Geological Report

on the

Guano REE Project

at

Shark Property, (NTS Mapsheets 105F/8, 9, and 10) Yukon Territory

Property Centroid:	635699 / 6821145
REE Target Centroid:	637700 / 6820500
Camp Location:	636575 / 6821550

from

August 19, 2009 to August 25, 2009

for

True North Gems Inc.

by

David James Turner, P.Geo, M.Sc.

Mackevoy Geosciences Ltd.

January 31, 2010

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1. Introduction

The Shark Property (635699 mE / 6821145m N, Nad83, NTS Mapsheets 105F/8, 9, and 10) is located in the Ketza-Seagull District of southern Yukon. It consists of 94 contiguous mineral claims, 30 of which (Shark 65-94) are grouped as 'Guano Ridge' on the eastern margin of the property. The Shark claims, also known as the True Blue property, were staked cover a dark-blue aquamarine occurrence in 'Shark Bowl'. Guano Ridge was staked due to prospective geology for Colombian-style emerald mineralization, however, the skarn and dyke systems in the area also have potential for rare earth element (REE) mineralization.

The Guano Project is focused on this REE mineralization which occurs in skarn and dykes adjacent to a larger cogenetic Mississippian syenite. Exploration and academic studies in the late 1970's outlined a Th-U target along Guano Ridge (~2 km by 500 m). Pale blue beryl was discovered during this early exploration, which led to True North Gems' reinvestigation and staking of "Shark Bowl" and subsequent academic studies at UBC (Turner, 2006).

The fieldwork of 2009 was undertaken by Mackevoy Geosciences Ltd for True North to re-evaluate Guano Ridge for its REE potential. It was conducted under the support of the Yukon Mining Incentive Program (YMIP). Fieldwork was conducted by a 5 person crew from August 19 to August 25 (7 days, 35 person-days). The program was led by D. Turner (M.Sc., P.Geo.) with support from geologists B. Wilson, L. Arness, B. Quist and M. Burns.

Results from this fieldwork are promising with numerous anomalous and high grade assays for REEs (to 6.02 wt.% Rare Earth + Yttrium Oxides), Nb (to 2.52 wt.% Nb₂O₅), and Ta (to 0.51 wt.% Ta₂O₅). The Guano Ridge dyke swarm and skarn target was confirmed with mineralized outcrop occurring intermittently along ~750 m strike length across ~100 m and includes dykes up to ~5 m in thickness. Two new REE targets were identified: (1) the larger syenite body is prospective for a low grade – large tonnage system, while (2) a new garnetallanite skarn was discovered far from Guano Ridge. Additional exploration and assessment of the REE-Nb-Ta mineralization is **strongly recommended**. Fieldwork should comprise detailed and systematic mapping and sampling of the three targets, wider geophysical and geochemical surveys. Parallel academic studies are also advised due to the specialized and complex nature of the mineralization observed to date.

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2. Location and Accessibility

The Shark property is located 50 km south of Ross River in southern Yukon (Figure 1), at latitude 61°30'N and longitude 132°30'W, on mapsheets NTS 105F/8 and 9. It consists of 94 mineral claims registered with the Yukon Mining Recorder (Figure 2). The property is approximately 10 km southwest of the former Ketza River mine and its gravel airstrip. Year round access to the Shark claims is via helicopter from Ross River. A gravel road from the Robert Campbell Highway to the Ketza River mine site is usable during summer and fall and a 4x4 trail extends from the mine to the northern part of the Shark property. In summer 2009 (as well as 2004), True North's access to the property was by truck to the Ketza River airstrip, and then from the airstrip to the property via helicopter.

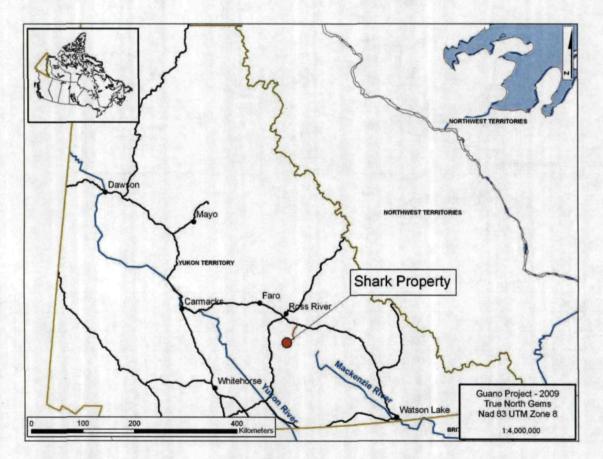


Figure 1. Shark Property Location Map.

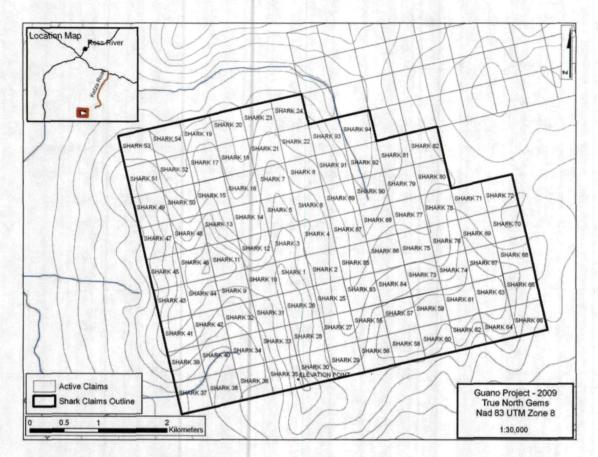


Figure 2. Shark Property Claim Map.

Claim Name	Grant Numbers	Valid To
Shark 1 – 16	YC23168 to YC23183	March 30, 2013
Shark 17 – 64	YC24131 to YC24178	March 30, 2013
Shark 65 – 94	YC24327 to YC24356	March 30, 2010

Table 1. Mineral Tenure of the Shark Property

*Data from Mining Recorder Website, January 1, 2010.

3. Geomorphology

The property is located within the Pelly Mountains on the southwest side of the Tintina Trench. It is in the headwaters of the McConnell River which is part of the Yukon River watershed. Local terrain consists of rugged mountains separated by wide glaciated valleys with fairly gentle floors. Valley bottoms are mostly covered by glaciofluvial outwash and are flanked by lateral moraines and moderate to steep hillsides (typically 20 to 50°). The property is centred on a prominent west trending ridge with a series of north trending spurs. Outcrop is most abundant in cirques on the north side of the main ridge and in actively eroding creek cuts. Ice sheets covered the entire Pelly Mountain area during the Pleistocene and alpine glacial features such as cirques, tarn lakes and moraines are common.

Elevations on the property are between 1250 and 2150 m. Tree line is at about 1500 m. Vegetation ranges from scattered stunted spruce, balsam and willow at lower elevations giving way to buckbrush and moss and ultimately to lichen covered rock at higher elevations.

4. Property History

Considerable work has been done in the Ketza-Seagull District since the late 1960s. Exploration focused on lead-zinc veins, gold veins and manto deposits, uranium-rare earth element (REE) prospects, and volcanogenic massive sulphide mineralization (VMS) (Deklerk, 2002). Claims that once covered parts of the current Shark property are described in the following paragraphs.

In 1976, the Guano claims were staked by Ukon Joint Venture (Chevron Minerals Ltd. and Kerr Addison Mines Limited). Those claims covered the eastern portion of the present Shark property. They were explored for uranium and REE associated with skarns and veins developed peripheral to a Mississippian syenite stock. Work on the Guano claims in 1976 and 1977 included geological mapping, ground radiometrics, airborne radiometrics, and geochemical sampling (Archer and Onasick, 1976 and Archer, 1977). F. Chronic also completed a master's thesis at The University of British Columbia (UBC) on the Guano property. Relevant work from her thesis includes detailed geological mapping, assays and petrological studies (Chronic, 1979).

In the late 1980s the White and PS claims were staked by Mountain Province Mining Inc. to cover gold targets. Most of those claims were north of the Shark claims but some of them once covered

the eastern portion of the current Shark property. Exploration work done by Mountain Province focused on the northern portion of its claims and consisted of cursory inspections near Guano Ridge.

In 1988, B. Hall staked the Matthew claims to cover an area that included the southwestern corner of the Shark property. During the 1990s the Matthew claims expired and were replaced by the Mamu-Bravo-Kulan claims. Work done at that time on ground now covered by the Shark property included geological mapping, geochemical sampling, magnetometer surveys, and VLF-EM surveys (Doherty, 1996). Exploration during the 1990s was directed toward Kuroko type VMS mineralization.

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5. Regional Geology

The Shark property is located within the Cassiar Platform, a displaced tectonic element comprised of Paleozoic miogeoclinal clastic and carbonate sedimentary rocks (Figure 3). These strata are overlain and interfingered with Mississippian felsic to mafic metavolcanic rocks which form the linear northwest trending Pelly Mountain volcanic belt (Gibson et al., 1999) believed to be deposited in a continental rift environment. Roughly coincident with the southwestern edge of the volcanic belt is a 32 km long string of Mississippian syenite intrusions, the largest of which is partially covered by the Shark claim block. This entire package of rocks was faulted and deformed during Late Paleozoic arc-continent collision, and intruded by Mid-Cretaceous plutons of intermediate composition (Tempelman-Kluit, 1981).

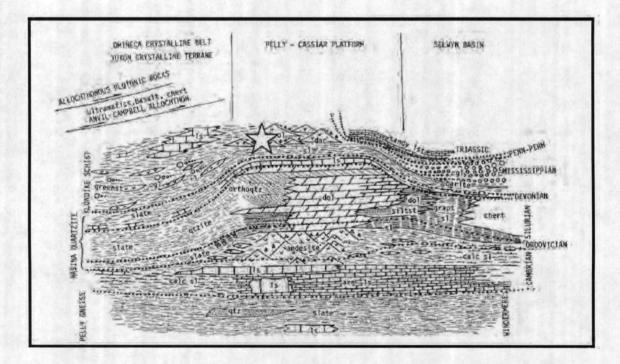


Figure 3. Schematic of a restored geological cross section in the Quiet Lake map area (NTS 105F) from Templeman-Kluit (1976). Star indicates approximate stratigraphic location of alkaline volcanics of the Pelly Mountain Volcanic Belt and their intrusive syenite equivalents.

The Ketza-Seagull District, in which the Shark property is located, is bounded on the northeast by the Tintina Fault (Figure 4). This regional scale, transcurrent fault extends across Yukon into Alaska and resulted in approximately 420 to 460 km of dextral offset in Early Tertiary times (Mortensen et al., 2000). This portion of the Cassiar Platform is structurally complex and has been divided into four northeast-directed thrust panels (Abbott, 1986). From northeast to southwest and from structurally lowest to highest, they are: the St. Cyr, Cloutier, Seagull-Porcupine, and McConnell thrust faults. A prominent feature is the nearby Ketza-Seagull Arch, which is described as a broad domal uplift in which strata of the Lower Cloutier thrust panel are exposed through the Seagull-Porcupine thrust. This feature is most likely related to one or more buried Cretaceous intrusions (Abbott, 1986). The Shark property is located just north of the McConnell thrust and immediately southwest of the Ketza-Seagull Arch.

The main lithologies in the Ketza-Seagull District are shown on Figure 4 and are described as follows: The oldest rocks are Lower Cambrian to Mississippian in age and consist dominantly of shale, limestone, dolomite, sandstone, quartzite and phyllite of the Cassiar Platform. The Mississippian metavolcanics (unit Mva) are described as the metamorphic equivalents of "dark clastic rocks, tuffaceous chert and felsic volcanic rocks" (Gordey and Makepeace, 2000). Those rocks are approximately coeval with and in part genetically linked with Mississippian syenite (unit My). These intrusives range from small plugs to 35 km² stocks. They typically consist of resistant, massive, medium to fine grained equigranular syenite (Gordey and Makepeace, 2000). The youngest rocks (units KqC) belong to the Cassiar Plutonic Suite, which ranges between 100 and 110 Ma (Mortensen, 1999). Typically they consist of grey weathering, equigranular, medium to coarse grained quartz monzonite and range from small stocks to batholith sized bodies. The closest documented Cretaceous intrusion to the Shark property is a stock located 9 km to the southwest.

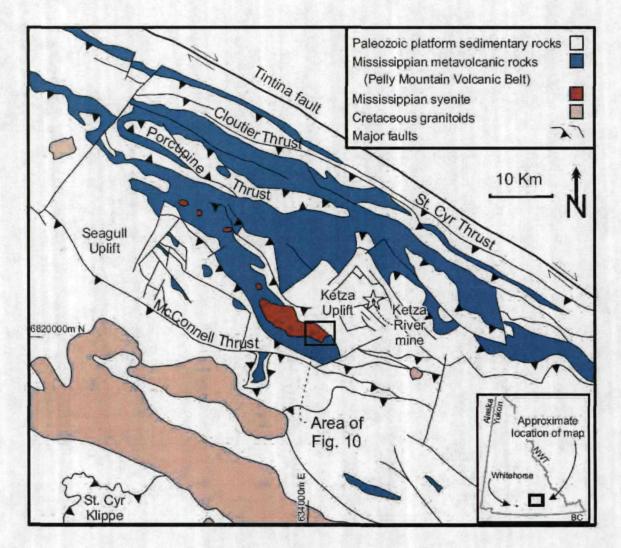


Figure 4. Simplified geological map of the Pelly Mountains within the Quiet Lake map sheet (NTS 105F) south of the Tintina Fault (From Turner 2006). Teeth on thrust faults indicate upper plate. Inset shows the general location within Yukon. The rectangle corresponds to the area shown in Figure 5.

6. Property Geology

The Shark property is underlain by three metasedimentary units (uCOs, SDc and uDMs), a metavolcanic unit (Mva) and a syenite stock (My) (Figure 5). Regionally the metasedimentary rocks are part of a conformable sequence but on the property a steep fault juxtaposes the Cambrian strata against Silurian to Mississippian rocks. Silurian shale, volcanic breccia, sandstone, and dolomite normally occur between units uCOs and SDc. The metavolcanics and syenite are slightly younger and are dated as Mississippian. Detailed descriptions of the property geology, especially of the syenite's petrology, are given in Turner (2006) and more concise descriptions can be found in Turner et al. (2007).

Relevant to the current mineral exploration is a more detailed description of the dyke swarm, veins and skarn in vicinity to Guano Ridge. Mineralized outcrop of this target occurs intermittently along \sim 750 m strike length across \sim 100 m and includes dykes up to \sim 5 m in thickness. Geophysical data suggests that this system extends further northwards and possibly to the south. Thus far, mapping has shown that the dykes are constrained to the western side of Guano Ridge.

Academic studies by Chronic (1979) describes the dykes as being cogenetic with the adjacent syenite, although the fault that separates Guano Ridge from the main body obscures the exact relationship between to the two igneous phases. The dykes were divided into two categories based on thin section petrography; melagranite dykes and mafic dykes. Dykes with characteristics intermediate to these 'end members' have also been noted. Both dykes have a weathering style that is very similar to the host rock they intrude making the mapping of these units difficult, especially on rainy days where reflective contrasts are masked. The dykes and metasomatic rocks of Guano Ridge are the hosts to the majority of the samples showing REE enrichment with lesser REE enrichment observed in the altered syenite further to the west.

The "**melagranite dykes**" are medium grained, greenish-grey, and have been observed up to 5 m in thickness with traceable strike lengths on the order of ~25 m. In some areas it is difficult to ascertain whether proximal dyke outcrops are continuations of the same dyke, separate dykes, or part of an anastamosing network. These dykes 'tend' to be more radioactive than their host rocks. Mineralogically, they have been described as comprising up to 70% quartz, 60% orthoclase, 15% diopside, and 15% zircon. Later alteration phases include allanite and monazite as well as late veinlets of quartz-calcite-biotite-albite.

The "**mafic dykes**" are fine grained, dark green to black, and have been observed up to several meters in thickness but like the melagranite dykes, their strike length is difficult to determine. The mafic dykes are also typically more radioactive than their sedimentary host rocks. Mineralogically, the mafic dykes comprise up to 70% actinolite, 25% zircon, and lesser orthoclase, quartz, and calcite. Actinolite is thought to be secondary (one diopside grain was observed) while zircon and allanite have been observed to have formed around these grains, possibly suggesting considerable hydrothermal activity.

Fluorite-quartz-microcline-calcite veins, calcite-epidote-actinolite-quartz veins, and quartz-siderite-dolomite veins are all present in the Guano Ridge area. The fluorite bearing veins are also observed further the west within the syenite body itself and have been shown to host gem quality beryl as well as allanite and other rare element minerals. These are of post-intrusion metamorphic origin, as determined by Turner et al (2007). The siderite-dolomite-quartz veins of the eastern portion of the property are most probably associated the deformational event, but exhibit the simple mineralogy of elements derived from their sedimentary host rocks. Epidote-bearing veins are likely associated with contact metamorphism and metasomatism, and possibly with mineralogical changes concurrent with regional deformation.

Contact metamorphic rocks described by Chronic (1979) from the Guano Ridge area are varied and do not include the new garnet-allanite skarn identified to the west of the 2009 camp location. In the Guano Ridge area, F. Chronic divided contact metamorphic rocks into three units. Unit A was described as banded quartz-muscovite hornfels, Unit B as dark green diopside-phlogopite-calcite-tremolite-sphene skarn, and Unit C as pale green diopside-phlogopite-calcite skarn. No dykes have been observed in Unit A, however, metasomatic alteration is suggested to originate from fluids related to the "Bench Shear Zone". Unit B appears to be the most mineralogical diverse metasomatic unit, and was noted to contain minor amounts of garnet along with magnetite, sphene, apatite and 2 unidentified minerals. Brecciated rocks hosted in coarse calcite have been ascribed to Unit B, but may represent the infiltration of igneous carbonate (i.e., carbonatite). Unit C is the metamorphic rock furthest from the margin of the syenite and is most abundant on the east side of Guano Ridge (not investigated in 2009). It is mineralogically

simple, consisting of granoblastic calcite, diopside and phlogopite with only minor apatite and later alteration phases of chlorite and serpentinite.

Although the rocks of the Guano area have not changed over the last 30 years, the general understanding of alkaline rocks has vastly improved. Further, the scientific techniques used to study these types of rocks, such as stable isotope and trace element geochemistry, have substantially improved since the publication of F. Chronic's thesis in 1979. It is recommended that the Guano Ridge area be scientifically re-investigated using the historical information only as a guide to initial interpretations. It is likely that substantially different conclusions will be drawn from new academic research.

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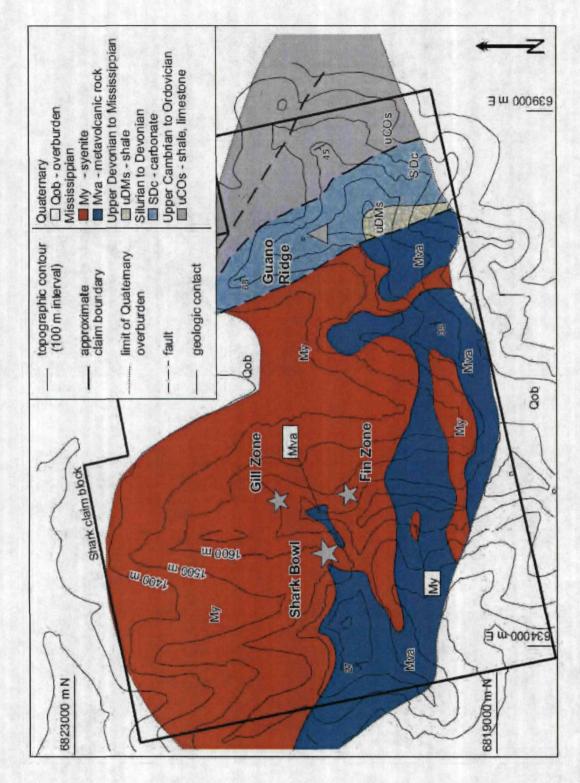


Figure 5. Geological map of the True Blue property (Shark Claim Block), Southern Yukon. Triangle indicates REE mineralization of Guano Ridge, and stars indicate locations of beryl mineralization.

