled at Forty Mile, ca. 1937. Tidd photographer & coll.

7497 View of two men by loaded dog sled. Boat frame in background. At Forty Mile, ca. 1937. Tidd photographer & coll.

7498 Family pose by loaded dog sled at Forty Mile, ca. 1937. Tidd photographer & coll.

7691 A herd of caribou on a grassy slope within a mile of Dawson. Spring 1921. Tidd Coll.

7814 Mary Tidd looking upstream from her front gate at Forty Mile, 1932. Tidd Coll.

7941 Claude Tidd carrying two gas cans [of water] on a yoke up the riverbank at Forty Mile, 1937. Tidd Coll.

7990 A view of the old Customs House and RCMP Post at Fortymile with a log picket fence in the foreground, June 1932. Tidd Coll.

7993 Mary Tidd, Honey Ryder and three local "celebrities" seated at dining table at Tidd residence, Forty Mile, 1932.

7994 Mary Tidd and her sister Honey Ryder on skis at Forty Mile. Their ski poles are made from sticks, 1932. Tidd Coll.

7995 Mary Tidd and her sister Honey Ryder at Forty Mile on snowshoes, 1932. Tidd Coll.

7996 Mary Tidd and her sister Honey Ryder at Forty Mile on snowshoes, 1932. Tidd Coll.

8011 Looking down at Fortymile River canyon, spring 1932. Tidd Coll.

8012 Mary Tidd, Honey Ryder and two others having a picnic near Forty Mile, May 1932. Tidd Coll.

8014 Front view of the original RCMP barracks at Fortymile after it was abandoned, 1932. Tidd Coll.

8028 Woman looking over the Yukon River at Forty Mile, spring 1932.

8039 Side view of the RCMP barracks at Fortymile with a woodpile and a picket fence in the foreground, spring 1932. Tidd Coll.

8151 A large flower-filled window box in front of the Tidds' home at Forty Mile, August 1938. Tidd Coll.

8174-78 Five images of a small herd of caribou on the banks of the Yukon River at its confluence with the Fortymile River. The townsite of Forty Mile can be seen in the distance, ca. 1940. Tidd Coll.

8179 Four caribou wading into the river, ca. 1940. Tidd Coll.

8299 Arthur Anderson harnessing a dog team to a sled at Forty Mile, ca. 1930s. Tidd Coll.

8300 Pete Anderson piloting a motor boat on Yukon River, ca. 1930s. Tidd coll.

8301 Pete Anderson standing in the Yukon River near Fortymile holding up a large salmon, ca. 1938. Tidd coll.

8340 "Teddy" pulls a wheelbarrow in front of his fenced-in cabin at Forty Mile [1938]. Tidd Coll.

8370 Percy De Wolfe handing a sack of mail to RCMP Const. Joe Kessler at Fortymile. De Wolfe's dog sled is in the foreground, ca. 1930s. Tidd Coll.

8372 Percy de Wolfe feeding a fish to one of his sled dogs at Forty Mile [1938]. Tidd Coll.

8378 Arthur Anderson and a dog team on Yukon River near Dawson, ca. 1930s. Tidd coll.

8379 Arthur Anderson and a dog team on Yukon River near Forty Mile, ca. 1930s. Tidd coll.

8382 Joe Kessler loading a rifle and an axe onto an already laden toboggan to which a single dog is harnessed at Fortymile. A cabin is in the background, ca. 1930s. Tidd Coll.

8411 The Andersons' large three-tiered drying rack with thousands of fish hanging to dry near Forty Mile. ca. 1930s. Tidd coll.

8412 Arthur Anderson hanging salmon to dry on large rack at Fortymile, ca. 1930s. Tidd photographer & coll.

8413 Operating fish wheel on the Yukon River near Forty Mile, ca. 1930s. Tidd coll.

8414 Operating fish wheel on the Yukon River near Forty Mile, ca. 1930s. Tidd coll.

8416 Front view of the abandoned mission house at Forty Mile, ca. 1930s. Tidd Coll.

8417 Front St. in Forty Mile. View of man carrying two gas cans down Front St. RCMP post is at left and the RCMP barracks at end of the street [1932]. Tidd Coll.

8444 RCMP officer Joe Kessler playing with one of his dogs at Fortymile, 1938. Tidd Coll.

8445 RCMP officer Joe Kessler playing with one of his dogs at Fortymile, 1938. Tidd Coll.

8480 Woman posing in front of the RCMP post at Forty Mile. Three other Front St. cabins are visible at right. [1932] Tidd Coll.

8539 Mary Tidd sits sewing while her sister Honey Ryder reclines reading a book in a yard at Forty Mile, ca. 1932. Tidd Coll.

8542 Mary Tidd and Honey Ryder chatting at the front gate of the RCMP post at Forty Mile [1932]. Tidd Coll.

8603 A small herd of caribou fording the [Yukon] River, ca. 1930s. May Menzies Coll. (Note: For many years, Mrs. Menzies and her family lived in the Fort Selkirk / Selwyn area.)

8744 Customs inspection at Forty Mile, 1933. Tidd Coll.

9214 A caribou cow and her calf wander the hills near Dawson, ca. 1922. E. Pasley Coll.

9215 Caribou herd 45 miles east of Dawson, ca. 1922. E. Pasley Coll.

9386 Group of NWMP officers pose with a dog team at Fort Constantine, c. 1895. D.E. Strickland photographer and Coll.

9387 NWMP in winter garb posing for a picture in front of a log bldg. at Fort Constantine. Inspector Charles Constantine in back row, fourth from left. Inspector D'Arcy Edward Strickland in back row, fourth from right, c. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9388 View of the bldgs. of the NWMP post at Fort Constantine, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9389 Exterior view of barracks at Fort Constantine NWMP post, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9390 View of NWMP post at Fort Constantine. Bldgs. are under construction, 1895. Strickland Coll.

9391 Exterior view of Fort Constantine NWMP post, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9392 Exterior view of Fort Constantine NWMP post. A man is standing in the doorway of one of the bldgs. and a sundial is visible to the right, ca. 1896. Strickland Coll.

9393 Exterior view of Fort Constantine NWMP post, ca. 1896. Strickland Coll.

9394 View of a wood cutting party outside of Fort Constantine, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9395 Fort Cudahy, North American Trading & Transportation Co. post, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9396 View of Forty Mile townsite in winter, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9397 View of community of Forty Mile, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9398 View of community of Forty Mile, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9399 View of community of Forty Mile, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9400 View of Forty Mile townsite during spring break-up of the Fortymile River, 1896. Strickland Coll.

9401 Two canoes on riverfront at Forty Mile, 1895. D.E. Strickland Coll.

9402 D'Arcy Edward, a NWMP officer, and his wife, Marie Louise (Tannis) Strickland. D'Arcy is holding a rifle, ca. 1895. D.E. Strickland Coll.

9403 Six NWMP officers pose in front of a log bldg. at a NWMP post, possibly Fort Constantine. Man holding snowshoes is D'Arcy Edward Strickland, c. 1895. D.E. Strickland Coll.

9404 View of Sgt. M.H.E. Hayne outside his quarters at Fort Constantine, ca. 1898. Strickland Coll.

9405 Exterior view of the NWMP post, Fort Constantine, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

9406 Log buildings at Fort Constantine. There are quartermaster stores with the work room to the left and a guard room to the right. A sundial is also visible to the left [1896]. Strickland Coll.

9407 View of a sawmill at Fort Cudahy, near Fort Constantine. The man in the white shirt is D'Arcy Edward Strickland, ca. 1895. Strickland Coll.

Walmsley, Gordon and Lorna. 1954-1974. 87/69-1. (Colour slides)
11206-11214 Various views of caribou.
13281 Ice bridge to Fortymile [1966]
13282 Fortymile bridge construction [1966]
13283 Fortymile bridge construction [1966]
13284-13307 Various views Clinton Creek mine and area. [1966]

Uncatalogued Photo Collections

Anglican Church of Canada, General Synod Archives. ca. 1895-1930.
78/67, PHO 91, 92.
Restriction: The Yukon Archives may print these photographs and the Anglican Church of Canada must be credited. Proper credit line is: "Yukon Archives. Anglican Church of Canada / General Synod Archives 78/67." Caption list is available.

YA #	ACC/GSC #	Description	Collection
1.	P78-8-7.	NWMP banking snow at Forty Mile, 1896.	Bowen
4	P78-8-13	Log church and residence of Bishop Bompas, Buxton Mission, Forty Mile, 1895.	Bowen
5.	P78-8-14	Junction of Fortymile and Yukon Rivers with Forty Mile town. Coll.	Bowen
6.	P78-8-15	Forty Mile mining camp, 1895.	Bowen
12	P78-8-22	The Rt. Rev. W. C. Bompas, D. D.	Bowen
107	P7517-196	Formal Portrait of Bishop William Carpenter Bompas.	Stringer
132	P7517-235	View across Yukon River showing Indian mission at Fortymile, 1906.	Stringer

Anglican Church, Diocese of Yukon. ca. 1896-1970s. 86/61-2
PHO 335. W1. Charlotte Selina Bompas.

Canadian Mine Workers Union. ca. 1972 – 1978. 79/61-2. PHO 117
13 colour and 7 b & w photographs of the Clinton Creek Mine, miners and the surrounding country.