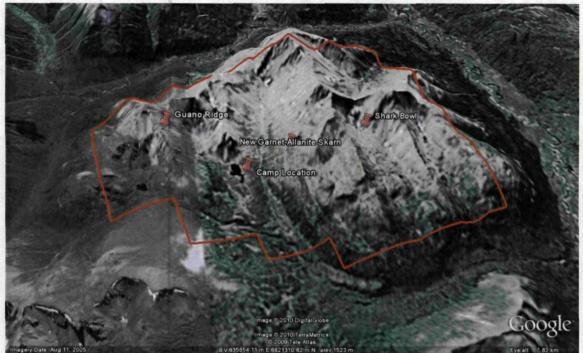
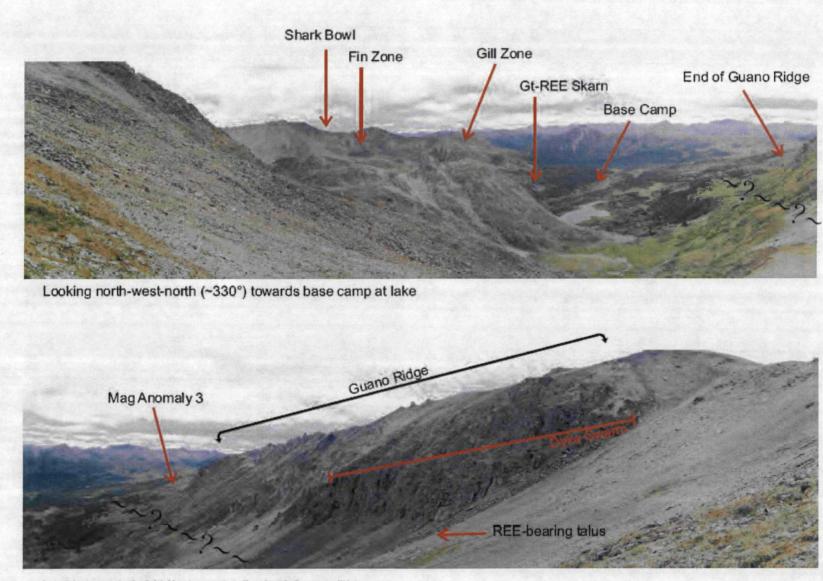


Figure 6a. Google Earth display of the property bounds and relevant locations to REE mineralization from 2009 field program (1.5 times vertical exaggeration). View is looking SSW with McConnell River in the background.



Figure 6b. Google Earth display of the property bounds and location of Ketza River Mine and Airstrip (1.5 times vertical exaggeration). View is looking N with Ketza River in the background.

Figure 7. Panoramic views looking North from the head of Guano Ridge Basin.



Looking north (~000°) along the flank of Guano Ridge

7. Current Mineral Exploration

7.1 Prospecting

The Guano Project was designed to follow up historical reports of REE-Th-U mineralization in the Guano area and REE minerals identified during academic studies of the dark blue aquamarine showing of Shark Bowl. A variety of samples were taken based on scintillometer response, geological affinity and hand sample mineralogy. Samples originated largely from local derived float at the base of Guano Ridge cliffs, but also from outcrop and local float of less definite origin. A total of 52 samples were submitted for geochemical analysis. There location details are given here whereas the discussion of the results is found later in the geochemistry section.

Three main targets were identified via prospecting during the 2009 exploration program: Guano Ridge, Camp Skarn, and Shark Bowl. Guano Ridge is defined as the region containing melagranite and mafic dykes and (likely) associated metasomatic rocks. It has a surficial extent measuring ~750 m in length and ~ 100 m in width although it remains poorly constrained. Shark Bowl is the defined as the bulk syenite which is potentially prospective for a low grade – large tonnage REE-Ta-Nb target. It has a surficial extent on the order of 10 km². The Camp Skarn is the new garnet-allanite showing identified ~1.5 km northwest of the Guano Ridge system, just west of the 2009 base camp. Its surficial extent is unknown, but has a strike length of at least ~75 m.

Samples 09BSW139 to 142 and 09DJT017 to 019 originated from the new garnet-allanite Camp Skarn while sample 09DJT009 originated from Shark Bowl. The rest of the samples are from the Guano Ridge area.

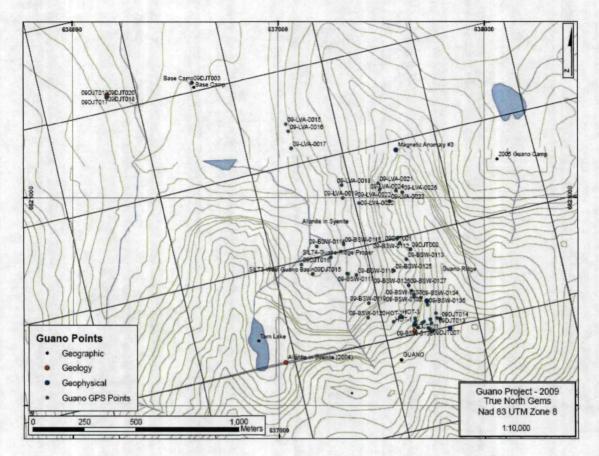


Figure 8. Sample Location Map

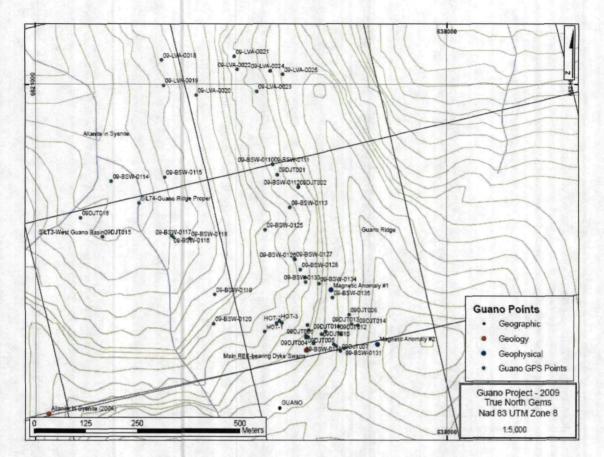


Figure 9. Sample Location Map for the Guano Ridge Area

Table 2	. Sample	Locations
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1

Name	Easting_nad83	Northing_nad83	Туре
09-BSW-0110	637577	6820806	Rock
09-BSW-0111	637577	6820806	Rock
09-BSW-0112	637639	6820751	Rock
09-BSW-0113	637619	6820703	Rock
09-BSW-0114	637184	6820765	Rock
09-BSW-0115	637314	6820775	Rock
09-BSW-0116	637332	6820635	Rock
09-BSW-0117	637336	6820632	Rock
09-BSW-0119	637436	6820493	Rock
09-BSW-0120	637433	6820422	Rock
09-BSW-0120	637599	6820424	Rock
09-BSW-0121			
	637664	6820407	Rock
09-BSW-0124	637661	6820419	Rock
09-BSW-0125	637559	6820649	Rock
09-BSW-0126	637631	6820578	Rock
09-BSW-0127	637630	6820579	Rock
09-BSW-0128	637644	6820553	Rock
09-BSW-0129	637663	6820390	Rock
09-BSW-0130	637676	6820375	Rock
09-BSW-0131	637750	6820362	Rock
09-BSW-0132	637656	6820534	Rock
09-BSW-0133	637657	6820523	Rock
09-BSW-0134	637689	6820519	Rock
09-BSW-0135	637722	6820485	Rock
09-BSW-0136	637741	6820397	Rock
09-BSW-0137	637731	6820368	Rock
09-BSW-0137	637725		Rock
	636166	6820372	
09-BSW-0139		6821483	Rock
09-BSW-0140	636166	6821483	Rock
09-BSW-0141	636166	6821483	Rock
09-BSW-0142	636166	6821483	Rock
09DJT001	637588	6820781	Rock
09DJT002	637639	6820752	Rock
09DJT003	636583	6821554	Rock
09DJT005	637658	6820393	Rock
09DJT006	637658	6820393	Rock
09DJT007	637741	6820356	Rock
09DJT008	637762	6820444	Rock
09DJT009	634778	6820802	Rock
09DJT010	637695	6820397	Rock
09DJT012	637736	6820415	Rock
09DJT013	637768	6820421	Rock
09DJT014	637783	6820418	Rock
09DJT015	637164		Rock
		6820633	
09DJT016	637110	6820678	Rock
09DJT017	636167	6821484	Rock
09DJT018	636167	6821484	Rock
09DJT019	636167	6821484	Rock
09-LVA-0020	637391	6820973	Rock
09-LVA-0023	637539	6820982	Rock
09-LVA-0024	637571	6821032	Rock
09-LVA-0025	637602	6821024	Rock
SILT1-Shark Bowl	634682	6820946	Silt
SILT2-Gill Zone Drainage	635203	6821517	Silt
SILT3-West Guano Basin	637164	6820633	Silt
SILT4-Guano Ridge Proper	637252	6820713	Silt

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7.2 Geochemistry of REE Mineralization

Fifty-two rock samples and four (4) silt samples were submitted to ALS Chemex of Vancouver for geochemical assay. Samples were shipped by Mackevoy Geosciences staff in two batches from Whitehorse and subsequently from Victoria. Samples were received in early October and data was delivered by Chemex in late October. The analytical package chosen was MEMS81, which is described as a 38-element ICP MS technique with a fusion preparation to ensure complete dissolution of refractory minerals. This package also delivers a full suite of REE elements. Rock samples were crushed to 2 mm and then pulverized to 75 um. Silt samples were dried and screened to 180 um.

Sample reanalysis at ALS Chemex was undertaken on 5 pulp samples that reached the upper detection limit for various REEs, Th, U, Zr, and Nb. Two additional samples with lower and moderate REE values were chosen for reanalysis to cover the range of results.

Samples collected represent grab samples from locally sourced float or outcrop. The collection of samples was based on scintillometer response, igneous affinity (i.e., felsic dyke), and hand sample mineralogy. One chip sample from a dyke was taken across ~ 5 m of width (09BSW129). Sample 09DJT003, which yielded the highest overall grades of REE-Ta-Nb, was collected from the historical camp location of exploration conducted on the Guano prospect in the late 1970's. This rock sample was amongst other rock samples of local origin and is believed to be collected from the general area of Guano Ridge.

Silt samples were taken to assess the validity of using silt geochemistry for REE exploration purposes. One sample (Shark Bowl Silt) was taken from the interior of the syenite body where allanite and bastnaesite were previously identified in academic studies. Another sample (Gill Zone Silt) was also taken from the interior of the syenite body but in an area where no REE minerals had been identified although limited work had been conducted in this area. A third sample (Guano Ridge Proper) was taken from a drainage collecting from the main dyke swarm area and a fourth sample (West Guano Basin) was taken from an area draining the western side of the 'Guano Basin' that comprises mostly syenite.

The following tables describe geochemical assay results of REE, Nb, and Ta converted to weight percent oxides. Values range to 6.02 wt. % Total Rare Earth Oxides + Yttrium (TREO), 2.52 wt. % Niobium Oxide (Nb2O5) and 0.507 wt. % Tantalum Oxide (Ta2O5). Proportions of

HREE (Eu to Lu) compared to all REE+Y range from 2 to 31, indicating anomalous concentrations of heavies in certain samples. Uranium, thorium, and zirconium are included in the subsequent tables and full geochemical data can be found in the digital appendix.

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Rock Sample	Location	٧,0,	La ₂ O ₃	Ce ₂ O ₃	Pr ₂ O ₃	Nd ₂ O,	\$m ₂ O ₃	Eu2O3	Gd ₇ O,	Tb ₂ O ₈	Dy ₂ O ₃	Ho ₂ O,	Er ₂ O ₃	Tm ₂ O ₃	Yb ₂ O ₃	Lug
098SW 110	Guano	0.002	0 007	0.009	0 001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	C.000	0.000	0.000	0 000	0.000	0 000	0.0
098SW 111	Guano	0.001	0.004	0.005	0 000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0 0 0 0	0 000	0.0
098SW 112	Guano	0.006	0.008	0.017	0.002	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0 000	0.0
098SW 113	Guano	0.001	0 002	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0 000	0.000	0 000	0.
0985W 114	Guano	0.094	0.291	0.490	0.048	0.151	0.025	0.004	0.026	0.004	0.020	0.003	0 009	0 001	0 006	01
098SW 115	Guano	0.033	0.145	0.234	0 022	0.064	0.009	0.001	0.008	0.001	0.004	0.001	0 002	0 000	0.002	0.
098SW 110	Guano	0.096	0.011	0.034	0.008	0.038	0.013	0.002	0.013	0.002	0.014	0.003	0.007	0 001	0 005	0.0
0985W 117	Guano	0.084	0011	0.033	0.005	0.029	0.011	0.001	0.012	0.002	0.013	0.003	0.007	0 001	0.008	
985W 119	Guano	0.155	0 493	0.820	0 070	0.261	0.039	0.003	0.038	0.005	0.029	0.008	0 016	0 002	0.014	0.
0985W 120		0.088	0.493	0.820	0.027	0.090	0.017	0.003	0.015	0.003	0.012	0.002	0 007	0 002	0.008	0.0
0985W 120	Guano	0.0551		0.257	0.027	0.065	0.017	0.002	0.015	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.007	0.001	0 005	
	Guano		0.114													0.
985W 122	Guano	0.029	0 259	0.418	0.038	0.111	0,013	0.001	0.012	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.003	0 0 0 0 0	0 002	
19BSW 123	Guano	0.190	0.008	0.037	0.007	0.044	0.020	0.001	0.023	0.005	0.034	0.007	0 022	0 003	0 010	0.
9BSW 124	Guano	0.087	0.172	0.341	0 038	0.122	0.022	0.002	0.021	0.003	0.016	0.003	0 009	0.001	0.007	0.
4BSW 125	Guano	0.839	0.393	0.914	0.120	0.457	0.108	0.013	0.117	0.021	0.123	0.025	0 072	0.010	0 058	0.
9BSW 126	Guano	0.070	0.094	0.221	0.028	0.069	0.015	0.001	0.015	0.002	0.012	0.002	0 007	0.001	0 008	0.
98SW 127	Guano	0.066	0.202	0.406	0.041	0.135	0.018	0.001	0.016	0.002	0.010	0.002	0.006	0.001	0 005	0.
1985W 128	Guano	0.021	0.034	0.064	0.008	0.021	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.
198SW 129	Guano	0.199	0.006	0.027	0.005	0.033	0.018	0.001	0.021	0.005	0.037	0.008	0 025	0.004	0 023	0.
098SW 130	Guano	0.089	0.095	0.181	0.018	0.064	0.011	0.001	C.011	0.002	0.010	0.002	0.006	0 001	0.005	0.
0985W 131	Guano	0.687	0.021	0.078	0.017	0.103	0.050	0.004	C.067	0.015	0.102	0.022	0.066	0.009	0 053	0
0985W 132	Guano	0.031	0.081	0.118	0.012	0.042	0.008	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.005	0.001	0 003	0.000	0 003	0.
0985W 133	Guano	0.034	0.072	0.135	0014	0.048	0.008	0.001	0.007	C.001	0.006	0.001	0 003	0.000	0.003	0.
98SW 134	Guano	0.086	0.137	0.257	0.025	0.088	0.015	0.001	0.013	0.002	0.012	0.002	0 007	0.001	0 008	0
1985W 135	Guano	0.074	0.299	0.528	0.050	0.178	0.026	0.002	0.024	0.003	0.013	0.002	0 007	0.001	0 005	Ŏ.
1985W 136	Guano	0.092	0 168	0.324	0.033	0.118	0.020	0.002	0.019	0.003	0.017	0.004	0 010	0 002	0.010	0.
		0.034		0.241	0.024			0.002			0.007	0.001	0 004		0.010	
1985W 137	Guano		0.144			0.084	0.012		0.011	0.001				0 001		0.
1985W 138	Guano	0.038	0.212	0.435	0 046	0.181	0.027	0.002	0.023	0.002	0.010	0.002	0 004	0 000	0 004	0.
1001	Guano	0.003	0 020	0.029	0.003	0.008	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0 000	0.000	0.
09DJT 002	Guano	0.001	0 005	0.009	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0 000	0 000	0.000	0.
DAD'T 003	Guano	1.429	0 636	1.695	0.229	0.912	0.223	0.019	0.231	0.042	0.255	0.051	0 144	0 020	0 115	0.
200 11 005	Guano	0.215	0 754	1.365	0.154	0.510	0.082	0.007	0.077	0.009	0.042	300.0	0 023	0.003	0 021	0.
9DJT 007	Guano	0.604	0.026	0.108	0.024	0.140	0.058	0.004	0.067	0.014	0.098	0.021	0.063	0.009	0 054	0.
500 TLO9	Guano	0.258	0.282	0.501	0.049	0.160	0.031	0.004	0.031	0.005	0.036	0.009	0 029	0.005	0 0 3 2	0.
010 TLO9	Guano	0.168	0.147	0.362	0.041	0.157	0.032	0.002	0.027	0.005	0.030	0.007	0.022	0 004	0.024	Ö.
90,11 012	Guano	0.310	0.487	0.942	0.108	0.352	0.068	0.007	0.067	0.011	0.064	0.013	0 036	0 005	0.029	0.
9DJT 013	Guano	0.060	0.112	0.305	0.038	0.119	0.019	0.001	0.016	0.002	0.008	0.001	0.004	0.001	0 003	0.
SDJT 014	Guano	0.009	0 025	0.058	0 007	0.022	0.003	0.000	0.003	D.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0 000	0.001	l a
SOJT 015	Guano	0.008	0015	0.029	0.003	0.010	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0 000	0.001	0.
310 TLOR	Guano	0.01B	0 059	0.128	0.011	0.033	0.004	0.000	0.005	0.001	0.002	0.000	0 001	0.000	0.001	0.
09LVA 020	Guano	0.055	0.027	0.070	0.008	0.025	0.005	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.006	0.002	0.007	0.002	0.012	0.
SLVA 023	Guano	0.075	0.279	0.452	0.038	0.108	0.015	0.002	C.016	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.005	0.001	0 004	T Ö.
09LVA 024	Guano	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0 000	0.
09LVA 025	Guano	0.414	0.277	0.009	0.066	0.261	0.055	0.008	0.062	0.011	0.072	0.015	0 045	0.007	0 038	0.
800 TLG80	Shark Bowi	_ 0.011	0 032	0.060	0.008	0.020	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0 000	0.001	0.
09BSW 139	Camp Skarn	0.053	0.720	0.894	0.071	0.159	0.015	0.002	C.022	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.008	0 001	0.005	[O.
06BSW 140	Camp Skarn	0.030	0.222	0.274	0.021	0.059	0.007	0.001	0.009	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.003	0 000	0.002	Ö.
068SW 141	Camp Skam	0.004	0 007	0.011	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0 000	0 000	0 000	0.
098SW 142	Camp Skam	0.012	0.002	0.003	0 000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0 001	0 000	0 001	0.
090JT 017	Camp Skarn	0.178	0,308	0.377	0.033	0.090	0.012	0.002	0.017	0.003	0.022	0.006	0.020	0.003	0 0 2 0	Ō.
100 TLOR	Camp Skarn	0.030	0 068	0.091	0.008	0.020	0.008	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.
810 TLO20	Camp Skam	0.061	0.009	0.014	0 001	0.007	0,008	0.001	0.010	0.002	0.013	0.002	0.004	0.000	0.002	0.
Sili Sample	Town & grant	0.001		0.014	1.0.001	0.007	0.000		, 0.010	0.002		0.002	0.004	0.000	V JU4	<u> </u>
	Charle Day 1	0.017	0.023	0.047	L 0 005	0017	0.002	0.000	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.00*	0.000	0.000	0.002	
SILT I-SHARK	Shart Bow				0.005	0.017	0.003	0.000		0.001	0.003	0.001	0 002	0 000	0.002	0
SILT 2-GILL ZONE	Camp Skarn	0.013	0.021	0.035	0.004	0.014	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0 001	0.000	0.001	0.
SAT 3-WEST GUANO BASIN	Guano	0.010	0.018	0.029	0.003	0.010	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.
SILT 4- GUANO RIDGE	Guano	0.009	0.013	0.022	0 002	0.008	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.

Tabi e LL LL Geoche mical as say resi ults for S õ lec ted Ð leme nts from Ħ ē G uano Ρ ect

Proportion Heavy

REE (Eu to Lu) %

5

10

4

A

4

10

20

8

8

3

28

7

14

8

5

8

31

8

26

7

7 5

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12 .