Coutts, Robert C. 1847-1978. 78/63.
PHO 95
289. The Berry Family: Frank, Clarence, Maurie, Henry and Fred.
PHO 96
317. Arthur Harper, one of McQuesten party of five to reach Fort Yukon, July 1873.
327. Steamer New Racket at A.C. post St. Michael, 1882.
389. Group of people in front of McQuesten & Co. store.

Coutts, Robert C. ca. 1889-1940s. 86/15-1.

Album 3, PHO O/S 4.
157. Forty Mile Hotel.
Album 6, PHO 259
327. Steamer unloading at Forty Mile.
328. N.A.T.&T.Co. buildings, Fort Cudahy.
334. Fort Cudahy.
335. Fort Cudahy, N.A.T.&T.Co. Store.
338. Forty Mile.
360. Steamer *[Portus B.] Weare* – Klondyke.
362. Steamer *John Cudahy*.
364. Steamer *Portus B. Weare* loading up.
365. Steamer *John Cudahy* at Fort Cudahy.
366. Steamer *Portus B. Weare*
368 Fort Cudahy from steamer.

Finnie, Richard. 1898-1944. 81/21
PHO 140, folder 5
307 (50 BR). Aerial view of Fortymile River and settlement, late 1940s. Photographer O.S. Finnie, 1929.

Forrest, Emile. 1898-1918. 80/60. PHO 130A
f. 7, 27. Migrating caribou 20 miles west of Dawson.
f. 7, 29. Migrating caribou, 60 Mile Road, Nov. 1917.
f. 33, 189. Forty Mile, 1910. (Panorama view taken from Yukon River steamer)

Gates, Mike. ca. 1972-80. 82/199. PHO 302.
351 colour slides taken of archaeological sites around the Yukon including Forty Mile. Detailed listing provided with slides.

Hamacher, E.J. ca. 1898-1910. 85/75 PHO 289
61. Large caribou herd in valley.
70. Small herd of caribou swimming across river.
71. Closer view of caribou swimming in #70.
79. Caribou on sandbar of river.
94. Small group of caribou on far bank of the river.

Harrington, Richard. 1949-1974. 79/27. PHO 103
159. Dwelling at Forty Mile Creek, 1972.
160. "Hippie" Webber, Forty Mile, ca. 1972-73. Same as 85/25, no. 194.
161. General Store building at Forty Mile, ca. 1972-73. Same as 85/25, 193.
162. Remains at Forty Mile Creek, 1972.
163. Anglican Church at Forty Mile, 1972.
164. Remains at Forty Mile Creek, 1972.
negatives only:
1114. Forty Mile church, 1972.
1115. Left over from earlier days, 40 Mile, 1972.
1116. Hippie squatter, 40 Mile, 1972 [Webber? same as 85/25, 196.]

Harrington, Richard. 1949-1974. 85/25 PHO 276
193. A thriving town once stood at Forty Mile below Dawson on Yukon River. [Same as 79/27, 161.]
194. A "hippie" is squatting among old building left from gold rush days at Forty Mile below Dawson. [Same as 79/27, 160]
195. Hippies and worked near Clinton Creek, 40 Mile House.
196. "Hippie" at Forty Mile on Yukon River. [Same as 79/27, 1116.]
197. Relic at 40 Mile House.

198. An array of old beer bottles on ground in front of cabin near 40 Mile House. [Same as 79/27, 1023.]

Hiscock, J. E. ca. 1898-1900. 82/422. PHO 57
1. Man (possibly Const. Ward) standing in front of cabin.
2. Log cabin.
3. Sketch of Fort Constantine.
4. Sketch of Fort Constantine with mountains in background.
5. Sketch of Fort Constantine, 13 April 1898.
6. Sawmill at Fort Cudahy, property of N.A.T.T. Co. All logs for police post squared here and hauled ¼ mile on tramway with wooden rails. (1) Insp. Strickland; (2) Const. Ward – died Kentville, N.S., 1940.

Hurlburt, Olive. 2000/123. PHO 544
32. RCMP standing on the bank at Forty Mile.

Keir, E. F. 1898-1900. 82/323. PHO 27.

YA #	NAC #	Description
94	C-63152	Watching the departure of the excursion to Fortymile, 28 May 1899.
134	C-63192	Excursionists returning from Forty Mile, 28 May 1899.
135	C-63193	*Bonanza King*. First excursion to Forty Mile, 28 May 1899.
168	C-63226	Excursionists at Forty Mile [with steamer *J. B. Tyrell*].

Maggie's Museum. 77/60. PHO O/S 11
Includes oversize hand colour photograph of caribou crossing the river, ca. 1900-1935.

McCombe, Molly. ca. 1934-1960. 88/127 PHO 374, 375
PHO 374
16. Two vehicles – Forty Mile Freight Co., Jack Wade, Alaska.
50. Poling up the Fortymile, 1930s.
PHO 375
134. Lining on Fortymile, just resting.
145. The boys on Fortymile.
153. Forty Mile camp.
156. Forty Mile Freight Co. in transit.

Roderick MacDonald. 1900-1915. 82/409. PHO 047
Roderick MacDonald was manager of the North America Transportation and Trading Company (N.A.T.&T.) store in Bonanza from 1900-1902/04, and then became manager of the Dawson store until 1908 when he was transferred to the Eagle, Alaska store. He later managed the Northern Commercial Co. store at Forty Mile from July 1912 - July 1915 when the post closed.
1. N.C. Co.'s Manager's residence at Forty Mile. Roderick Macdonald was manager there from July 4, 1912 until the post was closed down July 31, 1915. Outside are Roderick MacDonald, and friends Mrs. George Woodrult and daughter Eleanor from Eagle. [1914]
3. Sgt. Thompson at the NWMP post at Forty Mile. "He and Capt. McLeod of the Canadian Customs service were friends to my father Roderick MacDonald when he was manager of the N.C.Co. at Forty Mile…"
4. Exterior of NATTCo. building at Forty Mile…

Miscellaneous II. ca. 1898-1960. 82/403. PHO 50
Folder 12. Includes caribou images.

Mitchell, Skeffington Samuel. 1901-1977. 78/66-1. PHO 90
7. Photo of Skiff Mitchell and John Lind.

Moody, Mary Davis. 78/3. PHO 83.
47. Joe Taylor's? (Nelson), Canada. Forty Mile Roadhouse on Yukon River. Joe Taylor went to the Yukon in '98, . . . married a full blooded Indian. His small girl on the left."

National Archives of Canada. 88/138. PHO 369, folder 6.
C-3517 "An Indian family at Forty Mile."
PA-12151 Mouth of Fortymile River, steamer P. B. Weare unloading at Cudahy, Y. T., 1895.
PA-12155 Police Barracks, Cudahy, Y.T. 1895
PA 12157 "Chief Charley." Chief Charlie was the chief of a band of Han Indians based at a Yukon River settlement known as Charley's Village.
PA-12165 Canada-Alaska boundary: Police barracks, Cudahy, Y.T. 1895.
PA-12168 Canada-Alaska boundary: Police barracks, Cudahy, Y.T. 1896.
PA-12169 Canada-Alaska boundary: Gardens at Cudahy, YT – Steamer P. B. Weare unloading, 1895.

Nelson, Knute. 1903. 81/91-2. PHO 264
12. Citizens and visitors at Forty Mile, July 14th.

Petersen, Johannes. 1898-1903. 82/28, PHO 152
12 b&w photos taken by Johannes Petersen depicting mining on the Knik claim near Steel Creek, a tributary of the Fortymile River.

Petersen, Johannes. 1898-1903. 82/525-2. PHO 170
76 b&w photos of Johannes Petersen and relatives and friends and his mining activities on the Kink claim near the Fortymile River.

Rock Fluff, Clinton Creek. ca. 1898, 1968-1978. 80/122-1. PHO 256
Rock Fluff was the Clinton Creek mine community newspaper.
This large collection of photos includes ten photographs of Forty Mile located in folder 12. Note: These images of reproductions from Veazie Wilson's 1897 booklet, *Glimpses of Alaska, Klondike and Goldfields.*

Schoonover, Naomi. n.d. 79/39. PHO 98
Photo of group of NWMP in Dawson with Constantine in centre, sitting. n.d.

Shilleto, Eileen. 1898-1920s. 81/31. PHO 145
15. Caribou feeding on the hills. Photographer J. Doody, Dawson.

Strickland Family Photo Collection. ca. 1895-1898. 88/139. PHO 366
(There are 20 photos in this collection, caption list available)
1. Tannis Marie Louise Strickland nee Drever.
2. D'Arcy Strickland and wife Tannis Marie Louise.
3. " "
5. D'Arcy Strickland, Tannis, son Roland, 2 dogs and two unidentified men.
10. D'Arcy Strickland.
13. Police on Yukon River, Jan. 1896.
14. Ice jam on the Yukon R., Dec. 1895. Fort Constantine in background, six police in parkas on ice.
15C. John and Police.

Stringer, Isaac O. ca. 1900-1934. 82/332, PHO 33
63. Forty Mile.

Thompkins, Edna J. 1924-1928. 84/12 PHO 241
31. Caribou at Sixtymile.
32. Caribou at Sixtymile.
34. Caribou on shore.

35. Dead caribou on shore.
36. Caribou swimming.
62. Caribou on the Yukon River.
170. Caribou in river.
182. Caribou swimming in the Yukon.
202. Caribou near Sixty Mile.
212. Caribou near Sixty Mile.
216. Caribou near Dawson on the Yukon River.
241. Steamer *John Cudahy* at St. Michaels.
265. Caribou.

Vogee Family Records. 1910. 82/292 PHO 47
12 postcards including a Christmas card to the Vogees from the MacDonalds at Forty Mile, Yukon.

Webb, Christopher E. 1915. 80/87. PHO 137
101. Dredge, Fortymile River, 1915.
102. City of Forty Mile, Yukon River, 1915.
103. Below canyon, Fortymile River, 1915.
104. Canyon, Fortymile River, 1915.

Whitehorse Star. 82/527
Subject: Fortymile Ceremonies – YOOP & RCMP – 1973.
Control # F-75. 34 negatives, contact sheet numbers 319, 320.

Whitehouse, J. Edward. ca. 1920-1930s, 1954, 1961. 88/118. PHO 364
4. Caribou on the Top of the World highway, 1930s.

Yukon, Public Affairs. 1954-1974. 81/18. PHO 291
Folder 5 – includes photos of Clinton Creek.

Yukon, Records Office. 1901-1977

Location	File	Description	Orig. File #	Vol.	Dates
PHO 440	4	1 b/w print CF-GYK aircraft with pilot Callison and G.R. Bidlake, A/Director, Game Dept. with 13 wolves at Forty Mile, April 13, 1957. re: letter of May 1, 1957	617-1	1	1957

Yukon Waterway Sites. 1972-1973. 88/18-2.
1609 photographs : b&w prints
The Yukon Waterways Site study was sponsored by Parks Canada which was studying the Yukon as a heritage site. The riverboats, Dawson City and the Chilkoot Trail were also being assessed. The collection consists of 1609 black and white photographs (and some photocopies) from the Yukon Waterways Site study of building ruins and outlines along the Yukon River between Upper Laberge and Forty Mile. Caption list is available.

PHOTOGRAPHS: OTHER INSTITUTIONS

Anglican Church of Canada, General Synod Archives.

ACC/GSC #	Description	Collection
P78-8-7.	NWMP banking snow at Forty Mile, 1896.	Bowen
P78-8-13	Log church and residence of Bishop Bompas, Buxton Mission, Forty Mile, 1895.	Bowen
P78-8-14	Junction of Fortymile and Yukon Rivers with Forty Mile town. Coll.	Bowen
P78-8-15	Forty Mile mining camp, 1895.	Bowen
P78-8-22	The Rt. Rev. W. C. Bompas, D. D.	Bowen
P7517-196	Formal Portrait of Bishop William Carpenter Bompas.	Stringer
P7517-235	View across Yukon River showing Indian mission at Fortymile, 1906.	Stringer
P78-8-26	Fortymilers in front of their winter quarters. Andrew McRae was originally a cabinetmaker from Guelph, Ontario. Bowen reported that he came to church without fail, even at –40, but his partner never did.	Bowen

Bancroft Library

Photographs: Views of Camp Davidson and Alaska, presented to Professor George S. Davidson by D. M. Kingsberry (camp surgeon). John E. McGrath was in charge of international boundary survey.

George Davidson Coll.

Number	Description
20. 1946.6, 19-D.	Trader's children, Forty Mile, 1891.
24 or 20, 1946.6, 19-E.	Al Mayo's children, Forty Mile, 1891.
26. 1946.6.	Traders at Forty Mile, 1891. Tom O'Brien, Jack McQuesten & Al Mayo.
36. 1946.6, 26-B.	Interior of Mission House, Forty Mile, April 1890.
37. 1946.6.	Traders' store at Forty Mile, Feb. 1891.
43.	Forty Mile on the Yukon River, 1891. (ref. # did not reproduce clearly in photocopy.)
48. (1946.6, 26?-A.)	Buxton Mission House at Forty Mile, home of William Carpenter Bompas, 1890-91.
no # available	Arthur Harper, Leroy "Jack" McQuesten and Alf Mayo.
no # available	"McQuesten and Mayo at Fortymile River."

British Columbia Archives

Cat. No	Neg. No.	Description
A-05123		Fort Constantine, Forty Mile town.
13579		"Junction of Forty Mile (Y.T.) and Yukon Rivers."
HP77013	D-9951	"Forty Mile, Yukon Territory, May 10th, 1904." F. G. Lewis photo. Six Mounties pose before police detachment amongst great ice blocks, heaved ashore during break-up.
HP77016	D-9954	"Scene of ice jam and flood at Forty Mile, Yukon Territory, May 10, 1904." F. G. Lewis photographer.
HP77017	D-9955	"Scene of ice jam and flood at Forty Mile, Yukon Territory, May 10, 1904."

		F. G. Lewis photographer.
HP77018	D-9956	"Scene of ice jam and flood at Forty Mile, Yukon Territory, May 10, 1904." F. G. Lewis photographer.
HP77019	D-9957	"Scene of ice jam and flood at Forty Mile, Yukon Territory, May 10, 1904." F.G. Lewis photographer.
HP77022	D-9960	"Ice jam and flood at Forty Mile, Yukon Territory, May 10, 1904. Photo shows warehouses after the breakage." F.G. Lewis photo
HP77024	D-9962	"Northern Commercial Company, Forty Mile, Yukon Territory, at time of ice jam and flood. May 10, 1904." F.G. Lewis photo
HP94706	D-8702	"Forty Mile." Copied from *The Klondike Stampede of 1897-98* by Tappan Adney.

Dawson City Museum

Catalogue #	Description	Collection Name
PH963.1.84	Black and white card mounted copy print of watercolour of Forty Mile river and townsite. "Forty Mile Creek" by T. H. Mullay [Murray?]. n.d.	
978.1.264	B&W card mounted copy print of line drawing of Fort Constantine in 1896 by C. Reed. Original is in possession of S. T. Wood in Ottawa.	
PH982.1.44	Scenic view of Forty Mile townsite and mouth of Fortymile River. In distance can be seen the A.C.Co. warehouse and men walking on the muddy beach. Caption: "The American town of 'Fortymile' about 50 miles down Yukon Rover + north from Dawson Sep 16/99."	A.G. Courtney
PH984R.17.43	N.A.T.T.Co. Store, Forty Mile	Unknown Location
PH984R.27.1.58	Two sternwheelers on the waterfront at Forty Mile on the Yukon River. Caption reads: "40 Mile – first stop below Dawson. From this village started the first Stampede when gold was discovered by George Carmack and Tagish Charlie (an Indian) in 1899 – Aug. 17th."	Engelhardt
PH984R.40.24	"Scene at Bullion Creek." Large wooden flume on Bullion Creek, which flows into the North Fork of the Forty Mile River.	
PH984R.50.44	"A. E. Coal Mine." Faded view of people visiting the Coal Creek mine near Forty Mile, ca. 1897-1910.	
PH984R.100.1	James Smith centre with three RCMP officers gathered by the dedication plaque of the Forty Mile settlement in 1967 [1973?]. Percy Henry was chief of the Dawson Indian Band for many years. James Smith was commissioner of the Yukon from 1966 to 1976.	
PH984R.154.1	"Compliments of Chas. S. Hall, March 1900." Two men standing in front of log A.C.Co. Store [at Forty Mile].	
984R.102	Forty Mile during spring break-up, 1978.	Boyd Campbell
984R.102.2	Aerial view of Fortymile at break-up, 1978.	
984R.102.3	Aerial view of Fortymile at break-up, 1978.	
984R.102.4	Aerial view of Fortymile at break-up, 1978.	
984R.102.5	Aerial view of Fortymile at break-up, 1978.	
984R.102.10	Boyd Campbell and helicopter on the ground at Forty Mile, 1978.	
PH984R.147.4	Members of YOOP at Forty Mile, 1895. The names listed are	Unknown