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16

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8

13

6

4

8

27

9

27

0

9

0

Nb₂O₈

0.007

0.000

0.000

0.000

153.0

0.491

0.399

0.411

1,127

1.346

0.233

0.129

D.478

0.210

0.672

D.964

1.270

0.038

0.218

0.578

0.655

0.003

0.373

0.045

0.035

0.033

0.028

0.025

0.044

0.042

0.029

0.021

0.021

0.010

Ta₂O₈

0.000

0.000

0.001

0.000

0.006

0.005

0.030

0.015 0.455 0.035

0.024

0.032

0.021

0.005

0.036

0.019

0.032

0.056

0.017

0.002

0.002

0.091

0.010

0.001

0.073

0.002

0.001

0.002

0.001

0.003

0.001

0.001

0.002

0.001

0.001

0.001

0.612 0.005

0.755 0.005

0.063 0.002

0.738 0.065

0.515 0.031 1.413 0.154

0.025 0.004

0.581 0.054

1.631 0.029

0.112 0.005

0.230 0.009

0.511 0.055

0.011 0.000

C.002 0.000 2.525 0.507 0.635 0.063

1.953 0.044

0.425 0.048

0.157 0.002

0.042 0.001

Sample	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
	DJT	DJT	BSW	DJT	BSW	BSW	LVA
	003R	005R	125R	012R	139	119	025
Y2O3	1.429	0.215	0.839	0.310	0.053	0.155	0.414
La2O3	0.636	0.754	0.393	0.487	0.720	0.493	0.277
Ce2O3	1.698	1.365	0.914	0.942	0.894	0.820	0.609
Pr2O3	0.229	0.154	0.120	0.106	0.071	0.079	0.066
Nd2O3	0.912	0.519	0.457	0.352	0.189	0.261	0.261
Sm2O3	0.223	0.082	0.108	0.068	0.018	0.039	0.055
Eu2O3	0.019	0.007	0.013	0.007	0.002	0.003	0.006
Gd2O3	0.231	0.077	0.117	0.067	0.022	0.036	0.062
ТЬ2ОЗ	0.042	0.009	0.021	0.011	0.002	0.005	0.011
Dy2O3	0.255	0.042	0.123	0.064	0.008	0.029	0.072
Ho2O3	0.051	0.008	0.025	0.013	0.002	0.006	0.015
Er2O3	0.144	0.023	0.072	0.036	0.006	0.016	0.045
Tm2O3	0.020	0.003	0.010	0.005	0.001	0.002	0.007
Yb2O3	0.115	0.021	0.058	0.029	0.005	0.014	0.038
Lu2O3	0.014	0.003	0.007	0.004	0.001	0.002	0.005
TREO+Y	6.018	3.280	3.278	2.500	1.991	1.959	1.944
Proportion							
HREE							
(Eu to Lu /	45	6					40
TREE * 100) ThO2	15	6	14	9	2	6	13
U3O8	0.569	0.044	0.504	0.086	0.021	0.114	0.114
ZrO2	0.225	0.031	0.049	0.026	0.001	0.030	0.009
Nb2O5	6.457	6.754	3.188	2.512	0.136	1.255	1.351
Ta2O5	2.525	0.635	1.413	0.964	0.042	0.399	0.373
	0.507	0.063	0.154	0.056	0.001	0.030	0.073

Table 4. Geochemical assay results above 1.5 wt % TREO

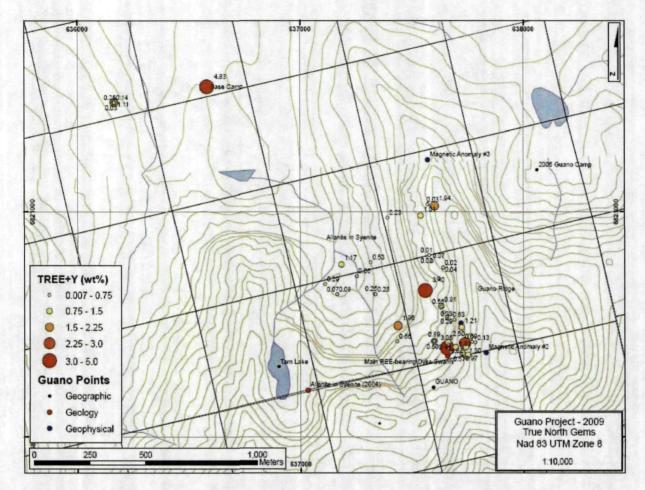
Note: All values given in wt % of the oxide, and 'R' denotes values derived from re-analysis. Samples with no 'R' did not undergo reanalysis.

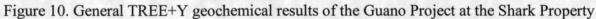
Sample	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
	DJT	BSW	DJT	BSW	BSW	DJT	DJT	LVA
	800	131R	007R	135	114	017R	010	023
Y2O3	0.258	0.687	0.604	0.074	0.094	0.178	0.168	0.075
La2O3	0.262	0.021	0.026	0.299	0.291	0.306	0.147	0.279
Ce2O3	0.501	0.078	0.106	0.528	0.490	0.377	0.362	0.452
Pr2O3	0.049	0.017	0.024	0.050	0.046	0.033	0.041	0.038
Nd2O3	0.160	0.103	0.140	0.178	0.151	0.090	0.157	0.108
Sm2O3	0.031	0.050	0.058	0.026	0.025	0.012	0.032	0.015
Eu2O3	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.002
Gd2O3	0.031	0.067	0.067	0.024	0.026	0.017	0.027	0.016
Tb2O3	0.005	0.015	0.014	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.005	0.002
Dy2O3	0.036	0.102	.0.096	0.013	0.020	0.022	0.030	0.009
Ho2O3	0.009	0.022	0.021	0.002	0.003	0.006	0.007	0.002
Er2O3	0.029	0.066	0.063	0.007	0.009	0.020	0.022	0.005
Tm2O3	0.005	0.009	0.009	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.004	0.001
Yb2O3	0.032	0.053	0.054	0.005	0.006	0.020	0.024	0.004
Lu2O3	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.004	0.001
TREO+Y	1.417	1.301	1.293	1.215	1.171	1.092	1.031	1.008
Proportion								
HREE								
(Eu to Lu /	11	26	26	=	6	9	12	4
TREE * 100) ThO2	0.114		1	5	-	-		
U3O8		0.521	0.569	0.026	0.080	0.016	0.075	0.066
ZrO2	0.031	0.088	0.098	0.024	0.034	0.000	0.018	0.023
Nb2O5	1.204	0.552	1.201	1.351	0.286	0.073	1.351	0.534
Ta2O5	0.672	1.631	1.953	0.619	0.681	0.028	0.425	0.655
10200	0.032	0.029	0.044	0.026	0.006	0.003	0.046	0.010

Table 5. Geochemical assay results between 1 and 1.5 wt % TREO

Note: All values given in wt % of the oxide, and 'R' denotes values derived from re-analysis. Samples with no 'R' did not undergo reanalysis.

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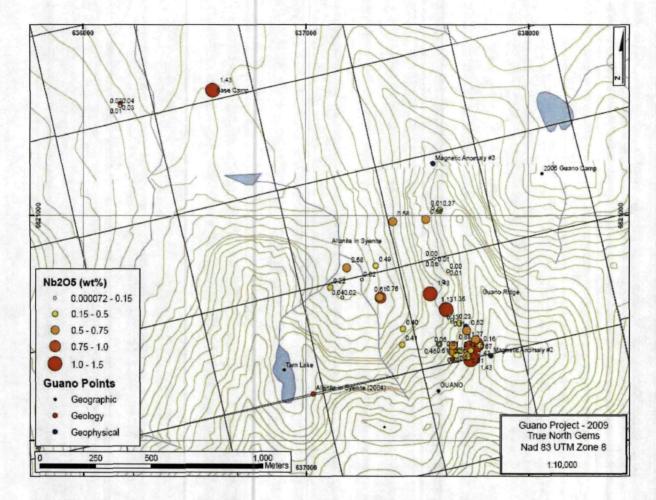
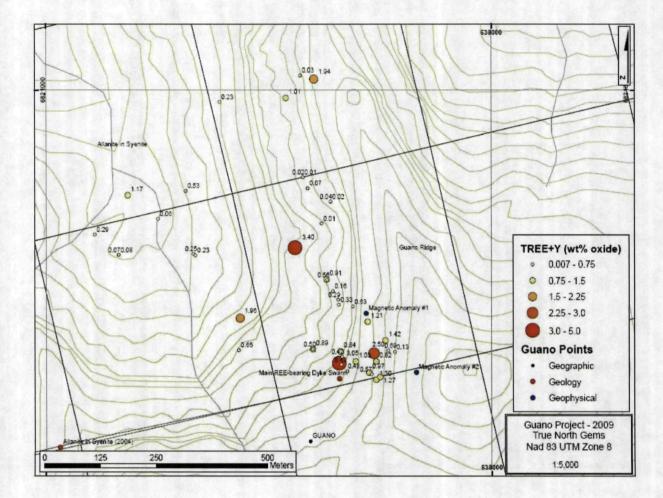
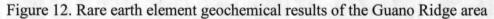


Figure 11. General Nb geochemical results of the Guano Project at the Shark Property





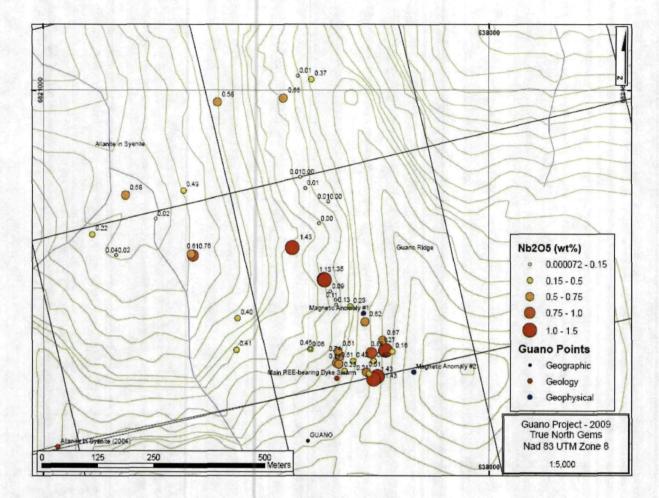


Figure 13. Niobium geochemical results of the Guano Ridge area

Assay results from the reconnaissance sampling and prospecting program at Guano are very promising. Twenty eight samples returned TREO values above 0.5 wt %, and of these 15 samples returned TREO values above 1 wt %. The highest TREO values returned from the sample suite were 6 wt % (09DJT003) and 3.3 wt % (09BSW125). It should be noted that sample 09DJT003, which yielded the highest overall grades of REE-Ta-Nb, was collected from the historical camp location of exploration conducted on the Guano prospect in the late 1970's. This sample was amongst other samples of local float and is believed to be collected from the general area.

Strongly anomalous Nb and Ta were also encountered with 31 samples grading over 0.2 wt % Nb₂O₅ and 19 samples above 0.025 wt % Ta₂O₅. The maximum Nb₂O₅ value was 2.5 wt. % (09DJT003) and maximum Ta₂O₅ value was 0.5 wt % (also 09DJT003). For reference (as of January 1, 2010) the Blue River Upper Fir carbonatite in central BC is undergoing feasibility studies with tonnage/grade data showing 11.30 million tonnes grading *198 grams per tonne* Ta₂O₅ (or ~0.024 wt. % Ta₂O₅) and *1,170 grams per tonne* Nb₂O₅ (or ~0.157 wt. % Nb₂O₅).

Interestingly, the proportion of HREE (Eu to Lu) weakly correlates with Nb content. This may indicate the presence of a HREE-Nb mineralizing event or perhaps the influence of Nb-REE mineral phases, such as fersmite (see section on x-ray investigations), fergusonite (REENbO₄) or aeschynite (REETiNbO₆).

Zirconium (Zr) content of the rocks is elevated, with values ranging up to 50,000 ppm (detection limit) but averaging ~6,000 ppm. Uranium (U) contents are variable, averaging ~200 ppm with one sample (09DJT003) reaching 1900 ppm. Thorium (Th) contents are also variable, averaging ~625 ppm and reaching 5,000 ppm. Zirconium, Th, and U all weakly to moderately correlate with TREE content.

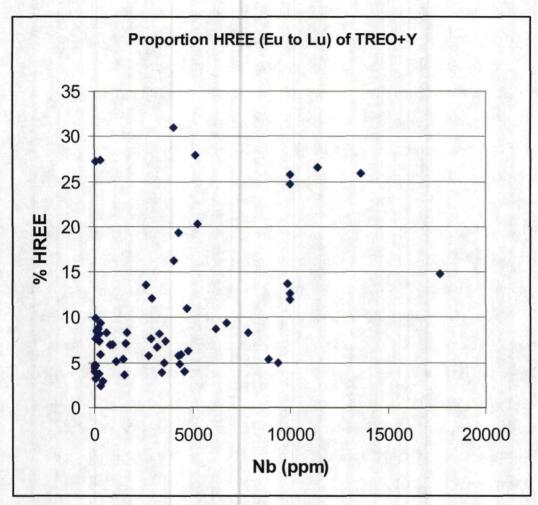


Figure 14. Proportion of HREE vs. Nb content

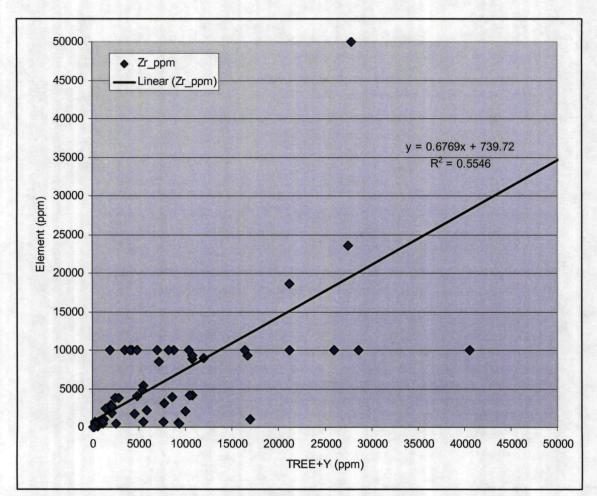


Figure 15. Correlation between TREE+Y content and Zirconium

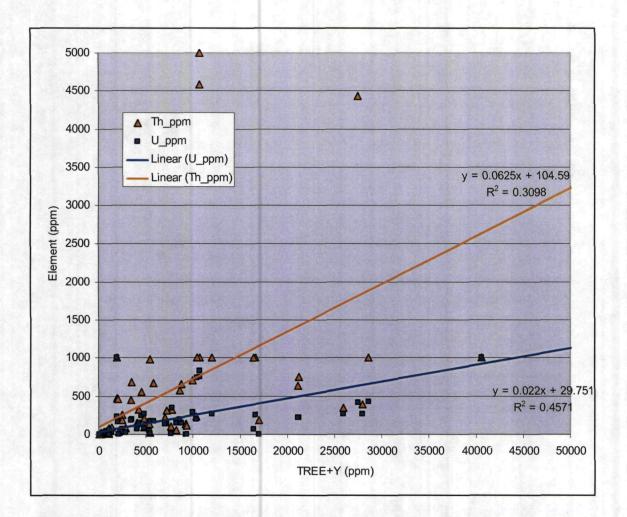


Figure 16. Correlation between TREE+Y content and thorium as well as uranium.

Barium (Ba) concentrations are quite variable and range from near detection limit (to 39.2 ppm) to above detection limit (10,000 ppm). No correlation exists between Ba and TREE content, as might be expected in some carbonatite related REE systems. However, this may be due to the geological variety of sampled material. Hafnium (Hf) concentrations range over three magnitudes of order and correlate well with Zr. This suggests that it is locked in with the main Zr mineral, zircon. Other possible economic metals such as Ag, Cu, Mo, Pb, Zn, Ni, and W do not show appreciable concentrations.

Again, the trends seen in this dataset are preliminary, as only a small sample suite was collected and included a variety of geological materials, such as dyke, skarn, syenite and metasediment. Extensive sampling is required to better assess the strength and geochemical nature of mineralization at the three main targets of the Guano Project: Guano Ridge, Camp Skarn, and Shark Bowl.

7.3 Discussion of Overlimit Reanalysis

Sample reanalysis at ALS Chemex was undertaken on 5 pulp samples that reached the upper detection limit for various REEs, Th, U, Zr, and Nb. Two additional samples with lower and moderate REE values were chosen for reanalysis to cover the range of analytical results.

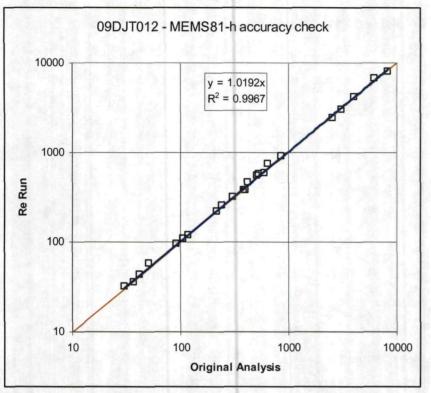
Samples at upper detection limits (with elements):

09DJT 003 - Ce, Dy, Er, Gd, Pr, Sm, Y, and also over detection limit for: Nb, Th, U, Zr 09DJT 005 - Ce, Pr, and also over for Zr 09BSW 125 - Dy, Nb, and also over for Th and Zr 09BSW 131 - Nb, and also Th 09DJT 007 - Nb, and also Th

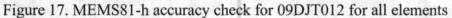
For the below limit samples, **DJT012** (~500 ppm Dy, Gd) and **DJT017** (decent REEs, but very low Th, U and Zr) were chosen for reanalysis. Sample BSW125 was close to detection limit on a number of REEs, so it was used to compare analytical accuracy near the detection limit. Two of the three samples that reached the upper limits of REE values saw increases in weight percents (wt. %) of the TREE+Y oxide. The one remaining REE overlimit sample saw a very slight decrease in wt. % TREE+Y oxide. All samples with elemental ranges under detection limits saw very good reproducibility on the suite of elements.

SAMPLE	Ce_ppm	Dy_ppm	Nb_ppm	TREE+Y (wt % ox.)	Nb ₂ O ₅ (wt % ox.)
09DJT 003	10000	1000	10000	4.833	1.431
09DJT 003-ReRun	14500	2220	17650	6.018	2.525
09DJT 005	10000	339	4280	3.051	0.612
09DJT 005-ReRun	11650	365	4440	3.280	0.635
09DJT 007	951	801	10000	1.297	1.431
09DJT 007-ReRun	907	833	13650	1.293	1.953
09BSW 131	674	834	10000	1.269	1.431
09BSW 131-ReRun	669	886	11400	1.301	1.631
09BSW 125	8520	1000	10000	3.404	1.431
09BSW 125-ReRun	7800	1075	9880	3.278	1.413
09DJT 012	8180	509	6170	2.495	0.883
09DJT 012-ReRun	8040	556	6740	2.500	0.964
09DJT 017	3310	201	175.5	1.106	0.025
09DJT 017-ReRun	3220	193	198	1.092	0.028

Table 6. Select Elements from Reanalysis and TREE/Nb Oxide Sums.