	Gordon Beetles [Bettles], Pete McDonald, Barney Hill, Frank Buteau, Geo. Matlock, Al Mayo, John Nelson, Billy Lloyd, J. O'Donell, L. LaFlem, Hamilton Hart, Bill McPhee, N. Picotte, L.N. McQuesten, Frank Boker, Harry Rivers, Joe Navarro.	
PH984R.154.1	Sam Patch at A.C.Co. Store at Forty Mile, ca. 1895-1900	Chas. S. Hall
PH984R.155.1	Forty Mile townsite after the fire, 1983. Image of a burned down building at Forty Mile with interpretive sign in foreground.	unknown
PH984R.155.2	Forty Mile townsite after the fire, 1983. Another image of same burned down building at Forty Mile as 984R.155.1.	
PH984R.155.3	Photo of a gutted log cabin at Forty Mile after the 1983 fire.	
PH984R.165.1	William Ogilvie	
PH984R.188.1	Percy DeWolfe and team.	unknown
PH984R.189.3	William Ogilvie	
PH984R.194	Four images of Forty Mile fire underway.	unknown
PH984R.201.55	Mrs. Moody and Joe Taylor at Forty Mile standing by cabins with dog teams.	Moody Coll.
PH984R.202.9	Loading supplies at Forty Mile	Univ. of Alaska
PH984R.202.10	Large group of miners gathered for portrait by the Yukon River. [1893]	Univ. of Alaska
PH984R.226.51	Baby girl sitting in a cloth-covered chair. Card mounting suggests photo was taken at Forty Mile. Inscription: "F.G. Lewis, Forty Mile, Y.T."	unknown
PH984R.239.2	Pat Kershaw with new baby returning to Eagle. Photographed with Percy DeWolfe in horse-drawn sled, 18 April 1925, at Forty Mile townsite.	Eagle Historical Soc.
PH990.54.27	Caption on reverse: "40 Miles north of Dawson (old cemetery in early days of Yukon)."	
PH990.78.5.7	Louise and Beatrice Forrest sitting on a rock at Forty Mile. Caption below reads: "Forty Mile, The Misses Forrest." ca. 1914.	
TD 313; TD 313 PH993.257.4	Nine members of Seattle Grand Lodge No. 2, YOOP, ca. 1910s. Seated on either side of the large banner were charter members George Washington Carmack (1860-1922) left and Pres. of the Seattle Grand Lodge, and George Thornton Snow (1847-1925) on right, the man largely credited with founding YOOP.	George Thornton Snow
TD 313; TD 313 PH993.257.5	Formal studio portrait of George Thornton Snow wearing YOOP sash. Snow was a charter member of YOOP and its founding pres. when group was formed in 1894.	George Thornton Snow
TD 313; TD 313 PH993.257.6	Snow taken in San Francisco, California, likely after his return from the Klondike. Born James Fink, he changed his name and established a lengthy theatrical career as a stage performer. He and his family arrived in Juneau, AK. in 1887.	George Thornton Snow
TD 313; TD 313 PH993.257.6	Crystal Brilliant Snow Jenne (1884-1968) and the family's Alaska dog outside the Snow cabin at Forty Mile in 1894. Her parents were George and Anna Snow.	George Thornton Snow
TD 313; TD 313 PH993.257.10	Siblings Montgomery (Montie) and Crystal Brilliant Snow and their dog team at Forty Mile in 1894, where they lived with their parents, Anna and George T. Snow.	George Thornton Snow
TD 313; TD 313	Joseph Snow, brother of G.T. Snow, taken in Washington	George Thornton

PH993.257.17	Territory, ca. 1899.	Snow
TD 313; TD 313 PH993.257.20	Crystal Brilliant Snow Jenne seated in her living room in Juneau, AK. in July 1954 at age 70. As a girl, Crystal lived with her family in Forty Mile. She later performed a singing tour (with Dazie Stromstadt) of the Yukon, ca. 1908.	George Thornton Snow
PH995.12.76a	Postcard, b & w photo, entitled "Freighters bound for Chicken Creek on Forty Mile River."	
PH995.12.76b	Postcard, b & w photo, entitled "Freighters bound for Chicken Creek on Forty Mile River."	
PH995.12.76c	Postcard, b & w photo, entitled "Freighters bound for Chicken Creek on Forty Mile River."	
PH995.12.290	Postcard, b&w photo, entitled "Ice Jam – opening of River Forty Mile, Y.T. M.I. Co.", Montreal.	
PH995.391.8	Forty Nine Mile Roadhouse located on the Glacier Creek Trail, ca. 1933.	
1995.416.2	Arthur Anderson Sr. holding his daughter Margaret at a fish camp at Forty Mile in 1949.	
2000.16.325	Colour slide of the galleries in 1991 showing the Fortymile Trading Post exhibit in the south gallery with a display case in the centre, dog harness in the foreground and text and tools on the wall.	
TD 313; TD 313 1993.257.7	B&W photo of John Jerome Healy's living room at Fort Cudahy, his trading post across the Fortymile River from the town proper. Photo, dated 1894 or 1895, is titled "Arctic Gallery," undoubtedly a reference to the antlers and animal pelts which adorned the room. J.J. Healy was, prior to coming to Yukon, the hanging sheriff of Chouteau County, Montana.	
Td 351	Three men on boat at Forty Mile, n.d.	
Td 414 1998.34.23.17	The Fort Cudahy sternwheeler at dock in Dawson City with a "US Mail" sign on the side. Four men on the boardwalk load with a trolley as a crowd on the upper deck look on. Large piles of wood are stacked on deck.	
Td 415; Td 415	Postcard, b & w, cancellation mark "Forty Mile Pa 3, '09". Entitled "Dredge at Forty Mile showing front end view of buckets." Addressed to Mrs. B. Ogburn.	
Td 437; Td 437 1996.266.2	Colour photo of Claxton dump box at 40 Mile August 7th, 1984.	
Td 437; Td 437 1966.266.9	Colour photo of Claxton plant at 40 Mile August 7th, 1984.	
Td 437; Td 437 1966.266.15	Colour photo of Earl Chestiney's operation on 40 Mile.	
Td 698; Td 698 2000.183.17	Dawson area dotted with the 40 mile caribou herd in 1913. Printed on front: "In the Land Where Caribou are Plentiful." Handwritten on back, "1913 Dawson, Y.T. West Dawson, Ensign W. Kerr. Vancouver, B.C.	
Td 698; Td 698 2000.183.18	B & W photo of a West Dawson hillside with patches of snow and covered with the 40 mile caribou herd. Handwritten on back is: "The Famous Caribou treck [sic] at Dawson Y.T. 1913"	
Td 698; Td 698 2000.183.19	Another view of above two scenes.	

Td 698; Td 698 2000.183.20	Another view of 40 Mile caribou herd near Dawson.	

Glenbow Archives

Note: thumbnail photos and enlarged images of the following are available on website database

Photo No.	Description	Source
NA-513-45	Boyts and Mrs. Grimm standing by house; dog Jack at gate, ca. 1909-10. W. J. D. Dempster photographer	W. J. D. Dempster
NA-919-15	Superintendent Constantine and North-West Mounted Police Mounted Police, at Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory, ca. 1890s. Superintendent Charles Constantine, back row, fourth from left.	Copy of PA-148-32 Mrs. A. J. Toole
NA-919-16	Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory ca. 1890s. Note wood fatigue in front of fort.	Copy of PA-148-32. Mrs. A. J. Toole
NA-919-17	Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory ca. 1890s, winter scene. Buildings are quartermaster stores with work room, left, and guard room right. Sundial at left.	Copy of PA-148-29.
NA-919-18	Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory ca. 1890s, winter scene.	Copy of PA-148-30. Mrs. A. J. Toole
NA-2437-1	Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory, 1896. L-R buildings: doctor's quarters; hospital; quartermaster's stores. Corporal E. Telford, at door, hospital orderly.	National & Historic Parks Branch, Calgary
NA-2437-2	Officers' quarters, Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory, 1895. Sundial indicated by cross, right.	National & Historic Parks Branch, Cgy.
NA-2437-3	Members of Northwest Mounted Police detachment, Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory, 1896.	National & Historic Parks Branch, Cgy.
NA-2437-4	Staff Sergeant M. H. E. Hayne, Northwest Mounted Police detachment, Fort Constantine, Yukon, 1896.	National & Historic Parks Branch, Cgy.
NA-2437-5	Yukon detachment, Northwest Mounted Police detachment, Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory, 1896. L-R back row: Constable M. R. Gowler; Constable J. Thorton; Charles Brown; Constable F. Webster; Corporal P. C. Engel; Corporal E. Newbrook; Constable E. J. Ward. L-R middle row: Mr. Sinclair; Mr. Murray; Francis Constantine; Inspector Charles Constantine; Inspector D. A. E. Strickland; Surgeon A. E. Wills; Constable S. R. Churchill. L-R front row: Constable A. Pinkerton; Constable Jenkins; Constable Jenkins; Corporal E. Telford; Staff Sergeant M. H. E. Hayne.	National & Historic Parks Branch, Cgy.
NA-2437-6	Northwest Mounted Police detachment, Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory, 1896. L-R back row: Sergeant P. C. Engel; Constable S. R. Churchill; Constable M. R. Gowler; unknown; D'Arcy Strickland, child; Corporal E. Telford. L-R front row: Constable Jenkins; Constable Jenkins; Inspector D. A. E. Strickland; Corporal E. Newbrook; Mr. Sinclair.	National & Historic Parks Branch, Cgy.
NA-2437-7	Corporal E. New brook's quarters, Fort Constantine, Yukon Territory, 1896.	National & Historic Parks Branch, Cgy.
NA-3009-1	Henry Cranston Henderson, riverboat pilot, Yukon Territory [ca. 1890s]. Riverboat pilot between Whitehorse and Dawson; ran first steamboat, "The Pelly", on Upper Yukon River from **Forty Mile** to Five Finger Rapids and Stewart River. The boat was owned by	

	Harper and Leduc. Mr. Henderson homesteaded in Grande Prairie after leaving the Yukon in 1912.	
NA-3622-26	Corporal Joseph Pearson Clemmitt on Royal Canadian Mounted Police patrol, Yukon Territories [ca. late 1930s]. Filling boat with fuel, on the Yukon River between Eagle, Alaska and Forty Mile, Yukon Territory. After suspect John Lorrie Hill, wanted for breaking and entering and theft. Hill was eventually arrested in Fairbanks and returned to the Yukon by Corporal Clemmitt. Who in his pursuit travelled approximately 1,700 miles by air, canoe and on foot.	J.P. Clemmitt
NA-3622-29	Royal Canadian Mounted Police detachment at Forty Mile, Yukon Territories, 1939. Log building at Forty Mile, which is located on the Yukon River.	J.P. Clemmitt
NA-513-44	Captain McLeod, customs officer, at Fortymile, Yukon Territory. [ca. 1908]	

MacBride Museum

Note: The following reference was found in CAIN (Canadian Archival Information Network). Time did not allow a detailed search of MacBride Museum records.

Keery, James, 1895-1900.

James Keery originally came to North America from Ireland. He left Juneau May 24, 1895, and headed to the Yukon via the Chilkoot Trail. He may have spent time in Fortymile upon his arrival. In 1897 and 1898 he provided many miners with grubstakes. Mr. Keery operated the Pioneer Saloon and Billiard Hall, believed to be in Dawson City, circa 1897. He returned to Ireland, married an English woman, and bred show horses for a living.

Twenty-two photographs depict Fortymile, Dawson City, Yukon Order of Pioneers group shots, placer mining, log buildings in the Klondike, dog sleds, logging on the west coast, totem poles and James Keery and his wife. The fonds also includes three notebooks which belonged to James Keery. Two contain names of people to whom he lent grubstake money and the amounts that they owed him. The third notebook, mostly unfilled pages, contains lyrics to a version of 'The Yellow Rose of Texas' and a notation with dates of his trip along the Chilkoot Trail.

1991-4.20.58, neg. 99-24. John Jerome Healy, a part owner of the North American Trading & Transportation Co. at Fort Cudahy, Forty Mile.

Metropolitan Toronto Reference Library

Image #	Description
T14555	The sawmill at Fort Constantine.
T14556	Fort Constantine under construction.
T14560	Fort Constantine at Forty Mile. View from across the river.
T14562	A steamer at Forty Mile.
T14563	Fort Constantine and Fort Cudahy.
T14566	Arthur Harper and his wife Seentahna and another woman.
T14568	Pioneer Restaurant at Forty Mile.
T34657	Sixtymile post on the Yukon River.

Note: The photograph collection of Parks Canada, Dawson, includes some additional images credited as being from the Metropolitan Toronto Library. Unfortunately, the original photo numbers are not included in the references.

National Archives of Canada

Documentary Art

Ref. No	Description	Collection
1962-4-1	Forty-Mile Creek (Yukon) ca. 1889 — watercolour over pencil on woven paper. A view of cabins along a shoreline with birds taking flight in the foreground. *Inscription:* in ink, recto l.l.: T.H. Murray.; blue ink, stamp: FORTY MILE CREEK (complete transcription)	T.H. Mullay
1982-157-1	Postcard: Forty Mile Town, (Yukon Territory) graphic ca. 1908 — photomechanical print Cityscape : Depicting View of Forty Mile Town, Yukon - ca. 1908	National Photography Coll., H.J. Woodside Coll.

Photographs

NAC neg. #	Descriptions	Collection Name
PA 012149	Sawmill at Cudahy [Y.T.], 1895. (Wm. Ogilvie)	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012151	(Canada Alaska Boundary) Mouth of Fortymile River, Steamer *P.B. Weare* unloading at Cudahy, Y.T. 1895.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012155	Police barracks Cudahy, [Y.T.]. 1895	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012160	Mouth of Fortymile River, Y.T. 1896.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012165	(Canada Alaska Boundary) Police Barracks, Cudahy, 1895.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012167	Fortymile, Y.T. 1895.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012168	(Canada Alaska Boundary) Police Barracks, Cudahy, 1896.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012169	(Canada Alaska Boundary) Gardens at Cudahy [Y.T.] - Steamer *P.B. Weare* unloading, 1895.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012173	(Canada Alaska Boundary) Mouth of Fortymile River, Y.T., 1895.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012177	(Canada Alaska Boundary) Looking S.W. into Alaska from Bald Mt. on trail from Fortymile to Miller and Glacier Creeks 1896.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-012181	(Canada Alaska Boundary) Rock Cliff on Glacier Creek, Tributary to Fortymile River, Alaska, 1896.	Can. Dept. of Mines & Tech. Surveys
PA-016313	Near Old Yukon – Alaska – Gold Discoveries 1880s, Forty Mile 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-016314	North American Trading and Transportation Co., Fort Cudahy Store, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-016315	Judge Cornell's cabin, Forty Mile, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-016316	N.C.C. Mess House, Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-016317	Mackinney's oat field, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-016319	Forty Mile, Yukon, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-016320	Building in Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-016321	NWMP at Forty Mile, Aug. 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-016322	Dominion Govt. Tel office. Forty Mile, 1901. Coll.	H. J. Woodside
no neg. no.	Steamer *Sarah* at Forty Mile, 24 Aug. 1901. Original item number: 1202; Location number: 0678	H. J. Woodside

PA-017007	N.A.T. & T.C., Fort Cudahy, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017008	First cabin, Forty mile, Yukon, Aug. 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017009	Mission, Fortymile, Yukon, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
no neg no.	Old cabins near Fortymile, August 1901. Original item number: 886; Location number: 0680	H. J. Woodside
PA-017051	Cabin at Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017052	Rev. Hawksley's family, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017053	Steamer *Sarah* at Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017054	"Indian Caches" at Forty Mile, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017055	Church of England Indian Mission, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017056	"Indian huts," at Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017057	Rev. Gordon's residence at Forty Mile, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017058	New NWMP station at Forty Mile, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017070	Old NWMP Station, Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017071	Lock-up at old Fort Constantine, Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017072	Forty Mile from north, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017076	Old Fort Constantine, Orderly Room. 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017077	"N.C.Co. weather bureau, Fortymile, Yukon. 1901."	H. J. Woodside
PA-017078	Northern Commercial Co. garden, 22 August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017079	Northern Commercial Co. garden, 22 August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017080	Arlington Heights, Forty Mile, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017081	Oat field at Forty Mile, 22 August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017082	Missouri House, Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017083	Indian cache, Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017084	Watchtowers, Old Fort Constantine, Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017085	Salmon drying at Forty Mile, August 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017086	Mr. Hall's residence, Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017088	Chief Alexander at Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-017090	St. James Church of England, Forty Mile, 1901.	H. J. Woodside
PA-186840	Alaska Commercial Co. building along riverbank. [n.d. and no indication of location so included it on spec.]	Helen Ogilvie
C-003953	Looking down Yukon from bank just below Forty Mile. Cudahy in foreground Sept. 1895.	Wm. Ogilvie
C-003954	Forty Mile mining town at junction of Forty Mile and Yukon Rivers, 1896.	Wm. Ogilvie
C-003517	"An Indian family at Forty Mile, Y.T."	Stuart Taylor Wood?
C-003953	Looking down Yukon from bank just below Forty Mile. Cudahy in foreground Sept. 1895.	William Ogilvie
C-003954	Forty Mile, Y.T., mining town at junction of Forty Mile and Yukon Rivers, 1896.	Wm. Ogilvie
C-006158	The Guard-Room in course of erection (showing the end of the side walk). Forty Mile, Y.T. 1897. In Hayne, M.H.E., *The Pioneers of the Klondyke*, London, 1897, opp. p. 62.	
C-006159	Forty Mile illustration in Hayne, M.H.E., *The Pioneers of the Klondyke*, London, 1897, opp. p. 174.	
C-006262	Forty Mile trading post, Y.T. n.d.	Stuart Taylor Wood

C-006263B	Fort Gudihee (Cudahy) N.A.T. & T.Co.'s post and N.W.M.P. barracks, Yukon River, Y.T.	
C-006264	Front of post with sleds loaded with wood on fatigue day, Fort Constantine Y.T.	Stuart Taylor Wood
C-006268	Forty Mile, shortly after the break up [Police Post].	Stuart Taylor Wood
C-006269	Forty Mile Police Post, 1902.	Stuart Taylor Wood
C-006362	Forty Mile from mountain behind Cudahy, [Y.T.]	Wm. Ogilvie
C-006363	Police barracks, Fort Cudahy, Y.T., 1895.	Wm. Ogilvie
C-006369	Forty Mile illustration. in "Alaska Yukon Directory & Gazetteer" (Seattle 1902) facing p. 474.	
C-063192	Excursionists returning from 40 Mile, May 28th, 1899.	Ernest F. Keir Acc. # 1974-118
C-063193	*Bonanza King.* First excursion to 40 Mile, May 28th, 1899.	Ernest F. Keir Acc. # 1974-118
C-063226	Excursionists at 40 mile.	Ernest F. Keir Acc. # 1974-118
C-074927	Scene on Fortymile River, Y.T. looking down at Foot of Canyon, June 1896.	Wm. Ogilvie
C-18918	Alaska Commercial co. Forty Mile, 16 Feb. 1961. PAC Coll. [Empty /94/09/07 / S.T. Wood Sketch Book # 10 / Feb 16, 1961 / Alaska Commercial Co Forty Mile /C-18918]	Accession 1985-230, FA -169
no neg. no.	Forty Mile at Junction of Yukon and Forty Mile River, 16 Feb. 1961. Sketch book.	Accession 1985-230, FA -169
no neg. no.	Fort Constantine (Fort Cudahy) Most northerly British military post. 16 Feb. 1961. Sketch book.	Accession 1985-230, FA -169
no neg. no.	Fort Cudahy Yukon River North American Transportation & Trading Co., 16 Feb. 1961. Sketch book.	Accession 1985-230, FA -169
C-18920	Fort Constantine, 16 Feb. 1961. Sketch book. (On env.) Empty / 94/09/07 / S.T. Wood Sketch Book # 12 / Feb 16 1961 / Fort Constantine / C-18920	Accession 1985-230, FA –169
no neg. no.	Yukon River from Fort Constantine N E Midnight, 4th July --98,	Accession 1985-230, FA -169
no neg. no.	The late John Elden in his cabin on the Forty Mile Creek at the Boundary Crossing, 1907. Accession: 1973-385	Evelyn Lambart

Parks Canada, Dawson City, National Historic Sites in the Klondike

Photocopies of Photographs held at Heritage Resources

Photo No.	Description	Source
1-22-2	Forty Mile, 16 May 1979.	John A. Gould photographer
1-22-3	Forty Mile, 16 May 1979.	John A. Gould photographer
1-22-4	Forty Mile, 16 May 1979.	John A. Gould photographer
1-22-5	Forty Mile, 16 May 1979.	John A. Gould photographer
1-22-12	Forty Mile building interior showing flood high water mark.	John A. Gould photographer
1-30-4	Aerial view of Forty Mile, 16 May 1979.	John A. Gould photographer

Contact Sheet of 12 b & w photos. "Forty Mile townsite after May 3, 1979 flood."