MEMS81 vs. MEMS81-h Reanalysis Accuracy Plots



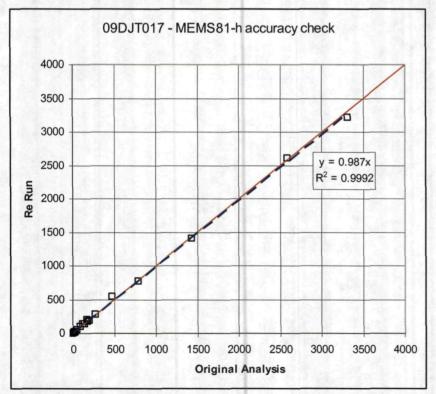


Figure 18. MEMS81-h accuracy check for 09DJT017 for all elements

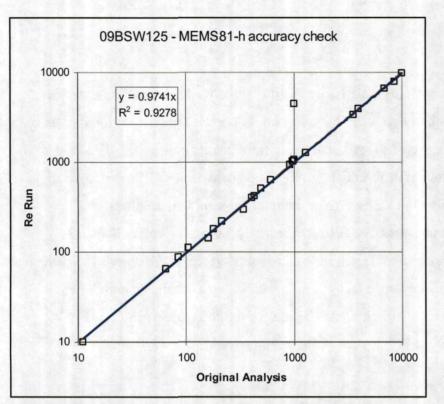


Figure 19. MEMS81-h accuracy check for 09BSW125 for all elements

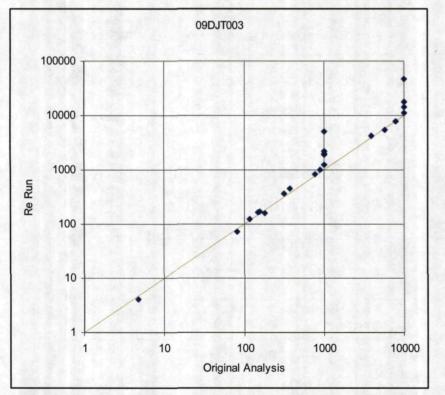


Figure 20. MEMS81-h accuracy check for 09DJT0103 for all elements

7.4 Geochemical Trends

Rare earth element geochemical data is commonly normalized to a baseline dataset to assess petrogenetic trends within the rocks. The most commonly used normalization dataset is the CI Chondrite, which is interpreted to represent the unfractionated bulk earth. This normalization removes the effect of differential cosmic abundance of the REEs that normally produces a 'zig zag' shape across the REEs. An unfractionated sample normalized to CI Chondrite would yield a flat line across the REE. Accordingly, any values other than a normalization of 1 (meaning sample = CI) will give clues to the geological history of a particular sample. Values below 1 indicate depletion of REE and values above 1 indicate enrichment in REE above the unfractionated bulk earth model. The rocks from the Guano project are anomalously enriched in all the REE, but show some peculiar trends.

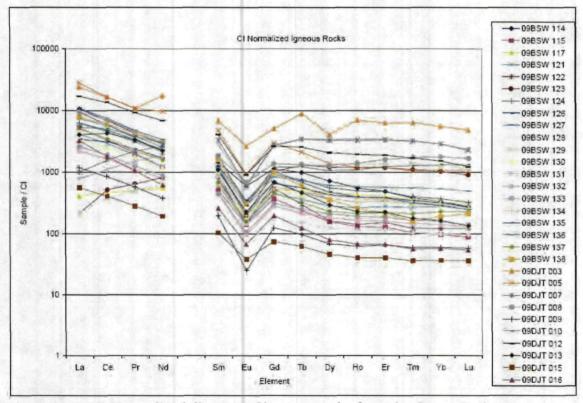


Figure 21. REE Normalized diagram of igneous rocks from the Guano Project

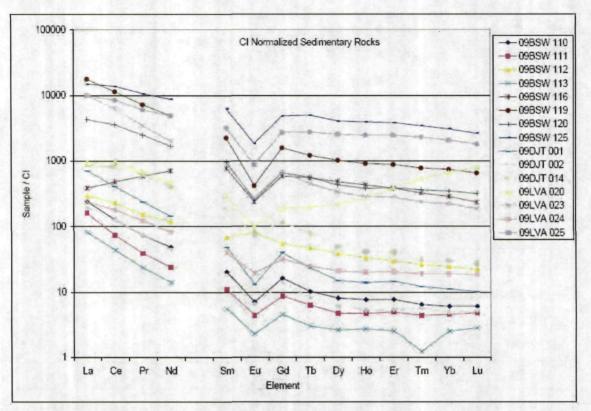


Figure 22. REE Normalized diagram of stratified (sedimentary or possibly skarn) rocks from the Guano Project

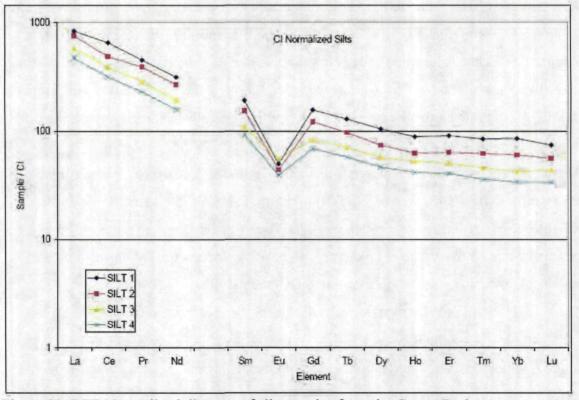


Figure 23. REE Normalized diagram of silt samples from the Guano Project

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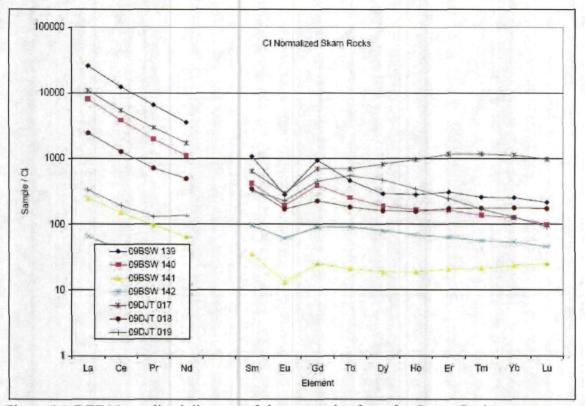


Figure 24. REE Normalized diagram of skarn samples from the Guano Project

As a bulk observation, the rare earth element profiles show that samples originating from the Guano Project are preferentially enriched in the light REEs and show enrichments up to ~30,000 times the CI chondritic value. Nearly all samples show a negative Eu anomaly, attesting to the REE's likely association with a fractionated igneous body undergoing early crystallization of plagioclase. Heavy rare earth element slopes are typical, generally shallowly decreasing from Gd onwards to Lu.

The more peculiar geochemical trends include samples 09LVA020 (sedimentary), 09DJT019 (skarn), 09BSW142 (skarn), 09DJT017 (skarn), 09BSW125 (skarn/sedimentary), 09DJT007 (igneous), 09BSW133 (igneous), and 09DJT003 (igneous). These samples show anomalous heavy rare earth enrichment patterns with positive slopes from Gd onwards or at a minimum a local upward concentration from Eu to Dy (such as in sample 09DJT019).

The trends in REE profiles from rocks of the Guano Project suggest that several styles of REE mineralization are present, each with their own petrogenetic and mineralogical implications. Additional studies are required to sort out the geological importance and economic significance of these features.

7.5 Silt Geochemistry

Silt samples show elevated TREE (including Y) and Nb values. Interestingly, the Guano Ridge area that hosts the felsic dyke swarm and exhibits the highest grab sample assays returned the lowest TREE value of 523 ppm (and 144 ppm Nb), which suggests that either the REE-bearing material is not being transported effectively to the streams or that this should be used as a weighted baseline from a drainage that is partially mineralized. The highest TREE response (1047 ppm TREE and 294 ppm Nb) came from Shark Bowl where the outcrop is dominantly syenite with lesser xenoliths. This value prompts a systematic sampling of the bulk syenite to assess the viability of a bulk tonnage mining scenario. These numbers create an effective baseline for comparing further silt geochemical data.

Table 7. Silt Sample Results	
	TREE+Y
CANDIE	()

SAMPLE	TREE+Y (ppm)	Th (ppm)	U (ppm)	Zr (ppm)	Nb (ppm)	Ta (ppm)
SILT 1-SHARK	1047.18	70.4	13.85	767	294	17
SILT 2-GILL	837.05	46.2	13.1	494	199.5	11.9
SILT 3-W GUANO BASIN	638.63	28.9	8.64	580	144	8.7
SILT 4- GUANO RIDGE PROPER	523.64	37.6	13.35	357	144.5	6

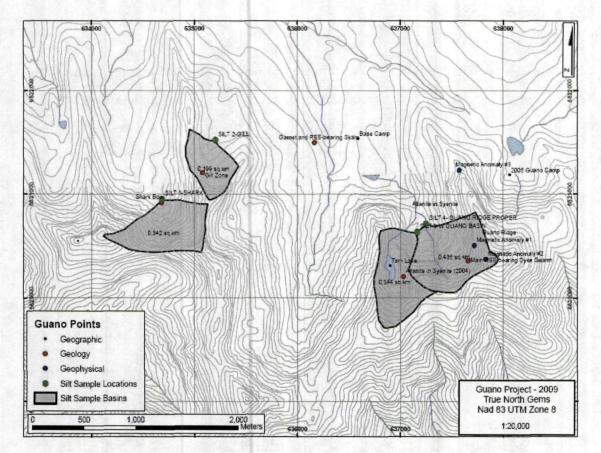


Figure 25. Drainages for silt samples collected during the 2009 Guano Project.

7.6 Scintillometer Survey

The Rare Earth Elements (REE's) are often accompanied by significant amounts of Uranium (U) and Thorium (Th). Both of these elements are significant sources of natural radioactivity, making their detection in rock samples possible by the use of a scintillometer. These devices non-selectively detect radioactivity from a variety of sources and give a readout in 'Counts Per Second' (cps). The three most dominant sources of radioactivity in natural samples are Th, U, and K.

It was previously known that at the Shark Property a REE and Th skarn had been mapped alongside the flank of Guano Ridge and that the allanite in the beryl bearing quartz veins of Shark Bowl contained some Th. Consequently, the scintillometer was used as a tool to hone in on rocks that had significant Th (and U), and therefore might also contain significant REE's.

Each day of field work was accompanied by the scintillometer and several background levels for different rocks types were established. In general, the igneous rock types showed the highest background readings. The syenite showed variable background values, likely due to its heterogeneity. Areas with anomalous readings of radioactivity depended on the local host rocks, however, any values above 500 cps were considered weakly anomalous and those above 1000 cps were strongly anomalous. Rocks found in the main dyke swarm reached values of up to 8000 cps.

Rock Type	Background CPS	
Limestone	50	
Silty metasediments	100	
Metavolcanics	200	
Syenite	200 - 400	

Table 8. Background Scintillometer Values

Many samples that showed high radioactivity also had moderate to strong REE enrichment. However, it should be noted that many samples with REE enrichment did not show

any radioactivity above background. This was observed for allanite in quartz veins, allanite (?) in nodules within 'dykes', and allanite-garnet skarn.

A field portable XRF analyzer was also used on the Guano Project to assess the REE content of samples, primarily to assess elemental content of collected samples by field staff after a day of traverse. The hand held unit was particularly useful due to the fact that there was not always a positive correlation between scintillometer response and REE content. This was noted after on first day of prospecting when a fan of the REE-bearing mineral allanite did not show any additional response on the scintillometer over the low background of ~200 cps. Unfortunately, the pXRF unit does not provide quantitative REE analyses and only the presence of elevated REEs can be detected using peak locations of the most abundant REEs (normally La, Ce and Nd). This lack of correlation was seen in the section on geochemistry of the samples where the scatter plots show that although a rough correlation between the REEs and Th or U, radioactivity is not a ubiquitous signature of the REE mineralization.

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7.7 X-Ray Investigations

Encouraging geochemical results from the Guano suite of rocks prompted more detailed investigations of sample mineralogy, as the host of REE mineralization is an important variable for metallurgy. Seven samples were submitted to the UBC x-ray laboratory at the Department of Earth and Ocean Sciences for Rietveld refinement of powder X-ray diffraction data. The samples submitted comprise a variety of mineralization styles, mineralization intensity, and proportion of HREE.

Sample	TREO + Y	% HREE	Nb2O5	Ta2O5	Field Comments
	(wt %)	(Eu to Lu)	(wt %)	(wt %)	
09 BSW 125	3.278	14	1.413	0.154	Local Float. Scint reading 2000 to 4000 cps. Black and white (mostly black) fine to coarse grained carbonate rich – variable pyrite up to 2% in places.
09 BSW 129	0.416	31	0.581	0.054	Outcrop. At base of steep area. Hot area with 1500 – 5000 cps, orange brown weathering, tan to dark green medium grained rock on fresh surface. Area sampled is 5 – 7 m along the slope. Dyke?
09 BSW 131	1.301	26	1.631	0.029	Local Float. Mostly fine grained (dyke?) tan coloured, some coarse grained areas, very hot – 6000 to 7000 cps. Numerous ½ m sized and smaller boulders.
09 DJT 003	6.018	15	2.525	0.507	"HOT" rock found at camp from historical geo camp. Non descript grey rock with minor banding, likely metavolcanic in origin or possibly chill margin of dyke.
09 DJT 005	3.280	6	0.612	0.059	Local float at base of outcrop. Medium to coarse grained intrusive with heavy alteration. Weathered surface shows "white porcelain" squares while fresh surface shows lavender colour and powdery texture of same mineral. Abundant quartz amongst dark green to black matrix.
09 DJT 007	1.293	26	1.953	0.044	Small hot (~5000 cps) dyke cutting metaseds and volcanics. Less quartz than dykes at cliff base. Of note are abundant stringers and fluid infiltration.
09 DJT 009	0.142	6	0.045	0.002	Local float. Allanite dominant quartz vein in syenite for bulk analysis from Shark Bowl. Historical bastnaesite identified in thin section from same area.

 Table 9. Samples Submitted for Rietveld Refinement

* %HREE defined as: Sum of oxides from Eu through Lu / TREO

** Maximum values shown in **bold**.

Mineral	Ideal Formula	09DJT-003	09DJT-005	09DJT-007	09DJT-009	09BSW-125	09BSW-129	09BSW-131
	Gene	eral mineral phas	es sorted by ove	rall phase abund	ance	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	• <u> </u>	
Quartz	SiO ₂	23.6	38.2	77.1	19.6	26	48.8	74
Plagioclase	$NaAlSi_{3}O_{8} - CaAl_{2}Si_{2}O_{8}$				68.3		7.7	
Diopside	CaMg(CO ₃) ₂	39	4.7			6	4	
Actinolite	Ca2(Mg,Fe ²⁺) ₅ Si ₈ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	7.9	6.3			12.8	16.3	
Andradite/Almandine	Ca ₃ Fe ³⁺ ₂ Si ₃ O ₁₂ /Fe ₃ ²⁺ Al ₂ (SiO ₄) ₃		2.5			32.9		
Calcite	CaCO ₃		3.4	11	1.2	2.6	0.8	14
K-feldspar	KAISi ₃ O ₈		15.5	-			17.1	
Muscovite	KAl2AlSi3O10(OH)2			7	4.5			8.6
Fluorite	CaF ₂		7.9					
Ankerite / Dolomite	Ca(Fe ²⁺ ,Mg,Mn)(CO ₃) ₂ / CaMg(CO ₃) ₂			1.4	3.7			1.2
Pyrite	FeS ₂				0.3	1.5		
Magnetite	Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄				1.8			
Titanite	CaTiSiO ₅					1.5		
Talc	Mg ₃ Si ₄ O _{t0} (OH) ₂		5				1.4	
Kaolinite	Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄				0.6			
Pollucite	(Cs,Na)[AlSi ₂ O ₆] nH ₂ O		0.5					
Siderite	Fe ²⁺ CO ₃					0.4		
	Rare meta	bearing mineral	phases sorted by	y overall phase a	bundance			•
Allanite (Ce)	(Ce,Ca,Y) ₂ (Al,Fe ²⁺ ,Fe ³⁺) ₃ (SiO ₄) ₃ (OH)	16.6	10.2			10.9		
Zircon	ZrSiO ₄	9.7	10.8	1.8		5.4	3.9	0.5
Fersmite	(Ca,Ce,Na)(Nb,Ta,Ti) ₂ (O,OH,F) ₆	1.9						
Baddeleyite	ZrO ₂	1.3						_
Hydroxylapatite	Ca ₅ (PO ₄) ₃ (OH)		-					1.2
Tazheranite	(Zr,Ti,Ca)O2	· · · ·		0.4				0.4
Columbite				0.6				
Monazite (Ce)	(Ce,La,Nd,Th)PO4			0.5				
Xenotime (Y)	YPO,			0.3				
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Rock name by mineralogy		Skarn	Altered felsic dyke	Altered felsic dyke	Altered syenite	Skarn	Altered felsic dyke	Altered felsic dyke
TREO+Y (wt%) by assay		6.018	3.280	1.293	0.142	3.278	0.416	1.301

Table 10. Results of Rietveld quantitative phase analysis (wt.%) sorted according to abundance and rare metal content. Rock name as derived from mineralogy and assay results for the samples are also given.

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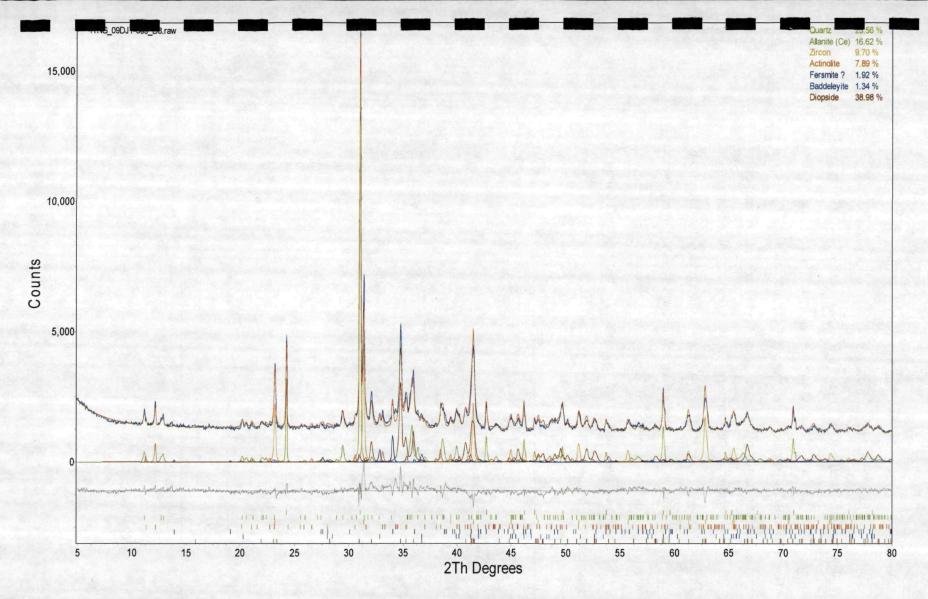
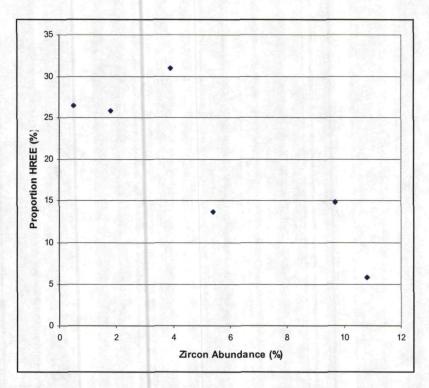
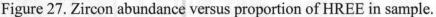


Figure 26. Rietveld refinement plot of sample True North Gems "09DJT-003" (blue line - observed intensity at each step; red line - calculated pattern; solid grey line below – difference between observed and calculated intensities; vertical bars, positions of all Bragg reflections). Coloured lines are individual diffraction patterns of all phases.

The Rietveld method results have identified the following minerals which are believed to contain the majority of the rare earth elements and niobium, reported by modal percent in each sample: allanite-(Ce) (up to 16.6%), zircon (up to 10.8%), fersmite (up to 1.9%), baddeleyite (up to 1.3%), hydroxylapatite (up to 1.2%), columbite (up to 0.6%), monazite-(Ce) (up to 0.5%), tazheranite (up to 0.4%), and xenotime-(Y) (up to 0.3%). Fersmite and columbite are the main niobium and tantalum enriched minerals. Thus far, REE bearing minerals are hosted primarily in silicates (e.g., allanite), however, phosphates (e.g., monazite) and oxides (e.g., fersmite) have also been determined to be present. Bastnaesite was confirmed in earlier petrographic studies of the altered syenite, however, it was not detected in the samples sent for powder X-ray analysis. Interestingly, the proportion of HREE from assay results negatively correlates with zircon content, however, the implications of this observation are not yet known.





The following are **rock names** appended to the samples based on mineralogy, hand sample description, and field setting.