Photographs Viewed at National Historic Sites, Dawson City October 2002

Box / PC Code/ #	Description	Source
33, MT-12, 2	Forty Mile.	Alaska State Museum, R. deArmond reproduction, 76-3, #88
33, AS-34, 1	Town Hall and Clement's dog team, Forty Mile.	Alaska State Museum, R. deArmond reproduction, 76-3 #93
33, MT-12	Mouth of Fortymile, 1896. From Ogilvie, Early Days...	Metropolitan Toronto Library.
33, AV-78	General view of Forty Mile, 1895.	BCA 55552
33, PU-129	Fort Constantine, Post Card	[drawing]
33, AV-79	"Junction of Forty Mile (Y.T.) and Yukon Rivers."	BCA 13579
33, H-32, 10	Fort Constantine.	Alan Innes-Taylor
33, H-398, 36	Forty Mile: Stable and machine shop.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-400, 37	Forty Mile: Customs House.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-403, 38	Fort Mile: Anglican Church.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-404, 39	Forty Mile cabin, 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-406, 40	Forty Mile, cemetery.	
33, H-409, 41	Forty Mile: postcard of Alaska Commercial Co.	[drawing]
33, H-416, 43	Forty Mile roadhouse, 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-411, 43?	"Forty Mile" plaque [actually painted sign].	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-412, 44	Swanson's Store, Forty Mile, 1964	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-413, 45	St. James Church, Forty Mile, 1964	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-414, 46	St. James Church, Forty Mile, 1964	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-415, 47	L-R: warehouse, cabin & fish house, Forty Mile, 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-417, 49	Government telegraph office, Forty Mile, 1964	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-418, 50	Forty Mile cemetery, 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-419, 51	Bill Couture's cabin (last resident of Forty Mile – died 1958), 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H420, 52	Site of Fort Constantine left limit of Yukon River just below mouth of Fortymile R., 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-421, 53	Forty Mile cemetery, 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-422, 54	Site of Fort Cudahy (old stove) 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-423, 55	Forty Mile, Customs and RNWMP lookout, 1964.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-424, 56	Forty Mile, NWMP post.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, H-408, 69	Forty Mile, roadhouse. postcard	
33, MT- 9	Looking down Miller Creek, Sixty Mile Mining District, 1896. Wm. Ogilvie, *Early Days*... p. 36	Metropolitan Toronto Library
33, MT-12	Mouth of Fortymile River, 1896. Wm. Ogilvie, *Early Days*... p. 48	Metropolitan Toronto Library
33, MT-13	Mouth of the Fortymile River, Steamer *P.B. Weare* is loading at Cudahy, 1895. Wm. Ogilvie, *Early Days*... p. 39	Metropolitan Toronto Library
33, MT-14	Mouth of Fortymile River, 1895. Wm. Ogilvie, *Early*	Metropolitan Toronto Library

	Days... p. 22	
33, MT-15	Police barracks at Cudahy under construction, 1895. Wm. Ogilvie, *Early Days*... p. 32	Metropolitan Toronto Library
33, MT-16	Gardens at Cudahy, Steamer *P.B. Weare* unloading, 1895. Wm. Ogilvie, *Early Days*... p. 35	Metropolitan Toronto Library
33, MT-14	Police Barracks, Cudahy, 1895. Wm. Ogilvie, *Early Days*... p. 40	Metropolitan Toronto Library
33, MT-20	"Boundary Line looking South from Yukon River. Marked by William Ogilvie and party, 1895. 1000 feet above river and one mile distance. Wm. Ogilvie, *Early Days*... p. 43	Metropolitan Toronto Library
33, PU-128	Yukon River from Fort Constantine, Midnight, 4th July 1898.	Artwork, possibly pencil or charcoal
33, P-438	Fort Constantine, 1896.	NAC, C. Reed #3. Painting, drawings and prints.
33, PU-127	Alaska Commercial Co. Store, Forty Mile. From: Lynch, *Three Years in the Klondike*, opp. p. 132	
33, PU-129, 107	Fort Constantine. Post card	Artwork
33, PU-129, 108	Fort Constantine. View of sign posted on tree.	A. Innes-Taylor
33, PU-127, 109	Fort Constantine, 1896	Artwork
33, PU-130, 110	Fort Cudahy, N.A.T.&T.Co. (sign posted on tree)	A. Innes-Taylor
33, PU-130B, 111	Fort Cudahy, N.A.T.&T.Co.	Artwork

RCMP Museum, Regina

Note: Most of the following items were taken from *The Yukon Beckons*, an exhibit plan for Dawson City Museum prepared by Sally Robinson and Associates in 2000. No image numbers or collection names were available for most photos.

- Inspector Charles Constantine. Photo No. 212/081
- The boat that carried us, *P.B. Weare*. 212//007
- Hunting party – Engel, Francis, Gowler and Murray.
- Francis, Sgt. Engel, Gowler and Murray in *Witch Hazel*.
- Poling boats at Forty Mile.
- Steamer *Arctic*, beached for the winter.
- NWMP officers and men in summer uniforms at Fort Constantine.
- Fort Constantine under construction.
- "C.C. in mufti – clearing the land."
- "Late in fall dogs arrived. No good."
- Building the palisade at Fort Constantine.
- Sgt. Haynes in front of his quarters at Fort Constantine.
- Inspector Charles Constantine. 212/077.
- "Strickland, Constantine and Wills." NWMP at Fort Constantine.
- Steamer Arctic beached for the winter.
- Saloon Interior at Forty Mile.
- "Store Room", Fort Constantine.
- "Recreation Room," Fort Constantine.

- "Men and officers haul in wood." Fort Constantine.
- "S/Sgt. M.H.E. Hayne outside his quarters."
- Ft. Constantine Officers' Quarters, 1895.
- Ft. Constantine, 1896. Doctor's quarters.
- Hospital and guard room at Fort Constantine.
- Dr. Willis' Quarters and Hospital at Fort Constantine.
- NWMP ploughing a field with a dog team at Fort Constantine. Constantine Coll., 42.
- Building Fort Constantine. Constantine Coll., 49.
- Fortymile, as Inspector Constantine saw it, from across the Forty Mile River, ca. 1895-96. Constantine Coll., 75.
- Fishery at the mouth of the Klondike River. An enterprising Fortymile miner packed salmon in barrels to transport down to Fortymile in 1895. Constantine Coll.

University of Alaska, Fairbanks

Photo No.	Description	Collection Name
64-92-426	"Forty Mile, Yukon, May 23, 1901." Ice blocks in front of A.C. Co. Goetzman photographer	Bassoc
64-92-347	A portion of Forty Mile, Y. Ter., May 23, 1901. Goetzman photographer.	Bassoc
68-32-572	"Yukon Order of Pioneers Hall at Forty Mile, Y.T., Canada about 1892."	John Brooks
70-50-440	Yukon Order of Pioneers at Forty Mile, 1897. Members identified.	Mackay
76-132-13	Forty Mile.	W. L. Gerstle
76-132-15	Forty Mile. [pre 1902]	W. L. Gerstle
76-132-16	Forty Mile. [pre 1902]	W. L. Gerstle

University of Washington Libraries

Order No.	
LAR222	Forty Mile city, ca. 1897. [View from across Fortymile River during spring break-up.] Photographer Frank LaRoche
HEG694	"An Indian family at Forty Mile," ca. 1898. [Couple and two children stand by tent with non-native man at left. Identical to YA photo 2563.] E. A. Hegg photographer.
HEG670	First Avenue, Forty Mile, ca. 1898. [View of Forty Mile waterfront showing cabins, people, and a few canoes.] E. A. Hegg photographer.
HEG655	"Miners at Forty Mile Post Yukon." Shows six men in winter garb holding guns and standing in front of log cabin with reclining dogs. (Great shot!) E. A. Hegg photographer.
3208	Forty Mile, looking southwest along the slough, ca. 1890s.

Vancouver Public Library, Special Collections

This institution holds numerous Yukon photos. Unfortunately none of these images are listed on the library's online database which is confined to British Columbia photographs.

Photos in Publications

(See full citations in *Publications and Reports* section.)

DeWindt, Harry. *Through the Gold-Fields of Alaska to Bering Straits.*

Pg. No.	Description
14	A fur store in Alaska.
36	Traders bartering with First Nations.
97	The A.C.Co. agency at Forty Mile.
140	The Alaska Commercial Co., Forty Mile.
144	Poling boat on the Yukon River.
148	The Alaska Commercial Co. steamer *Alice*.
152	The Fortymile Chief "Charley".