09DJT003: diopside-quartz-allanite (zircon-actinolite) skarn;

09DJT005: quartz-kfeldspar-zircon-allanite (fluorite-actinolite-almandine) altered felsic dyke;

09DJT007: quartz-calcite-muscovite (zircon-ankerite) **altered felsic dyke**; 09DJT009: albite-quartz-muscovite-ankerite (magnetite) **altered syenite**; 09BSW125: andradite-quartz-actinolite-allanite (diopside-zircon) **skarn**; 09BSW129: quartz-kfeldspar-actinolite-plagioclase (diopside-zircon) **altered felsic dyke**;

09BSW131: quartz-calcite-muscovite-dolomite altered felsic dyke.

Additional mineralogical and petrographic studies are required on future samples to further define the ore characteristics and nature of mineralization at the Shark Property for all styles of mineralization.

One sample (09DJT006) of dyke with an unidentified white porcelain-like mineral and a deep purple mineral received cursory X-ray mineral ID techniques. The purple mineral showed high REE and Zr content via portable XRF analysis and was subsequently determined to be fluorite via powder X-ray diffraction. REE and Zr content, consequently, were likely due to the background levels in the host rock. The white porcelainous material was determined to be zircon.

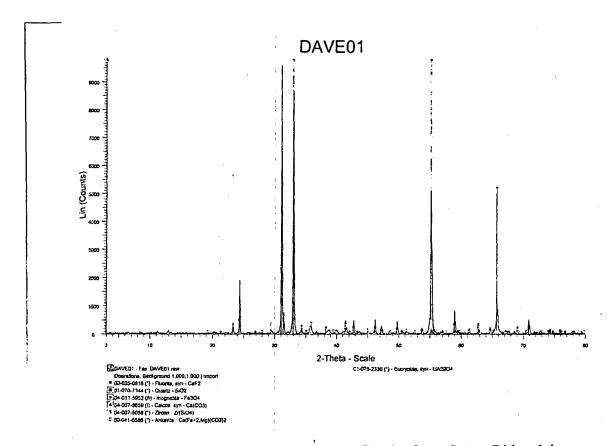


Figure 28. P-XRD spectra for deep purple coloured fluorite from Guano Ridge dyke.

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7.8 Magnetometer Survey

A reconnaissance magnetometer survey was conducted over several days at the Guano Project in order to assess the response of the rocks comprising Guano Ridge. The magnetometer used was GPS-enabled, allowing a non-conventional survey in an area where difficult topography and abundant cliffs would have made a grid-based survey very difficult.

No base station was used at the Guano project during the GPS-enabled magnetometer survey. Accordingly, QA/QC checks of the magnetometer survey data was performed by tracing the same path near camp both on the way out in and on the way in. In the 5 areas of $\sim 25 \text{ m}^2$ checked, each showed an average variance of $\sim 75 \text{ nT}$. It is pertinent to restate the minimum value of 53,426 nT and maximum values of >100,000 nT at the Guano project, indicating a total range of 46,574 nT. Consequently, diurnal variation would not likely have a significant impact on the results of the ground magnetics survey. In any case, future systematic surveys should include a base station for correction. Appendix E also shows diurnal variation in the closest stationary observatory, located at Sitka and operated by the USGS.

A total of 46,514 spot points of sufficient signal and location quality were recorded over an area of approximately $\sim 0.5 \text{ km}^2$. Two separate zones of high magnetic response were identified and correlate with abundant magnetite float on the surface. The most prominent zone is at the south end of guano ridge and comprises two isolated maghigh spots with an intermediate area of elevated magnetic response. The northern anomaly shows a local spike and a broad elevated response running in a N-S direction. All three anomalous areas showed magnetic responses above 100,000 nT, which is the upper limit of the GSM-19WV Overhauser Magnetometer. The signal quality of these sampling points was recorded as being low and thus the points were filtered out from the final dataset.

The southern magnetic anomalies correlate well with surficial float of magnetite bearing skarn-like rocks that include abundant calcite, epidote and light brown micas (likely phlogopite). These rocks are in and amongst the dyke swarm, indicating a probable relationship between intrusive activity and magnetic response.

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The northern magnetic anomaly is represented by a strong magnetically responsive area at the edge of the survey area, followed by a tail that runs to the south as observed along the ridge line. Moderately mineralized float of altered metasedimentary origin (?) returned REE values up to ~ 2 % TREO (09LVA025).

At present, it is difficult to determine whether or not magnetic response can be used to target REE mineralization. A systematic ground magnetometer survey should be carried out to better delineate the responsive lithologies and possible structures. This will help determine what, if any, relationships are present between REE mineralization and magnetic character.

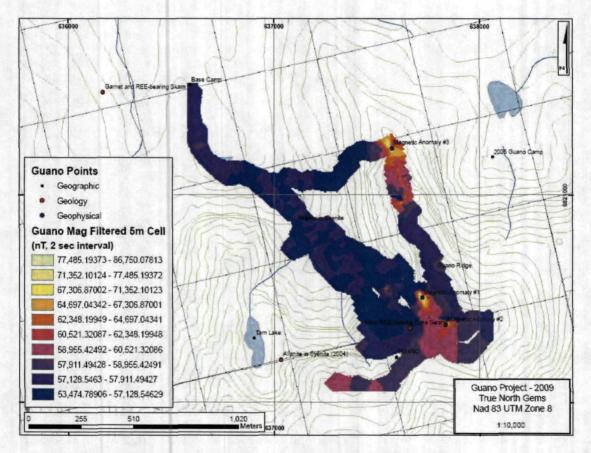


Figure 29. Results of reconnaissance-scale magnetometer survey. Data contoured using kriging and a 5 m cell.

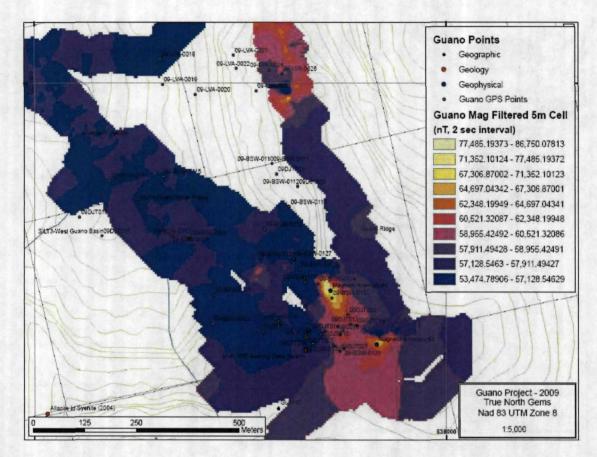


Figure 30. Results of reconnaissance-scale magnetometer survey with sample locations. Data contoured using kriging and a 5 m cell.

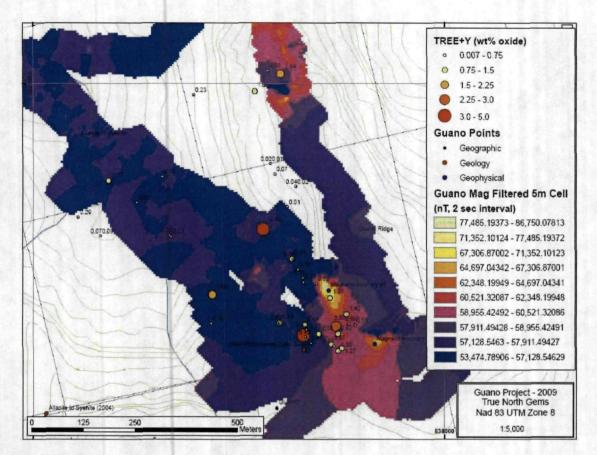


Figure 31. Results of reconnaissance-scale magnetometer survey with sample results. Data contoured using kriging and a 5 m cell.

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8. Conclusions and Recommendations

Results from preliminary work in 2009 warrant further exploration on the Guano Project. Strong assay results of REE (up to 6.018 wt. % TREO+Y), Ta (up to 0.507 wt. % Ta2O5) and Nb (up to 2.525 wt. % Nb2O5) from both altered felsic dykes and skarn rocks make this underexplored target attractive for additional discoveries. Prospecting and initial mineralogical and geochemical investigations confirmed the existence of multiple styles of mineralization. These styles of elevated REEs include syenite-hosted, dyke swarms, skarn, and possible enrichment via hydrothermal alteration. Mineral hosts for rare earth elements have thus far been determined to include allanite, fersmite, monazite, xenotime, and bastnaesite as well as zircon and baddeleyite. Columbite and fersmite are the primary Nb and Ta mineral hosts. The relative importance and geographic extents of each of the styles of mineralization has yet to be accurately determined.

The following are recommended to better assess the mineralization present at the Shark Property:

- Systematically map:
 - the dyke swarm and associated metasomatic rocks of Guano Ridge and examine the area to the south of the ridge for the possibility of additional (mineralized) dykes
 - o the new garnet-allanite skarn identified in 2009
- Investigate / prospect:
 - o the remainder of Guano Ridge, including the north end of the ridge
 - o the periphery of the syenite to the south and north of the main body
 - o along strike of the new garnet-allanite skarn
- Systematically conduct:
 - a magnetometer survey of the eastern portion of the Shark Property, possibly with VLF collection to determine presence and location of fault structures

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- a sampling program of the main syenite body to determine the bulk tonnage potential of the system
- o a soil survey across Guano Ridge where topographically accessible
- o a soil survey within Shark Bowl where topographically accessible
- a silt survey including various points along all drainages around the peripheries of the Shark Property
- Compile historical data available from the records associated with the CPA minfile occurrence and integrate with other historical results of the Guano area.
- Conduct additional mineralogical and petrographic studies for all styles of mineralization. Isotopic studies of the carbonate phases would also give insight to the role of any carbonatitic fluids at Guano Ridge.

The execution of these recommendations will lead to a greater understanding of the geological settings, overall surficial grade distribution, and mineralogical characteristics of each prospective zone (Guano Ridge Dyke Swarm and Skarn, Camp Skarn, and Shark Bowl Syenite). This will provide the necessary framework from which to make decisions on the nature of more comprehensive exploration, such as trenching, diamond drilling and airborne geophysical surveys. If the program were conducted early enough in Yukon's exploration season (e.g., late May to late June) it would be feasible to return in late summer (late August) for additional field work such as trenching and enhanced sampling/mapping/prospecting programs and possible drilling of the Guano Ridge prospect.

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Geological Report on the Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory - Page 59 of

Energy, Mines and Resources

APPLICATION FOR FUNDING

1

INSTRUCTIONS: Please read the Program	Guidebook before completing this form.
Please type or print.	

Submit completed form by Yukon Mining Incentives Prog Energy, Mines and Resources Government of the Yukon 102-300 Main Street Box 2703 (K102), Whitehorse E-mail: ymip@gov.yk.ca	File Number:
Program Module:	rassroots – Prospecting
X Fo	ocused Regional Target Evaluation
IDENTIFICATION	
Company/Applicant:	True North Gems Inc.
Yukon Corp. Access #:	Incorporation # 28812 Business Licence # 884756917
Contact Person:	BonnieWeston
Title:	Technical Services
Address:	500-602 W. Hastings street Nancouver, BC V6B1P2
Telephone:	604-687-8055
Fax:	604-899-1240
Authorized Signing Officer:	Andrew Lee Smith
Title:	President, CEO
Address: (if different than Contact Person)	as above
Telephone:	604-505-2233
Fax:	as above
Signature & Date:	(Signature of Authorized Signing Officer) (Date)
Project Name:	Shark Project

.

COMPLETE IF APPLYING FOR THE GRASSROOTS PROSPECTING MODULE

Briefly state your prospecting statement of qualifications.)	experience and training (Nun	nber of years and type and/or attach a separate
Industry References (that ca	n comment on your prospectir	ng ability):
Name	Telephone	Occupation
Name	Telephone	Occupation
COMPLETE IF APPLYING	G FOR FOCUSED REGION	AL OR TARGET EVALUATION MODULE.
Brief history of individual or o	company (including training an	nd length of time in the mineral exploration industry).
True North Coms has	been in the geol. exp	doration business since 2001. More
than 5 years we have	been actively searchi	ing for coloured genstones in the yukor
	_	year in which the work is to be completed?
Yes 🛄 No 🔀		
Source of funding for project	(Individuals, Flow-Through, B	Sank or Corporate Funding):
Flow-Through.		
		nding. (Use separate sheet in needed)
ALL APPLICANTS MUS	COMPLETE THIS SECTION	<u>ON</u>
Have you discussed your pr	oposal with a Yukon governme	ent or a geologist with Yukon work
experience?Yes 🔀 No [Name David Turne	er, M.SC.
Describe your prospecting) project - attach proposal (S	See guidelines for details).
Proposed project area(s) (Li	st all NTS map sheet numbers	s).
NTS 105 F/8 and (1	
Start date of project to be	determined, July Augend	P 2009 Date of Field Work
Number of Working Days	17 Adv	vance Requested? no

DECLARATION OF APPLICANT

I/we are submitting this application for the purpose of obtaining financial assistance from the Government of the Yukon. The statements herein and in all further submissions in regard to this application are, to the best of my/our knowledge, true and correct. I/we submit that, to the best of my/our knowledge, all aspects of this proposed project will be in compliance with existing municipal, territorial and federal codes, guidelines and laws. I/we understand that part or all of this application may be made available to the public in accordance with the **Access to Information and Protection of Privacy Act**.

The Department of Energy, Mines and Resources may verify all statements related to, and made in, this application.

- 1. I am the person, or a representative of the company or partnership, named in the Application for Funding under the Yukon Mining Incentives Program.
- 2. I am the person who is nineteen years of age or older, or the representative of the company or partnership, who is ordinarily a resident of Canada.
- 3. I have complied with all the requirements of the said program.
- 4. I understand that if this application is incomplete, I will be notified in writing and will have until March 31st to make the revisions. After this date, the application will be judged as incomplete and will be rejected.

Signature of Applicant	sonnie waston	Date March 30, 2009
Name (print)		

Position or Title (if applicable) Technical Services

Note: The Application for Funding and the Prospecting or Exploration Proposal must be complete in order to qualify for assistance. Incomplete applications will not be approved. Applicants with incomplete applications will be contacted in writing (if time permits) and will have until the March 31st deadline to update and resubmit their application (see following page for Application Checklist).

Access to Information and Protection of Privacy Act

The personal information requested on this form is collected under the authority of and used for the purpose of administering the Yukon Mining Incentives Program. Questions about the collection and use of this information can be directed to the Mineral Development Geologist, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Yukon Government, Box 2703 (K102), Whitehorse, Yukon Territory, Y1A 2C6 (867) 456-3828.

APPLICATION CHECKLIST (Must be completed and included with your application.)

-	Included	Not applicable
Program Module		
Identification	L ک	
Experience/References		
Company Info		
Funding Sources	\square	
Start/Finish Dates		
Proposed Budget	\mathbf{V}	
Proposal Information		
Location/Access with maps	ব্র	
Other Maps (Geology, claim, etc.)	⊡ ́	
Reason/rationale	ব	
Sampling Program	\Box	
Trenching		
Geophysical Survey		\checkmark
Drilling		
Description of supporting data/result	s 🗹	
Permit/License Approval		\mathbf{A}
Signature/Date (Pages 1 and 4)		

Funding Level	75% of total,	up to \$25K					_
	Days or Hours	per Day or Hour	Total			Total Project Days	17
Daily living expense	68	\$50	\$3,400				
Truck	17	\$100	\$1,700	Km 150	Hrs 2	Mob In	
Helicopter (~120 km/hr)	5	\$1,200	\$6,000	150	2 1	Mob Out Contingency	
Assays	50	\$40	\$2,000				
Mag Rental	17	\$100	\$1,700				
Scintillometer Rental	17	\$100					
-NITON-rental	_1_	\$130	\$130				
Geologist 1 (MSc)	17	\$400	\$6,800				
Geologist 2 (MSc)	17	\$400	\$6,800				
Geologist 3 (BSc)	17	\$250	\$4,250				
Geologist 4 (MSc, Applicant)	17	\$0	\$0				
Total			\$32,780				
Including wages of:			\$17,850				
Other costs:			\$14,930				

True North Gems Inc - Shark Claims - Focused Regional Proposed Budget

Distances	Km
Ross River to Staging	45
Staging to Guano	16
Return to Staging	16
Staging to Guano	16
Guano to Ross River	48
	141

YUKON MINING INCENTIVES PROGRAM Application for Funding The Shark Property

NTS: 105F/8 AND 9 LATITUDE 61°30' N; LONGITUDE 132°30'W IN THE WATSON LAKE MINING DISTRICT

Prepared By:

BONNIE WESTON, P.GEO., G.G., A.J.P. TRUE NORTH GEMS INC. 500-602 WEST HASTINGS STREET VANCOUVER, BC V6B 1P2

March 30, 2009

True nørth gems

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INTRODUCTION

The Shark property is a mineral property located in the Ketza-Seagull District of southern Yukon Territory. It consists of 94 contiguous mineral claims, 30 of which (Shark 65-94 (YC24327-YC24356)) are included in this proposal for YMIP Focused Regional exploration funding.

The Shark claims were originally staked to cover an unusual dark-blue aquamarine showing and work was completed in 2003 and 2004 on the program to develop it as a potential gemstone source. The Shark 65-94 claims cover the east part of the property, including an area known as Guano Ridge, and were staked due to prospective geology for Colombian-style emerald mineralization. Prospecting in 2004 did not succeed in finding any emerald mineralization, however the skarn and vein systems in the area do have potential for rare earth elements (REE's) which have not previously been evaluated by True North.

True North Gems Inc. would like to do further work on these claims to evaluate the area as a potential source of REE's. Work is proposed to be completed during the summer of 2009.

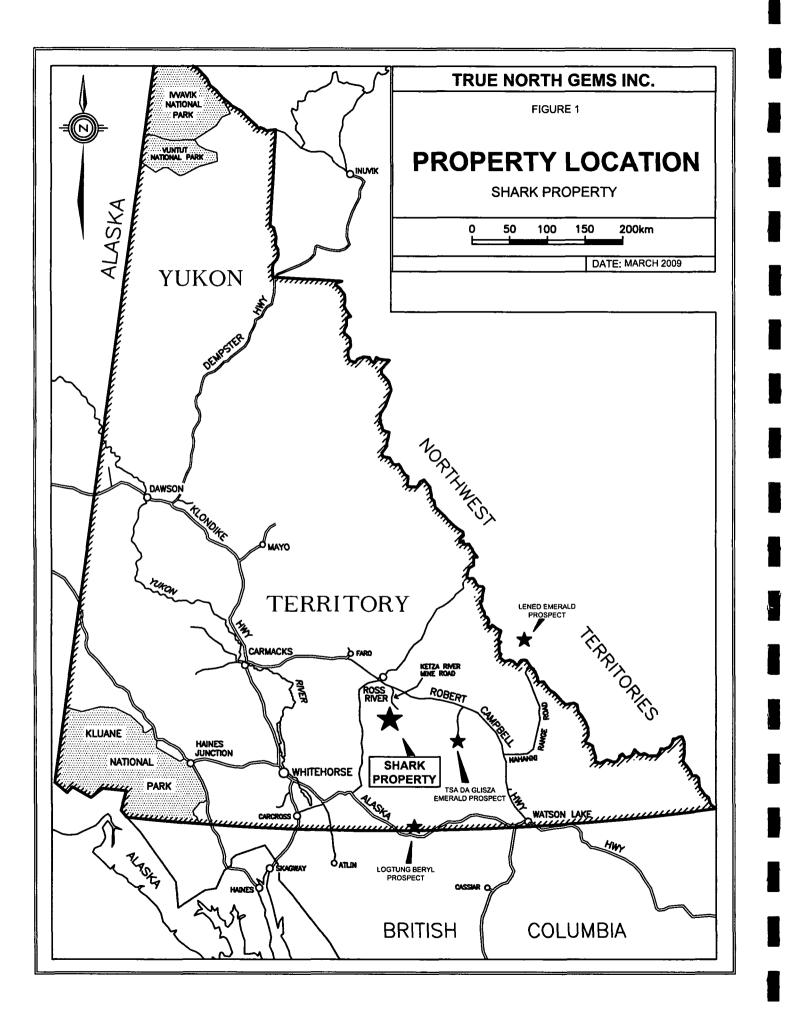
LOCATION/ACCESS

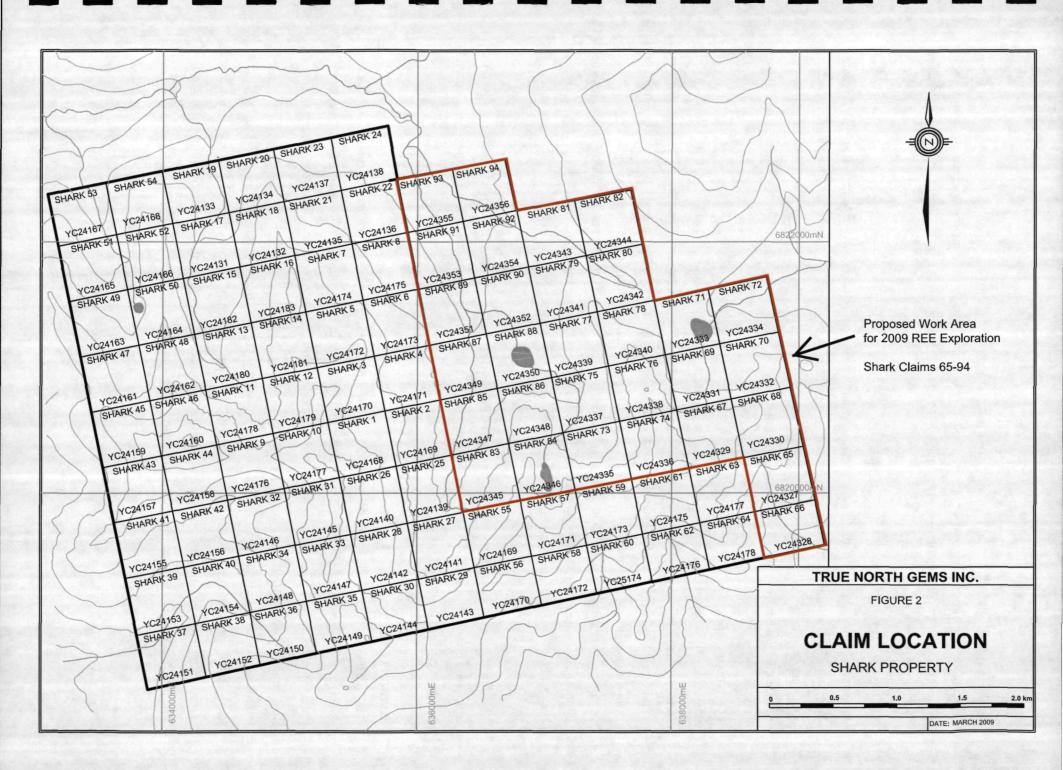
The Shark property is located 50 km south of Ross River in southern Yukon (Figure 1), at latitude 61°30'N and longitude 132°30'W, on mapsheets NTS 105F/8 and 9. It consists of 94 mineral claims registered with the Yukon Mining Recorder in the name of True North Gems Inc. (Figure 2). The property is approximately 10 km southwest of the former Ketza River mine and its gravel airstrip. Year round access to the Shark claims is via helicopter from Ross River. A gravel road from the Robert Campbell Highway to the Ketza River mine site is usable during summer and fall and a 4x4 trail extends from the mine to the northern part of the Shark property. In the summer of 2004, True North's access to the property was by truck to the Ketza River airstrip, and then from the airstrip to the property via helicopter.

HISTORY

Considerable work has been done in the Ketza-Seagull District since the late 1960s. Exploration focused on leadzinc veins, gold veins and manto deposits, uranium-rare earth element (REE) prospects, and volcanogenic massive sulphide mineralization (VMS) (Deklerk, 2002). Claims that once covered parts of the current Shark property are described in the following paragraphs.

In 1976, the Guano claims were staked by Ukon Joint Venture (Chevron Minerals Ltd. and Kerr Addison Mines Limited). Those claims covered the eastern portion of the present Shark property. They were explored for uranium and REE associated with skarns and veins developed peripheral to a Mississippian syenite stock. Work on the Guano claims in 1976 and 1977 included geological mapping, ground radiometrics, airborne radiometrics, and geochemical sampling (Archer and Onasick, 1976 and Archer, 1977). F. Chronic also completed a master's thesis at The University of British Columbia (UBC) on the Guano property. Relevant work from her thesis includes detailed geological mapping, assays and petrological studies (Chronic, 1979).





In the late 1980s the White and PS claims were staked by Mountain Province Mining Inc. to cover gold targets. Most of those claims were north of the Shark claims but some of them once covered the eastern portion of the current Shark property. Exploration work done by Mountain Province focused on the northern portion of its claims and consisted of cursory inspections.

In 1988, B. Hall staked the Matthew claims to cover an area that included the southwestern corner of the Shark property. During the 1990s the Matthew claims expired and were replaced by the Mamu-Bravo-Kulan claims. Work done at that time on ground now covered by the Shark property included geological mapping, geochemical sampling, magnetometer surveys, and VLF-EM surveys (Doherty, 1996). Exploration during the 1990s was directed toward Kuroko type VMS mineralization.

GEOMORPHOLOGY

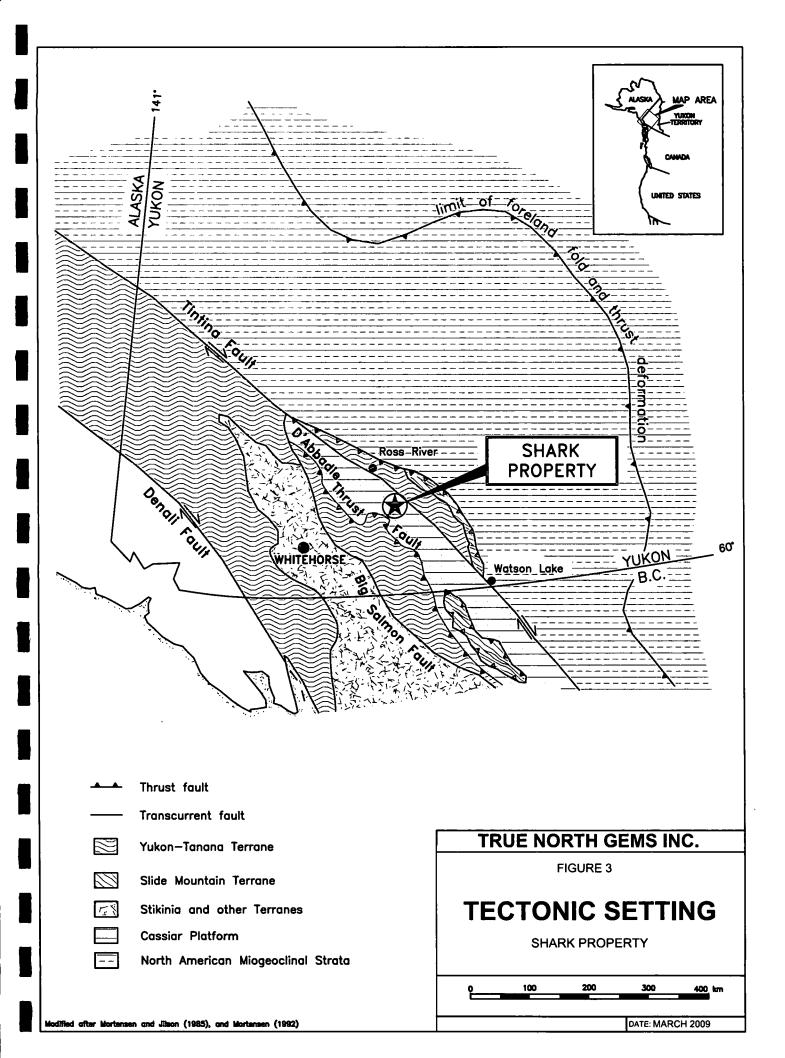
The property is located within the Pelly Mountains on the southwest side of the Tintina Trench. It is in the headwaters of the McConnell River which is part of the Yukon River watershed. Local terrain consists of rugged mountains separated by wide glaciated valleys with fairly gentle floors. Valley bottoms are mostly covered by glaciofluvial outwash and are flanked by lateral moraines and moderate to steep hillsides (typically 20 to 50°). The property is centred on a prominent west trending ridge with a series of north trending spurs. Outcrop is most abundant in circues on the north side of the main ridge and in actively eroding creek cuts. Ice sheets covered the entire Pelly Mountain area during the Pleistocene and alpine glacial features such as circues, tarn lakes and moraines are common.

Elevations on the property are between 1250 and 2150 m. Tree line is at about 1500 m. Vegetation ranges from scattered stunted spruce, balsam and willow at lower elevations giving way to buckbrush and moss and ultimately to lichen covered rock at higher elevations.

REGIONAL GEOLOGY

The Shark property is located within the Cassiar Platform, a displaced tectonic element comprised of Paleozoic miogeoclinal clastic and carbonate sedimentary rocks (Figure 3). These strata are overlain and interfingered with Mississippian felsic to mafic metavolcanic rocks which form the linear northwest trending Pelly Mountain volcanic belt (Gibson, et al., 1999) believed to be deposited in a continental rift environment. Roughly coincident with the southwestern edge of the volcanic belt is a 32 km long string of Mississippian syenite intrusions, the largest of which is partially covered by the Shark claim block. This entire package of rocks was faulted and deformed during Late Paleozoic arc-continent collision, and intruded by Mid-Cretaceous plutons of intermediate composition (Tempelman-Kluit, 1981).

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The Ketza-Seagull District, in which the Shark property is located, is bounded on the northeast by the Tintina Fault (Figure 4). This regional scale, transcurrent fault extends across Yukon into Alaska and resulted in approximately 420 to 460 km of dextral offset in Early Tertiary times (Mortensen, et al., 2000). This portion of the Cassiar Platform is structurally complex and has been divided into four northeast-directed thrust panels (Abbott, 1986). From northeast to southwest and from structurally lowest to highest, they are: the St. Cyr, Cloutier, Seagull-Porcupine, and McConnell thrust faults. A prominent feature is the nearby Ketza-Seagull Arch, which is described as a broad domal uplift in which strata of the Lower Cloutier thrust panel are exposed through the Seagull-Porcupine thrust. This feature is most likely related to one or more buried Cretaceous intrusions (Abbott, 1986). The Shark property is located just north of the McConnell thrust and immediately southwest of the Ketza-Seagull Arch.

The main lithologies in the Ketza-Seagull District are shown on Figure 4 and are described as follows. The oldest rocks are Lower Cambrian to Mississippian in age and consist dominantly of shale, limestone, dolomite, sandstone, quartzite and phyllite of the Cassiar Platform. The Mississippian metavolcanics (unit Mva) are described as the metamorphic equivalents of "dark clastic rocks, tuffaceous chert and felsic volcanic rocks" (Gordey and Makepeace, 2000). Those rocks are approximately coeval with and in part genetically linked with Mississippian syenite (unit My). These intrusives range from small plugs to 35 km² stocks. They typically consist of resistant, massive, medium to fine grained equigranular syenite (Gordey and Makepeace, 2000). The youngest rocks (units KqC) belong to the Cassiar Plutonic Suite, which ranges between 100 and 110 Ma (Mortensen, 1999). Typically they consist of grey weathering, equigranular, medium to coarse grained quartz monzonite and range from small stocks to batholith sized bodies. The closest documented intrusion to the Shark property is a stock located 9 km to the southwest.

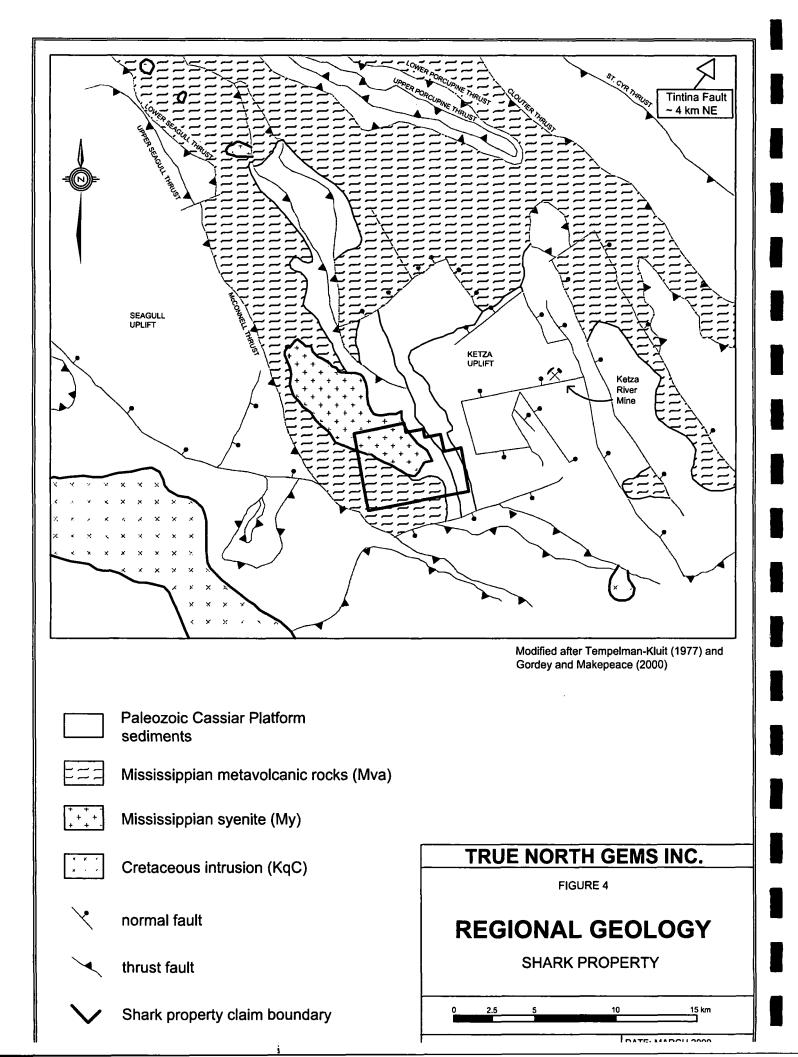
PROPERTY GEOLOGY

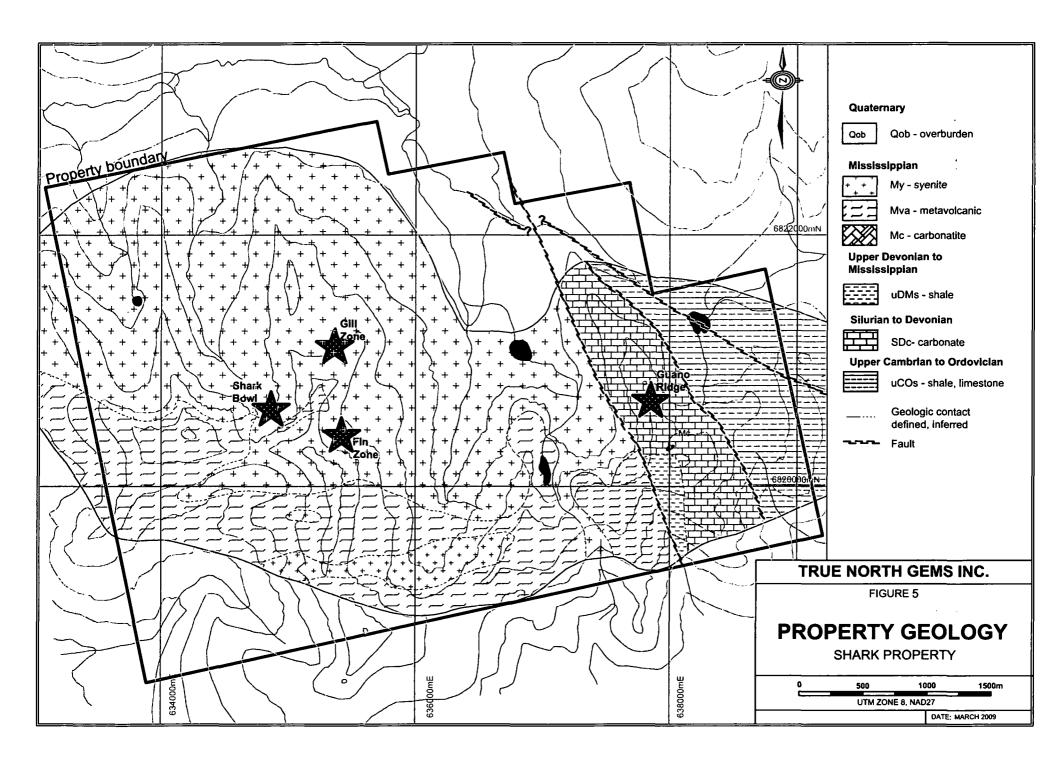
The Shark property is underlain by three metasedimentary units (uCOs, SDc and uDMs), a metavolcanic unit (Mva) and a syenite stock (My) (Figure 5). Regionally the metasedimentary rocks are part of a conformable sequence but on the property a steep fault juxtaposes the Cambrian strata against Silurian to Mississippian rocks. Silurian shale, volcanic breccia, sandstone, and dolomite normally occur between units uCOs and SDc. The metavolcanics and syenite are slightly younger and are dated as Mississippian.

Blue beryl, the mineral True North targeted during previous work programs, is found within quartz veins that fill sigmoidal tension gashes that cut the Mississippian syenite. Also found within quartz veins is the mineral allanite, a REE epidote mineral, indicating the potential for REE's in the area (Turner et. al.,

2007). Other secondary minerals found in the veins include siderite, ankerite, fluorite, and minor albite, sulfides, and Fe-Ti-Nb oxides.

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PROPOSED WORK PROGRAM

The purpose of the proposed work program for the Shark property in 2009 is to determine the potential for REE mineralization in the area. The presence of the mineral allanite in quartz veins is a very encouraging sign that further work is warranted.

The proposed work program for 2009 would include mapping and prospecting, focusing on three targets on the property – Guano Ridge (labelled on Figure 5), along the fault zone with the syenite, and along the intrusive margins of the syenite.

Those three targets would also be the focus of a scintillometre survey to focus on the element Thorium (Th) that often travels with REE's. True North would also employ a handheld Thermo Scientific NITON x-ray fluorescence (XRF) analyzer for geochemical assay of rocks and soils in the field.

All work completed as part of this work program will be compiled in a Technical Report to be submitted to YMIP no later than September 30, 2009. A financial summary of eligible expenditures will be submitted no later than February 15, 2010.

Expected data that will be produced from this program include geochemical assays from the NITON, and scintillometre survey data for the element Th. Complete metadata will be included with the reports, as well as an interpretation of resulting data with corresponding maps as appropriate.

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1999 YUKONAGE, an Isotopic Database for the Yukon Territory, *in* Yukon Digital Geology, GSC O.F. D3826, Exploration and Geological Services Division, Yukon, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada O.F. 1999-1(D).

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Appendix B – Letter of Successful YMIP Funding Application

Geological Report on the Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory - Page 60 of



May 22, 2009

True North Gems Inc. Mr. William Rohtert 602 Hastings St. W.Suite 500 Vancouver, BC V6B 1P2

Dear William:

On behalf of The Government of Yukon, it is my pleasure to inform you that your application for a contribution under the Yukon Mining Incentives Program (YMIP) for the Shark project has been tentatively approved for funding, pending completion of various mandatory checks.

The response to this year's program has been extremely positive with over 170 applications submitted. The Government of Yukon recognizes the valuable contribution that the exploration industry makes towards the discovery of new mineral deposits and the development of new mines within the territory. In recognition of the current difficult economic conditions the Government of Yukon increased the available funding under YMIP to \$1,670,000 for 2009/10.

In an effort to provide funding to as many technically sound projects as possible, it has been necessary to cap funding at levels less than the funding maximums available in each module. You will therefore notice that while the amount of funding your project is being offered (\$16000) may be less than what was anticipated, it does in many cases reflect an increase in the amounts offered through the program last year.

Despite reducing the values of this year's grants, many technically sound proposals could still not be funded. We are therefore asking successful applicants to aid us in tracking YMIP expenditures and project progress in a timely manner this field season, so that any surplus funds may be distributed to those projects not currently being offered funding.

Additional paperwork will follow once the required mandatory checks are completed and I will be in touch with you on a regular basis over the next few months, requesting updates on the status of your project and seeking confirmation of your anticipated expenditures.

Congratulations and have a safe and productive exploration season.