A.C. Harris. *Alaska and the Klondike Gold Fields.*

Location	Description
frontispiece.	Claim No. 3 on Miller Creek, owned by Joseph Beaudreau.
p. 44	Fortymile miners.
p. 100	Snow children at Forty Mile.
opp. p. 108	Forty Mile.

Wickersham, James. *Old Yukon: Tales, Trails and Trials.*

Pg. No.	Description
86	Frank Ketchum, Frederick Whymper and Mike LaBarge. Early explorers of the Yukon River.
97	The *New Racket* at St. Michael on its first trip up the Yukon River.
108	Jack McQuesten's store at Circle City in 1894.
110	Leroy Napoleon (Jack) McQuesten.
121	Reverend Sim at Fort Reliance. (Photograph is held by the Huntington Library, San Marino, California.)
124	A miners' meeting. "Judge Lynch holding court."
137	Frank Buteau hauling supplies from Fort Reliance to his claim on the Fortymile River, 1886. A discoverer of the Fortymile camp, Buteau was too poor to afford a dog.
148	The Yukon River fleet in 1883. The *St. Michael*, the *New Racket*, and the *Yukon* at the Fort Adams station in 1883.
159	The first American traders on the Yukon River, 1883. Standing L-R: John Waldron, John LaFarge, Arthur Harper, Capt. Al Mayo, Capt. C. Peterson, Joseph Ladue, John Franklin, Moses Mercier and Greg Kokrine. Sitting L-R: John C. Smith (A.C.Co. agent at St. Michael's, Moses Lorenz, A.S. Frederickson and Dr. W. E. Everette.
162	Reverend Sim, Arthur Harper and three unidentified Indians at the Hudson's Bay Co. post at Fort Yukon.
406	Yukon Order of Pioneers at Forty Mile, 1895.

Wilson, Veazie. *Glimpses of Alaska, Klondike and Goldfields.* YA Pam 1897-66c

Pg. No.	Description
41	Frits Fishery. Shows a whiteman's method of drying fish." A Forty Mile miner fishing at the mouth of the Klondike River.
43	Forty Mile post.
44	"Forty-mile post from the Yukon. The buildings here are all of logs chinked with moss. The roofs are of poles covered with layers of dirt."
45	Forty-Mile post from across the creek. Forty-Mile is the principal settlement on the Canadian

	side but is now about deserted for the Klondike.
47	Steamer *Arctic* bringing the first mail and provisions in the early spring.
48	Theatre at Forty-Mile. Actors on the porch. $1000 was the cost of building this theatre, but it sold for $5000. Here they played a piece called "The Man from Douglass Island."
49	Interior of saloon and poker game at Forty-Mile.
50	"Barber shop at Forty-mile. Very few men wear beards or mustaches in winter. When the temperature is forty below zero, the breath freezes, the hair on one's face becomes a mass of ice."
51	Exterior of saloon at Forty-Mile showing the first horse brought into Forty-Mile.
53	"Young moose at Fortymile. These moose were trained by Mr. McQuesten to become commendable and well behaved draft animals."
54	Group of Forty-Mile miners.
56	Fort Cudahy warehouses.
57	Mrs. Healy's dog team. (Snow children at Forty Mile.)
58	Mrs. Healy's dining room at Forty-Mile, showing that homes can be made and luxuries enjoyed even in this far and frozen north.
61	Canyon on Forty-Mile Creek.
63	"Sam Patch's Potato Ranch. The only man to raise potatoes on the Yukon. They sell for $1.00 per pound."
62	"Towing a boat through the Forty-mile Canyon."
64	Scene on Forty-Mile Creek.
65	Scene taken from Sam Patch's showing the bald hills.
66	"Mine on Forty-mile Creek showing Miner's Cabin."
67	"Group of Yukon Miners Ready to Return Home. Waiting for the river steamer. They nearly all have a stake, some a fabulous fortune."
68	Dog pack team on summit of bald hills.
69	Claim three on Miller Creek. $35,000 taken out; worked only thirty by one hundred feet, one clean-up being made of one thousand one hundred ounces.
70	Miller Creek from the Summit. Six miles long and has fifty-four claims. It was prospected and given up three times before it was found profitable. This shows the difficulty of prospecting, owing to the glacial drift everywhere
71	Young and Blanchard's claim at Miller Creek.
72	Young and Blanchard's claim at work.
73	Frank Cromier's claim, Miller Creek. Placer gold came there by being ground by natural processes out of the quartz or other matrix where nature placed it, and deposited in a natural and unmixed state amid the washings of the hills.
74	Miller Creek camp.
75	Claim four on Miller Creek.
76	Barker's Claim.
77	Opening up a claim.
78	Mme Emilie Tremblay at Miller Creek.
79	Ground sluicing. This is done without any sluice boxes, the being turned right on the ground, washing away dirt and leaving the gold.

Hayne, H. E. *Pioneers of the Yukon.*

Page	**Description**
frontispiece	Portrait of Hayne in winter garb.
opp. p. 8	The police detachment in winter uniform.

opp. p. 26	River steamer *Portus B. Weare*.
opp. p. 62	The guard room in course of erection.
opp. p. 84	Encampment of Indians in mid-stream during the winter.
opp. p. 110	The breaking-up of the river (the first indication).
opp. p. 112	The same view as the last (taken five minutes later).
opp. p. 114	Ice being borne past the post at the rate of thirty miles per hour.
opp. p. 116	Ice rushing out at the rate of thirty miles per hour.
opp. p. 118	View looking towards Forty Mile.
opp. p. 120	View across the river towards Forty Mile town next morning.
opp. p. 174	View of the interior of the police post where the two years were spent.

PUBLICATIONS & REPORTS

Note: As well as books, academic papers and reports, this section also includes a variety of small publications that the Yukon Archives refers to as "pamphlets." These encompass a variety of items such as booklets, articles, flyers and other smaller written works.

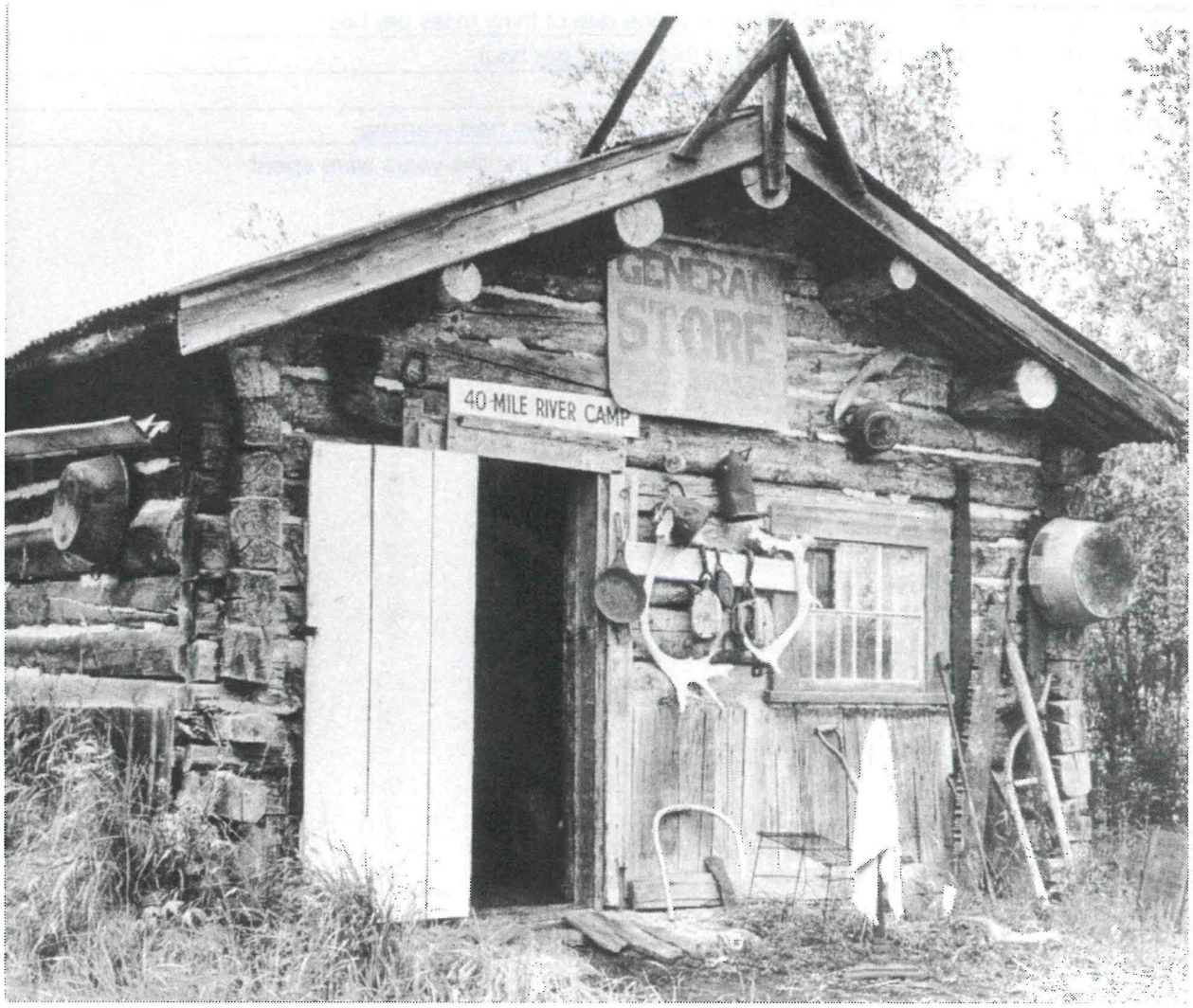


Figure 5. Forty Mile building, ca. early 1970s. *Yukon Archives, Harrington Coll., 82/25.*

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SOUND RECORDINGS

Note: This section also includes documented interviews for which there is not necessarily an accompanying taped interview.