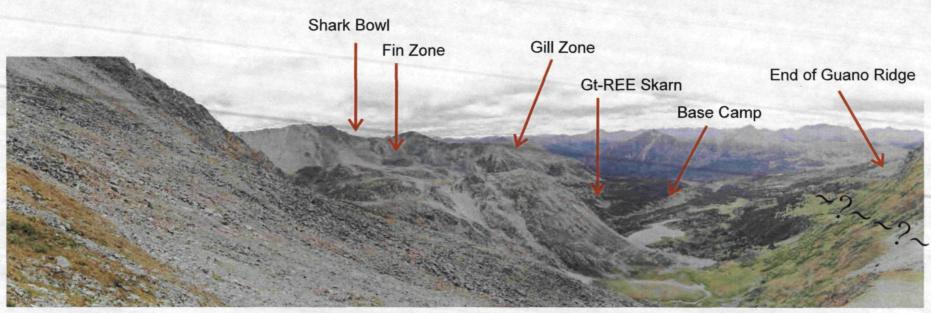
Sincerely,



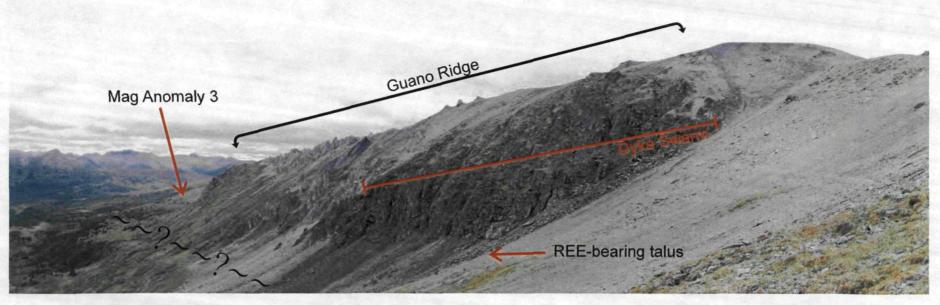
Appendix C – Panoramic Photographs of the Guano Ridge area

Geological Report on the Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory - Page 61 of

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Looking north-west-north (~330°) towards base camp at lake



Looking north (~000°) along the flank of Guano Ridge



Geological Report on the Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory - Page 62 of

Daily Diary and Field Notes for Rock Samples and GPS Points

taken at

Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory

for

True North Gems Inc.

by

Mackevoy Geosciences Ltd.

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August 23, 2009 (DJT 009 and Silt 1+2)	10
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Summary

Shark Property – Guano Ridge NTS Mapsheets 105F/8, 9, and 10

Property Centroid:	635699 / 6821145
REE Target Centroid:	637700 / 6820500
Camp Location:	636575 / 6821550

Date Range: August 19, 2009 to August 25, 2009 (7 days, 35 person-days)

Description of Guano Project:

The Guano Project is focused on REE-Th mineralization that has been described as occurring in a skarn adjacent to a Mississippian syenite stock. Exploration and minor academic studies in the late 1970's outlined a Th-U target along Guano Ridge. Pale blue beryl was discovered by D. Eaton of Archer Cathro during early exploration, which subsequently led to True North Gems' reinvestigation of the area in 2003. The Shark Claims were staked to cover an abundance of dark blue gem quality beryl in "Shark Bowl". Later in 2003, additional claims were staked to cover Guano Ridge as it had the potential to host Columbian Style beryl mineralization. Two years of field work were accompanied with academic studies by D. Turner as his M.Sc. project under the supervision of Prof. L. Groat at UBC.

The fieldwork of 2009 was undertaken by Mackevoy Geosciences Ltd for True North Gems to re-evaluate Guano Ridge for its REE potential. It was conducted under the support of the Yukon Mining Incentive Program (YMIP) as the successful application number 09-135.

People on Project	t:		
David Turner	Crew Chief	DJT	M.Sc., P.Geo.
Brad Wilson	Senior Geologist	BSW	M.Sc.
Laurel Arness	Geologist	LVA	B.Sc.
Bev Quist	Junior Geologist	BCQ	B.Sc. Student
Mike Burns	Junior Geologist	MGB	B.Sc. Student

Daily Diary

Day 1 - August 19, 2009

Move in day with helicopter to Guano Camp site at 636575 / 6821550. Used Capital Helicopters of Whitehorse and shared helicopter costs with another project not associated with True North Gems' exploration program at Guano.

Load 1: DJT, BSW, BCQ to Camp Site Load 2: Sling Load Load 3: Sling Load Load 4: MGB and LVA to Camp Site

Day 2 - August 20, 2009

Bad weather day, rain all day

Team traversed together into the base of Guano Ridge with a focus on assessing dark brown spire – main objectives were to conduct a scintillometer survey and to familiarize the team with the various rock types. Located a number of rock types (syenite, siliceous dykes, metasediments) that kick on scintillometer, located allanite in talus slope above camp.

Day 3 – August 21, 2009

Bad weather day, rain all day

Team traversed together back to base of Guano Ridge, continuing along the base of cliffs assessing the talus using the scintillometer and Niton handheld XRF. Also conducted concurrent magnetometer survey. Continued to identify rock types with radioactivity. Determined that there was not always a positive association between scintillometer response and spot-checking of REE presence via XRF.

Day 4 – August 22, 2009

Bad weather day, rain all day

Team traversed together back to base of Guano Ridge, continuing along the base of cliffs assessing the talus using the scintillometer and Niton handheld XRF. Also conducted concurrent magnetometer survey. Continued to identify rock types with radioactivity. Further confirmed that there was not always a positive association between scintillometer response and spot-checking of REE presence via XRF.

Day 5 – August 23, 2009

Moderate weather day, intermittent rain throughout the day

Team traversed together to west of camp towards Shark Bowl to assess allanite-bearing quartz veins in syenite and prospect the lowlands between Base Camp and plateau west of Gill Zone. Two silt samples taken (one from Shark Bowl, one from Gill Zone) to compare against Guano Ridge response.

Significant Events: Discovered garnet skarn just west of creek west of camp, sampled allanite bearing quartz veins in Shark Bowl area and confirmed the absence of radioactivity in these REE-bearing rocks.

Day 6 - August 24, 2009

"Good" weather day, no rain until the late afternoon.

- LVA and BCQ reconnaissance prospecting and scinting from North end of Guano Ridge south towards dyke swarm.

- DJT and BSW solo prospecting into and through separate cliffs above boulder trains of 'white porcelain' rock and other 'hot' rocks.

- MGB mag survey from north end of Guano Ridge south to the tops of the dyke swarm, and to infill mag high holes.

Significant Events:

The good weather allowed for better assessment of the various rock types at the base of the cliffs near the main dyke swarm and up the chutes through the swarm. 'Hot' rocks and those that previously showed REE enrichment were noted to be much more abundant in the talus than previously noted. Dykes were found in multiple locations in outcrop, showing a variety of orientations but typically striking ~N-S and dipping from ~45 to vertical.

Elevated radioactivity was detected at the north end of Guano Ridge in numerous metasediment boulders with associated elevated REE values.

Magnetometer surveying confirmed the isolation of the two southern anomalies, discovered a new strong magnetic zone at the North end of Guano Ridge and located another weak anomaly halfway along the ridge. A few holes remained in the magnetometer survey area due to extreme topography.

Day 7 – August 25, 2009

Bad weather day, heavy rain until just leaving camp – SNOW ON PEAKS.

Mob out day, and DJT and BSW visit the garnet-REE skarn. Used Trans-North's 206 to mob out to the Ketza Strip. 2 sling loads and 2 internal loads for a total of 1.9 hours.

Significant Events:

The garnet-allanite(?) skarn zone was located by DJT and BSW to the west of camp and numerous samples were taken. This area strongly deserves detailed mapping to determine the full extent of the skarn zone and to discern its origin (roof pendant? xenolith? true skarn contact?).

Transcribed Field Notes

Brad Wilson

August 20, 2009 (BSW 110 to 113)

Field Notes	Field Entry / Description
Label	
09-BSW-0110	Float, variable grain size, fine to coarse grained, carbonate (calcite + ankerite), amber mica, greenish mineral or altered mineral.
09-BSW-0111	Outcrop. Orange (rusty) – brown weathering greenish grey fresh rock. Medium grained carbonate with coarse grained sections in the outcrop. There are numerous 1 – 4 cm vugs lined with dolomite ? and minor quartz crystals. Same location as 09-BSW-0110
09-BSW-0112	Outcrop. Very rusty weathering rock. Fine to medium grained greenish grey siliceous rock with ~5% sulphide (py)
09-BSW-0113	Very Local Float (outcrop uphill). Very rusty massive and granular sulphides, Pyrite and pyrrhotite and others?

August 21, 2009 (BSW 114 to 124)

09-BSW-0114	Float in valley bottom. Scint reading of 800 cps. Radioactive rock, fine grained, uninteresting rock. Dark grey overall with patches of dark brown mottled with
	dark grayish green.
09-BSW-0115	Float. Same as 0114 but scint reading of 1100 cps
09-BSW-0116	Float. Carbonate (dolomite?) rich, similar to 0114, scint reading of 2000 cps nearby on boulder, rock is 1000 cps.
09-BSW-0117	Float. Scint reading up to 600 cps. Dark grey dyke 4-5 cm thick cutting at a very low angle fine grained banded seds (cherty, light green). Py-qtz-carb extension veins up to 1.5 cm thick cut dyke and extend only a few cm into seds. Sigmoidal veinlets. Photo taken.
09-BSW-0118	No Sample . Area with numerous large (0.5 to 2 m) sized boulders with high scint counts. Mustard dark coloured and fine grained but one has abundant carb and mm-cm sized amber mica.
09-BSW-0119	Float sample. Mottled grayish green and rusty orange/brown rock. Tiny rusty brown spots and tiny quartz (?) veinlets and quartz ?
09-BSW-0120	Float. Fine grained slightly banded (sed looking?) greenish grey with euhedral pyrite up to ½ cm. Scint reading of 1200 cps.
HOT 1	Zebra vein – same as 0117
09-BSW-0121	Float samples. Scint reading of 1600 cps. Medium to coarse grained igneous rock, mostly black with whitish grains and bands rich with coarse quartz. Porcelainous white grains up to 4 mm abundant and Niton shows lots of Zr.
09-BSW-0122	Float samples. Areas of 2 – 10 m blades of black allanite (?) in dark greenish grey fine grained rock. Second area with nodule 2-3 cm across with blades of allanite . Same locality as 0121 – not radioactive at all.
09-BSW-0123	Outcrop. ½ m wide dyke rock near vertical with irregular contact – chilled margin on one side, other side obscured. Mottled dark grey green and brown

	grey possible feldspars, fine to medium grained, with quartz at base of outcrop. Scint reading up to 2000 cps.
09-BSW-0124	Outcrop. Niton shows REE, scint reading of 1200 to 2500 cps. Irregular contact ~165/70E with metaseds. Lower contact hidden but is a least 3 m thick at sample site – heterogeneous fine to coarse grained rock – mostly black with white (qtz?) grains locally to 20% of rock.

August 22, 2009 (BSW 125 to 131)

09-BSW-0125	Float. Scint reading 2000 to 4000 cps. Black and white (mostly black) fine to coarse grained carbonate rich – variable pyrite up to 2% in places.
09-BSW-0126	Outcrop. Dyke 20 cm wide, 1500 cps. Light grey siliceous medium grained. Second similar (point 0127) dyke ~5 m lower at base of outcrop. Dyke oriented at 170/65W, cps of 1500.
09-BSW-0127	Outcrop. Dyke, 20 cm wide, cps of 2200.
09-BSW-0128	Outcrop. Dyke? Massive dark rock at base of cliff, possible intrusive? Quartz magnetite chlorite heterogeneous grain size – very coarse to fine grained with tension gashes, CPS at background.
09-BSW-0129	Outcrop. At base of steep area. Hot area with $1500 - 5000$ cps, orange brown weathering, tan to dark green medium grained rock on fresh surface. Area sampled is $5 - 7$ m along the slope. Not sure if this is dyke or not.
09-BSW-0130	Outcrop. Dyke? 1.5 m wide? Hard to tell. Medium grained, dark grey and with minerals with 'salt and pepper' look.
09-BSW-0131	Float. Mostly fine grained (dyke?) tan coloured, some coarse grained areas, very hot -6000 to 7000 cps. Numerous ½ m sized and smaller boulders.

August 24, 3009 (BSW 132 to 138)

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09-BSW-0132	Cliff outcrop. Dyke? Very broken part of cliff. Quartz feldspar altered dark
	mineral, intrusive? rock, minor sulphide.
09-BSW-0133	Broken outcrop in cliff. Dyke? or coarser grained band in volcanics? Black rock
	cliffs, very similar to "0132" but 50% or more dark grey green mineral.
09-BSW-0134	Broken outcrop on cliff. Dyke? or coarser grained portion of wall?? Very similar
	to "133". ½ cm veinlet composed of carbonate and dark purple fluorite.
09-BSW-0135	Broken outcrop above cliff. "Speckle Rock?" Medium to coarse grained dark
	grayish green rock with white and earthy brown grains. (some of the grains look
	like white 'speckles'). Found a crystal face on one of the brownish grains. In
	contact with the dark green epidote bearing banded sed? volc? Happy rock?
09-BSW-0136	Good outcrop. Obscured with lichen and moss and steep ground – dyke? upper
	contact is mostly visible, lower contact obscured – dyke at least 3 m thick,
	contact undulates somewhat. There may be another dyke below feeding into
	this one. 135/40S. Medium to coarse grained igneous rock. More than 60%
	dark green mineral, white (qtz?) and fluorite (purple), and brown interstitial
	mineral (REE?).
	Some banding defined by grain size, sourced areas outting using 1. A cm
	Some banding defined by grain size, several cross-cutting veins. $1 - 4$ cm
	wide, mostly quartz but one vein has quartz, galena, sphalerite, fluorite,
	carbonate and ??
09-BSW-0137	Good outcrop. Dyke 2 – 3 cm thick 030/90, GPS position indicates ~25 m in
	length, goes under vegetation and talus to S and either is faulted or changes
	orientation to the N. Similar to "0136" nearby – Fluorite exposed in veinlet.

09-BSW-0138	Outcrop. Dyke ~ 40 – 50 cm wide. Variable strike and dip, but approximately
	perpendicular to "0137" above and dips vertical. Similar material as well.

August 25, 2009 (BSW 139 to 141)

09-BSW-0139	Local Float/Subcrop Skarn. Red/brown garnet coarse grained 40-50%, fine grained material 40 – 50% with black grains to 3 cm by 0.8 cm, up to 10%, very heterogeneous and altered. High REE peaks noted with Niton.
09-BSW-0140	Local Float/subcrop skarn. Heterogeneous yellow green and grey green patches m to cm across. Some red brown garnet patches to 10%. Black specks mm scale to lath like patches o 1 cm by 3 mm. Porous weathered surface, high REEs via Niton.
09-BSW-0141	Outcrop/local float. Intrusive? Prob altered sed? Light grayish fine to medium grained rock. Possible intrusive porphyry with light coloured phenos to 1 cm. All three samples from 0139 Location.
09-BSW-0142	Not in notes, however, would be from this same area of skarning.

David Turner

August 20, 2009 (DJT 001 to 003)

Field Notes	Field Entry / Description
Label	
09-DJT-001	Odd dark grey float near odd Fe-Mg carbonate outcrop. Possible siderite, possible pyrite, rusty sulfides and carbonates. Possible feldspar?
09-DJT-002	5 cm thick horizon of blocky carbonate with tabular altered mineral, possibly marcasite. Outside of horizon is a rind of micaceous fine to coarse grained minerals with no preferred orientation.
09-DJT-003	"HOT" rock found at camp from historical geo camp. Non descript grey rock with minor banding, likely metavolcanic in origin.

August 21, 2009 (DJT 004 to 008)

ledium grained dyke just N of BSW0123. CPS up to 4000. Quartz and feldspar nenos and black mineral (?). local wall rock w/o dyke also hot, so fluid infiltration kely. No sample taken. loat near base of outcrop. Medium to coarse grained intrusive with heavy teration. Weathered surface shows "white porcelain" squares while fresh urface shows lavender colour and powdery texture of same mineral. Abundant uartz amongst dark green to black matrix. Niton #133 on white porcelain ineral. @005) Small piece of float similar to DJT005 but with a large clot of REE-bearing
teration. Weathered surface shows "white porcelain" squares while fresh urface shows lavender colour and powdery texture of same mineral. Abundant uartz amongst dark green to black matrix. Niton #133 on white porcelain ineral.
2005) Small piece of float similar to DJT005 but with a large clot of REE-bearing
eep purple mineral. Possibly 2 good cleavages close to 90 but rock exhibits actures too. Niton spectra #134. OTE: XRD on Purple Mineral later identified as fluorite.
mall hot (~5000 cps) dyke cutting metaseds and volcanics. Less quartz than ykes at cliff base. Niton shows high Zr and possible low REEs. Of note are bundant stringers and fluid infiltration.
0 cm wide quartz rich dyke cutting nodular chert with minor carbonate. Dyke is uartz dominant with minor black minerals. Orientation is 047/subvert. Took 3 iton spots: Core – Margin – Host. Margin shows highest REE. dyke margin altered host
C rrybio uit

August 23, 2009 (DJT 009 and Silt 1+2)

Silt #1	Silt from Shark Bowl
Silt #2	Silt from Gill Zone
09-DJT-009	Local float. Allanite dominant quartz vein in syenite for bulk analysis from Shark Bowl.

Note: It is hard to assess the REE potential of the Shark Bowl area because of the erratic distribution of allanite. However, allanite is more abundant than beryl,
AND REE minerals were found within the syenite via previous thin section work.

August 24, 2009 (DJT 010 to 016 and Silt 3+4)

09-DJT-010	Siliceous dyke in outcrop within cliffs. Sharp contact with country rocks, which
03-031-010	comprise dark green weathering volcanics (?). Small pink crystals in dyke may be
	the "fresh-surface equivalent" of the 'porcelain rock' Dyke width is ~1 m and
	strikes ~135/60 but either has irregular intrusion orientation w.r.t. bedding and/or
	has been subsequently deformed.
09-DJT-011	Further upslope, but essentially same as DJT010. "Speckle Rock" dyke in
03-031-011	outcrop, orientation of 140/60 and ~75 cm wide. NO SAMPLE taken
09-DJT-012	Siliceous dyke in outcrop similar to 010 and 011 but less speckles. Sample taken
09-031-012	shows some banding, but less than what can be seen in float down fellow.
	Sample has ellipsoid quartz near margin, suggesting deformation concentrated at the margin of dyke. This is also seen in outcrop of other dykes where abundant
	slickensides denote the dyke margin. Dyke here strikes ~180/subvert.
09-DJT-013	Dyke rock cutting dark green metavolcanics (?) but in float. This example is
	VERY siliceous but with more black minerals and finer grained near margin.
09-DJT-014	Odd rock with abundant black prismatic minerals. pseudo hexagonal outlines and
	a moderate basal cleavage, sometimes striations along the length of the crystal
	tourmaline? "Host" rock is dark green and quite soft but does not effervesce,
	however, there are rare small carb pods.
09-DJT-015	Ordinary dark grey coarse grained syenite test sample.
09-DJT-016	Siliceous dyke from local float, has long fine grained 'lath shaped' patches and
	areas of fine grained fluorite.
Silt #3	Drains west part of Guano Ridge bowl from creek below perched lake
Silt #4	From area draining Guano Ridge proper. Not too much silt and bench above that
	might catch fines.

August 25, 2009 (DJT 017 to 020)

09-DJT-017	Subcrop/local float, same location for 017 to 020. Medium to coarse grained red- brown garnet skarn with large laths of black mineral up to 5 cm each but in a much larger clot. Kicks VERY HIGH in REEs with Niton Some patches of light green to white, and some small white stringers cutting sample.
09-DJT-018	Subcrop/local float, same location for 017 to 020. Very similar to '017' but finer grained garnet and black mineral. Also present are small pods of calcite and rare dark green (diopside?) mineral. Blacks kick REE.
09-DJT-019	Subcrop/local float, same location for 017 to 020. Dark brown coarse garnet skarn with patches of calcite and light green mineral (diopside?) cut by stringers of white. No REEs by Niton, but too coarse to assess 'net sample'.
09-DJT-020	Subcrop/local float, same location for 017 to 020. Dark green to grey with pink patches \rightarrow syenite? medium to fine grained and altered. Kicked nicely REEs, likely from small disseminated black grains.
	Note: Did not assay, hold for petrography.