Heritage Resources

Art Anderson interview. Notes from interview with Mr. Anderson at Forty Mile, 6 July 1993.
Mr. Anderson spoke with Doug Olynyk, Bruce Barrett, Nevada Christianson, and a Youth Conservation Corps (Y2C2) crew about growing up at Forty Mile. Bruce Barrett prepared the notes.

Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in Archives

Note: For this section I reviewed transcripts of approximately 50 interviews with elders. Although most of these elders are/were probably personally familiar with the Forty Mile townsite and river, I did not list the interview unless the townsite or area was specifically named in the transcript or notes.

Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in & Other Oral History Transcripts				
Date	**Project**	**Place**	**Interviewee**	**Interviewer**
1990	YNLC, Tape #1713 English Translation	Moosehide	Joe and Annie Henry	Percy Henry, Jackie Worrell; trans. PH; edited PH & J. Ritter
1992	Twelve Mile Oral History	Dawson	Overview History	Shirley Henderson
April 1993	Han Gwich'in History	Whitehorse	Percy Henry	Bob Charlie
19 Mar. 1994			Gerald Isaac	Nancy Van Fleet
21 July 1999	Life on the River	Dawson	Martha Kates	Georgette McLeod
11 July 1999	Life on the River	Eagle, Ak.	Matthew Malcolm	Georgette McLeod
11 July 1999	Life on the River	Eagle, Ak.	Tim Malcolm	Georgette McLeod

Yukon Archives

Note: The subject index of the Sound Recordings finding aid had no references to Forty Mile. The following collections were identified by other means.

Cruikshank, Julie. 1974-76. 82/220 MSS 44
Transcripts of interviews with various First Nation elders.
Patricia (Isaac) Lindgren. History & Stories from Moosehide. Recorded in Dawson, Dec.1974-Jan. 1975
Mary McLeod. Stories. Recorded in Dawson, Oct/Nov.1974.

Yukon Fish & Game Association. 1950. 88/51 Sound Recording 4-1
Interview with Patsy Henderson in 1950 in which he describes life before the gold rush, native technology and methods of hunting, and the impact of white traders on Indians. Also the story of George Carmack and his discovery of gold on Bonanza Creek. Transcript available.

Yukon River Aural History Project. 81/32 Tape Series 51
In 1978, working on behalf of Parks Canada and the Yukon government, Cal Waddington interviewed 29 people who had lived and worked along the Yukon River during the sternwheeler era. In 1983, Helene Dobrowolsky made a detailed set of notes from the interview tapes, and then prepared an index to the notes. A copy of this finding aid may be found at Yukon Archives and at Heritage Resources Unit. Below are listed the interviews with information relating to Forty Mile townsite.

G. I. Cameron, recorded in Whitehorse, 12 September 1978.
Charles Chapman, recorded in Watson Lake, 10 July 1978.
Charles Rendell, recorded in Whitehorse, 13 July 1978.
Ed Whitehouse, recorded in Whitehorse, 6 September 1978.

VIDEOS & FILMS

Note: The subject index of the Yukon Archives Films & Videos finding aid had no references to Forty Mile.

Beyond the Forty Mile. Jack Chisholm Film Production, 1969. 1 videocassette, 28 min. Re the Cassiar Asbestos Mine at Clinton Creek. It describes the mining and milling processes, and shows the transport of ore by train to Skagway and by ship to Vancouver, and the recreational activities available to mine employees. V-86

McLaren, Ian
"A Very British Mountie: A two hour documentary for television." Montreal, Productions Grand Nord Quebec Inc. *

NEDAA -"Your eye on the Yukon" [videorecording]: Season 12, show 8 / produced by Northern Native Broadcasting. Whitehorse: Keyah Productions Inc., c1997. 1 videocassette (30 min.): sd, col. 1. The River of life: the story of the 40 mile caribou herd. The River of life charts the 40 Mile Caribou Herd's dramatic freefall from 500,000 around the turn of the century to about 5,000 in the 1970's. This program looks at the controversial strategies used to protect the herd from near extinction; and the new, international efforts to rebuild it using non-lethal wolf control. VC 3583

Duncan, Tom.
Bailiwick: The Steese-Fortymile caribou herd. [videorecording]
Summary: Host Tom Duncan interviews biologist Bob LeResche about population decline in the Steese-Fortymile Caribou herd. Biology graduate student Jim Keretolo (sp ?) talks about his field studies on what factors influence caribou herd movement. 1 videocassette (VHS) (29 min.): sd., col. Produced by KUAC television. UAFRAS

WEBSITES

CAIN Canadian Archival Information Network
http://www.cain-rcia.ca/cain/e_home.html

The Fortymile Mile Caribou Herd Management Team
http://aurora.ak.blm.gov/40milecaribou/default.htm
This useful site includes several research and planning documents relating to the Fortymile Caribou Herd as well as issues of *The Comeback Trail* dating from February 1997 to May 2002.

Heritage Resources Unit, Cultural Service Branch, Government of Yukon
www.yukonheritage.com

SLED: [Alaska] Statewide Library Electronic Doorway
http://sled.alaska.edu/library.html

Virtual Museum of Canada
The Klondike Photographers: The Gold Rush Era
website address: http://www.virtualmuseum.ca/Exhibitions/Goldrushphoto/02english/02intro.html

University of Alaska, Fairbanks
Alaska & Polar Periodical Index (Goldmine)
http://goldmine.uaf.edu/uhtbin/cgisirsi.exe/x/0/55/1181/X

University of Alaska Libraries Catalog (Goldmine)
http://goldmine.uaf.edu/uhtbin/cgisirsi.exe/x/0/49/

Whitehorse Star
www.whitehorsestar.com

YAUL: Yukon Archival Union List
http://www.whitehorse.microage.ca/yca/sections/yaul/yaul.html

Yukon Archives
website: http://www.btc.gov.yk.ca/archives

Yukon Mammal Series: Caribou
Yukon Government, Dept. of Renewable Resources
http://www.renres.gov.yk.ca/wildlife/caribou.html

Yukon News
http://www.yukonweb.com/community/yukon-news/

CONTACT INFORMATION

Alaska State Library
P.O. Box 110571
Juneau, Alaska 99811
website: http://www.library.state.ak.us/

Anglican Church of Canada, General Synod Archives
General Synod Archives, Anglican Church of Canada,
600 Jarvis Street, Toronto, ON M4Y 2J6
Voice: 416-924-9199 ext. 278;
phone: (416) 924-9192
fax: 416-968-7983
email: archives@national.anglican.ca
url: http://www.anglican.ca/

Bancroft Library
University of California, Berkeley
Berkeley, California 94720
fax: (510) 642-7589
website: http://bancroft.berkeley.edu/

British Columbia Archives
P.O. Box 9419 Stn. PROV GOVT
Victoria, B.C.
Canada
V8W 9V1
tel. (250) 387-1952
fax: (250) 387-2072
website: http://www.bcarchives.gov.bc.ca

Dawson City Museum and Historical Society
PO Box 303
Dawson City, YT
Y0B 1G0
tel.: (403) 993 5291
fax: (403) 993 5839
e-mail: dcmuseum@yknet.yk.ca

Glenbow Museum & Archives
130 - 9th Avenue S.E.
Calgary, Alberta
Canada
T2G 0P3
general information: (403) 268-4100
website: http://www.glenbow.org/index.html

Gonzaga University
502 East Boone Ave.
Spokane, WA 99258-0001
Phone: (509) 328-4220
Apparently holds the Father Judge papers

MacBride Museum
1124 First Avenue
Whitehorse, Yukon Y1A 1A4
Telephone: 1-867-667-2709
Website: http://www.macbridemuseum.com

National Archives of Canada
395 Wellington St.
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0N3

General information:
Local calls: 995-5138
Toll free: 1-866-578-7777 (Canada and U.S.A.)
TTD: 613-947-0391

Reference Services: 613-992-3884
Genealogy Reference: 613-996-7458
FAX: 613-995-6274
website: http://www.archives.ca/08/08_e.html

National Library of Canada
395 Wellington St.
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0N4
website: http://www.nlc-bnc.ca/index-e.html

University of Alaska Fairbanks
The Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
310 Tanana Drive
Fairbanks, Alaska 99775-6800
tel. (907) 474-7224
website: http://www.uaf.edu/library/index.html

University of Washington Libraries
Special Collections and Preservation Division
University of Washington Libraries
Seattle, Washington 98195
website: http://www.lib.washington.edu/

Yukon Archives
400 College Drive
Yukon Place
Business, Tourism & Culture
Government of Yukon
Box 2703
Whitehorse, Yukon Y1A 2C6
Phone: 867) 667-5321
Toll free (In Yukon): 1-800-661-0408, local 5321
Fax: (867) 393-6253
yukon.archives@gov.yk.ca
website: http://www.btc.gov.yk.ca/archives