Laurel Arness

August 24, 2009 (LVA 015 to 025)

Note: Field notes indicate Aug 23, but was actually the 24th.

Field Notes	Field Entry / Description				
Label	ried Entry / Description				
09-LVA-0015	Metaseds, rusty, no scintillometer response (float)				
09-LVA-0015	Less rusty metasediments, pyrite/sulphides fine grained. No Scint Response.				
	(float)				
09-LVA-0017	Metaseds, fine grained sulphides with no scint response but just below treacherous outcrop				
09-LVA-0018	Metaseds, fine grained, in outcrop, no scint response, more siliceous				
09-LVA-0019	Niton of the metasediments, no REE peaks				
09-LVA-0020	Metasediments with scintillometer kick @ 2500 cps. Niton #164, La and Ce response (SAMPLE TAKEN) but btwn unresponsive metaseds. Niton #165/166/167 possibly has a La/Ce kick, but significant scatter/background. Note that #164 was from Rustier area of metased. Note that background level of scint has increased to ~150 cps as compared to 100				
	cps at 09LVA0015				
09-LVA-0021	Outcrop, background to 100 cps, completely dead calcareous metaseds but moving to south up to 1000 in short distance.				
	Niton of non-kick calcareous (#170): shows no REE. Calcareous rock with scint kicks on Niton: #171 Vein of 2500 cps but no REEs. #172 on veins shows 2500 cps but no REE. #173 on rock face of veins shows small REE kick. #174 on rock face shows small REE kick. #175 shows too much background.				
09-LVA-0022	No sample taken as outcrop was difficult to obtain rock from.				
	Niton #178: No REE peaks				
09-LVA-0023	2 rusty patches with nodules (3-4 cm and 2-3 cms) that bled out to form a rust trail 20 cm long. Scint response was 1600 cps in a diffuse aureole around the rusty zone. Niton #180 shows small La/Ce peaks in aureole Niton #182 shows no REE in rusty zone				
	Niton #183 in metaseds shows no REE				
	Nearby more rusty stuff up to 2700 cps. Lots of pyrite present in greenish metaseds, also see abundant euhedral pyrite.				
	Niton #184 shows REE kick in metaseds – SAMPLE TAKEN				
09-LVA-0024	Greenish metaseds with large-ish glassier crystals and biotite crystals up to 2 mm. Scintillometer shows cps up to 3000. Potential dyke or possible right beside contact? Rocks are weathering in layers and darker rocks are running up the mtn slope. SAMPLE TAKEN with high radioactivity but no REE in Niton spectra.				
09-LVA-0025	Very rusty/oxidized metaseds with CPS up to 4000. Same look as in 0024 above. SAMPLE TAKEN.				
	Niton #191 shows prominent REE peaks.				

Niton #192 on very rusty patch did not kick and did not show REE
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Location Tables

BSW Locations

Name	Easting_nad83	Northing_nad83	Туре	Sampled
09-BSW-0110	637577	6820806	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0111	637577	6820806	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0112	637639	6820751	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0113	637619	6820703	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0114	637184	6820765	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0115	637314	6820775	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0116	637332	6820635	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0117	637336	6820632	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0118	637376	6820628	Waypoint	No
09-BSW-0119	637436	6820493	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0120	637433	6820422	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0121	637599	6820424	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0123	637664	6820407	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0124	637661	6820419	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0125	637559	6820649	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0126	637631	6820578	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0127	637630	6820579	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0128	637644	6820553	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0129	637663	6820390	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0130	637676	6820375	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0131	637750	6820362	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0132	637656	6820534	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0133	637657	6820523	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0134	637689	6820519	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0135	637722	6820485	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0136	637741	6820397	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0137	637731	6820368	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0138	637725	6820372	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0139	636166	6821483	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0140	636166	6821483	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0141	636166	6821483	Rock	Yes
09-BSW-0142	636166	6821483	Rock	Yes

DJT Locations

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Name	Easting_nad83	Northing_nad83	Туре	Sampled
09DJT001	637588	6820781	Rock	Yes
09DJT002	637639	6820752	Rock	Yes
09DJT003	636583	6821554	Rock	Yes
09DJT004	637658	6820388	Scint	No
09DJT005	637658	6820393	Rock	Yes
09DJT006	637658	6820393	Rock	Yes
09DJT007	637741	6820356	Rock	Yes
09DJT008	637762	6820444	Rock	Yes
09DJT009	634778	6820802	Rock	Yes
09DJT010	637695	6820397	Rock	Yes
09DJT011	637705	6820404	Waypoint	No
09DJT012	637736	6820415	Rock	Yes
09DJT013	637768	6820421	Rock	Yes
09DJT014	637783	6820418	Rock	Yes
09DJT015	637164	6820633	Rock	Yes
09DJT016	637110	6820678	Rock	Yes
09DJT017	636167	6821484	Rock	Yes
09DJT018	636167	6821484	Rock	Yes
09DJT019	636167	6821484	Rock	Yes
09DJT020	636167	6821484	Rock	No
SILT1-Shark				
Bowl	634682	6820946	Silt	Yes
SILT2-Gill	005000	0004547	0.11	
Zone Drainage SILT3-West	635203	6821517	Silt	Yes
Guano Basin	637164	6820633	Silt	Yes
SILT4-Guano	007104	0020000	Unt	163
Ridge Proper	637252	6820713	Silt	Yes

LVA Locations

Name	Easting_nad83	Northing_nad83	Туре	Sampled
09-LVA-0015	637037	6821353	Waypoint	No
09-LVA-0016	637049	6821318	Waypoint	No
09-LVA-0017	637063	6821236	Waypoint	No
09-LVA-0018	637307	6821059	Waypoint	No
09-LVA-0019	637312	6820997	Waypoint	No
09-LVA-0020	637391	6820973	Rock	Yes
09-LVA-0021	637484	6821068	Waypoint	No
09-LVA-0022	637491	6821036	Waypoint	No
09-LVA-0023	637539	6820982	Rock	Yes
09-LVA-0024	637571	6821032	Rock	Yes
09-LVA-0025	637602	6821024	Rock	Yes

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Guaro Hojeet Aug 20, 2009 09-757-001 - odd dark gray float rear odd Fe-Mg Carbonale custorop. Possible siderite, possible pyrite, rushy sulfides and carbonates. Possible feldeper? 09-2JT-002 - 637639 / 6820752 12 ~ 5cm thick horizon of black tabular othered Carbonate with Œ Mineral, passibly morrasite. Outside ct horizon 3 micaceous fine 10 Mad cf coarse grained minerals with no preferred orientation. 09-DJT-603 - "Hot" soch faind @ lamp from 11 historical der camp, Non descript grey Mch with minor tayering, likely meta volcanie in origin

09-257 -637652 / 6820 388 - Modern grained daylie just i of BSW 0123. CPS up to 4000 Otz and feldspor phenos and black mineral (?). Local wall mile w/o dylee abo hot, se fluid infittration likely. Ayzz 09-DJT-005 - 637652/6820393 ±4 Float near base of autorop - Medium to coarse grained intrusive with heavy alteration weathered surface shows white porcelain' squares while frish sucface shows lavender colour and pawdery texture, Abun dant quartz, amongst doils green to stady matrix. Spectra # 133 (while porcelain gand)

09-DJ7-006 (@ 005) Small piece of float similar to 005 but with a large clos of REE-bearing deep purple mineral. Possibly 2 good clearages close to 900 but code exhibits factures we. Speetra # 134 by LVA X XRD this sample. 09-057-007 (37741/,6820 356 14 Small hat (~ 5000 cps) dyle cirthing metasels + volcanics. Less gtz then dyles at att base. Niton shows AZr and possible low . REES CT note gre abundant Stringers and fluid intitlation

09-207-008 637762 / 6820444 12 Boan vide gtz rich dyler cutting nodular chert with minur carbonate. Dyhe is Gtz-cominant with minar Stack minerals. Att Take 3 Niton spots: Core Dyke Margin and Host Rock 142 143 144 Stile av7/Subver A 32 0 Dyte 1 1 Dyla Margin & REE Bearing Altered host ** al and a

Traverse day to West strains along creek and flank of slope, Centinued into Gil Zone and Shark Bowl to known allouite showings alongside berye Guaro Sitt = 1 - Shark Baul 634682/6820946 Guaro Sill # 2 - Gill Zone 635203 / 6821517 09- DJt-009 3 634778 6820802 - Allanste dembrant quals vern in syrnik for Gulle analysis for Shark Baul * Nok: It is had to assess the REE potential of the shark But area ble of estatic distribution of allerite. Harrerer, allanite is more abundant than beryl.

09-257-010 - 637695 / 6820397 = 3 - Siliceous, dyke in outerip Whin stiffs. They contact with Country rollis, which comprise green weathering Clark volcanics (?). Small pink se the "fresh - surface equivales "porcelain rock " at the - Dylee width m and strikes nl ~ 135/60 but either has irregtaor intrusion orientation w.r.t. bedding and/or has been subsequently detormed 09-DST-011 NO SAMPLE 637705 / 6820404 - tarther upslope, bu Same as DITOID " Spechle Rock" in outerops ~140 / 60 , -75 cm vide a contract of the second state the second

09 DJT 012 - 637736 / 6820415 -Siliceous dylie in ofe similar to op and our but less Specktes: Somple taken show's some banding, but less then what can be Seen in flant down before. Sample has ellipsoid quartz near margin , suggesting, deformation concentrated at margin of dyle. This is also seen in outerop at other dybes where abundant Slickensides denote the dyte margin. - Striking ~ 180 / Subverticas MADST 13 - C37768 / 6820421 - 13 - The soil cutting durk green metavoleanic(?) but in float This Brample is VERY siliceous But with have black unnearb and first grained near mergin

09 DJT 14 - 637783 / 6820418 +2 - all rock with abundant black prismatic minerals. Bendo nexagonal artlines and a moderate basal cleanage, Sometimes strictions along the length at the cryston. tournaline? Host " rock is dark green quite but and dees ellervesce, however not are rare small carb there pods. 09-257-15 637164 6820633 - Coarse grained symile test Sample 09-257-16 - 637110 6820678 - Silicous Syle from float, has long five grained "lath stoped" patones and areas at fire grained Hurrite.

511 # 3 and and - Drains W past of Guano fidge buy from creek below take Silf #4 -for area draining anano Ridge .. not much sit and barch above that might catch it. Later Header all announce in the An-MOST N months - I have been a second second Price? EDATES / PSIFED Total The Alter . and - and a class of the 1. 3. And a second of the standard have a second where No. 392 A ALTER OF

as 017 to 020 from some location 09-DJT-017 - 636168 / 6821484 - Subcrop / laras Flat grained gamet Sharn with large lattis of black mineral up to Som each but in a much larger det. Kirles VERY HIGH in REES of Nitan Some patches of light green to white, and some small white Stringers cutting sample. 01-257-018 - @ 017 - Very similar to 'OIT' but finer grained garned and black min. Also present are small pods of calcile and sure dark grean (digp! Minucolo Blacks hills REE 09- DJT-019 - COIT cause - Dark brown garned Starm with patches of calcile and light green min (dip?) cut by stringers I white No RES Si With but the coarse to not sample

09-DJ7-020 @ 017 Dark green to grey with pink patrices -> Syenile? Medium to. line grained and altered Es, likely RE liceted nicely in from small dissening A black grains. And a state of the second in which is the state of 8 . and the story in and the Carling of Mark and million and

GUANO - Aug 20/01

4-11

II II

09-BSW-0110 - float Variable grain size - ling (1) grained, carbonate (cale to) " inkerited, amber Mica, greenish mineral or altered mineral, 8V, 0637577, 6820806, el 1693.

09-B5W-0111-0/c orange (rusty orange) - brown weathering, greenist grey files RX. - med grand carbonate w erg coarse and sections. In o/ there are numerous 1-41m vings lined with delomite? + minorgtz x's Same 12 cation as 09-BSW-DIC

09-BSW-0112 0/c. very rusty weathering rk. Fn-gmed groß greenishgrey silceous noch w = 5% salphide - pg 08, 637638, 6820751, 17352

09-Bolo -0113 - very local float - Terphill VERIA RENETY massive + granular sulphieles + py + po + others

AUG 21/09 Guand Yoka Sint rending BOOCPS 09-BSW-0114 - float in valley bottom Radieactive RK Figral uninteresting RK. DKgrey averall patches of DK brown metter in Draregistgreen. 8 V 637184, 6820765 NAD83 1510m

09-BSW-0115 Float Same as Ony RV, 637314, 6820775, 1527m Sint reading HOOCPS 09-8500-0116 - Mont detroite-

Grande I de chit. Rich. Sinfielding 2000 cps meanly 1000 upson longe bonker. Rr, 088V, 637332, 6320635, 1535m

09-B3W DILY FINT sint reading - upto 600 cps -Dark grey dyte 4-5 cm thick catting da very low angle fine and banded seds (cherty) (lighteran) To Atz-carb (80-20%) extention veins note 1.5 cm thick do ontdake and extendenty r. Few con mito seals - sygmoudal usintes

panied by a coding according to Strunz chemical structural

OP-BSW-BOOUS-area in nomerous longe (1/2-2m) sized boulders to The high sind counts, an Mustare dark colonnal + fagral, but one has abundant colonnal + fagral, but one has abundant colonnal + fagral, but one has abundant

09-BSW-0119- Float Sample Mottled greyishgreen + misty orange/brown RK. Hing misty brownsports + ting gtz[] Veinlets + gtz? 8V, 637435, 6820493, 1600m MAD 83

99-BSW-0120 - Float fngnd slightly banded (sed-looking?) greenishigrey. Write uhedral py uptu /2com 8V, 63-7433, 6820422, 1641m sint reading 1200 cps

us to do the said

MOT-1" Zebra vein - Same as OUT

09-BSW-0121 - Float Sample Med- coarse the god. Igneons RV-Mostly black in whitist grains - and book bandsrich in course gtz, Porcelinons white grans " upto 4mm abundant - Niton shows luts of Zirronimons" BV, 637599, 6820424, 1695m 09-BSW-0122 - Floatsamplie areas of 2-IDM blackes of black Allow, HC) and inderth greenish grey for god rock, Scoond area in noduct 2-3cm across in

Sint reading 1600 ELPS

-

-

blades of allamite. Same locality as 0121 - not radioactive at all.

09-BSW-0123 - 0/c!!! dykerock near verticale wirregalar contact - chilled margin on one side other side obscured. Mottled Dhareg green + browngrey possible Jadspars & In-medgrd - wight to these of 0/c. - = sint reading up to 2000 cpm 8V, 637664, 6820407, 1730m

"Pite in the Reis"

09-BSW-0124 - 0/c. 1. Nitenshow REE sint reaking - 1200-2500 cps. Integrigation 165/70 E w meta seds tower-contact hidden but is at last 3m thick at sample site - heterogeneus fn - coarse and RK - mostly black cu White (9/27) graine locally to 20%. 8V 637661, 6820419, 1728m

AUG 22/09 Grano Ridge

09-BSW-0125 Floot - ant Scint reading 2000-4000cps. Black + white Comosty black) for source grid Carbonate rich - variable pgr. te up to 2% In places. 8V, 637559, 6820649, 1652

09-BSW-0126 % - Dyke 20 minut =1500 cps. Hyrey silcons med.god. 8V, 637631, 6820578 1704 second similar dyke 2 5 m lower at base of 1/c. Niton reading on lower D.M 170/65W Dyke oriestation "0127" 1500 cps Og-BSW-0127 - Dyke-20 cm ning Thishas Miton reading Ops-upto 2000005.

09-BSW-0128 - 9/c Dyke? Massive Darkroch at based cliff: possible intrasive? ... Rtz-Magnetite-chlorite - hetero heterogenerik gramsize - vy coorsets traged. w fentiongashes - sps-background.

Niton readings

12 13

09-BSU2-0129. oc at base of esteepiaren - hotnren in 1500-5000 cps. orange brown weathoring, tany bkgreen medgind RKon freshisurface area sampled is 5-7m along the slope. Not sure if this is dyke or not. 11/2m web? 09-BSW-0130- 0/c. Dyke? hardto medgid, dkgrey + white minerals. "salt + pepper look"

Rite in the Raine

"09-BSW-0131" Floorf. mestly fright (dyke?) tancoloured some crs gridareas very hut 6-7000 cps 81, 637750, 6820362, 1821m numerous the 1/2msized and smuller builders.

B

M-15

11.

10.00

AUG 24/09 Guand Camp

09-BSW.0132 cliff a/c. Dyre? Veg very broked part of cliff. Breeic geterist gyz-feldsparaltered Arrik mineral - intensive? R.K. miner snlphide, 8v, 637656, 6820534, 1720m

"Og-BSW-O133" broken O/Linchill Dykes or courser god band in vole" black week cliffs. very similar to "0132" but 50% por more dark greygreen mineral 8V, 637657, 6820523, 1758m "D9-BSW-D134" broken O/c on cliff Dike? or courser.gnd partitud well?? Very scontarto "D133" accent forg 1/2 cm veinlet composed of carbonets end dorth purple fluer. H. 94, 637689, 6820519, 1785m. NAD 85

"Og. BSW. 0135" broken % about cliff "speckle rock?". mel-crsgnd. Dkgreyishgreein Rhi white tearthy brown givins (The (some of the grains look like white "goodkles") satterst found an a orgstal face on one of the brownish grains. In conduct in the Dkgreen epikote bearing bonded sed?volc? Mappy Rock?? 081, 637722, 6820485, 18:12n

09- BSW-0136 good ofc obsured in lithen + moss +steep ground dy he? upper contact is mostly visible lower contrate obscured -dyke after 3 m thick contact undulates some what There may be another dyke below feeding Into this one - 135/405 med- gourse and = ighene Rt. >60 Dkgreen mineral, white (gte?) + fluprise? (purple), + brown interstitual mineral (REE?) Some banding defined by grainsize several X conthing Min veins, 1 - Herm never mostly gtz but one win has Qtz, galing, sphalente, Amority, cirbonatic + ?? 8V, 637741, 6820397, 1821~

09-BSW-0137 good of c dyke 2.3m thick 030/90 GPS position = 25m extent. goes under veg + Elus to S and either is failthe or change orientation to the N. - Sim, for to "0136" nearby - Fluente (purple) exposed in venue 08V, 637731, 6820368, 1821m extents of Dyke is from points 003 > 008" og-BSW-0138" p/L-dyke 24p.50m mide variable striket dip. batis opprox 1 to "137" above tolips perfor vertical. Similar material as well.

15-1

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and the second

1

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10-10

1

Sec.

Sharnaren weet of camp

09-BSW-0139 "Skarn Joed float/sabcing Red/brown garned course grained 40-50% finged Hyellfgreen material 40-50% with black grains to 3 cm × 0.8 cm. - 40+10% very heterogenions + altered, high REES with Niten

09. 35W-0140 "Skarn" local floot/suberop heterogenions. yellowgreen and greygreen patches monto com across. - some red brown garnet patches to 10%.

Black specks mm scale + lath like particles. +0 1 cm x. 3mm - Rever Porous weatherened surface - high REE's via Niton

"Rite in the Rain

15-"Og. BSW-0141" Untrusine ?prob - altered It greyist fine Melgramed Rock Poss, ble intrasine porphagery w tit It coloured phenos to loomen E -1 all three Samples Same 18 cation "0139" E D 1 H II

110 server bipon - (Ploat) 09-LXA-DOIT -> metaled: fg Sulphids no sent. (l'ant but ist believe theachers of M-LNA- DOIS -> metasets. Fq & 9/C no scint more siliceous 09-LVA -0319 4D hiton metaseds rusty NO FEE Hick NOT-WA-0020 -> metaseds score Kiel @ 2500 causs/ sec Noton -> +164 Lad Ce Kick bound in responsive other netaged, × From 09-1-VA-2015 -> 09-1-VA-0020 packagena has gone for 100 cants/5 to 150/200 conty, -) Sample How. NHLASHIDS - I maybe take kick but to much backgrand (small lact) Nita # 164 - + to wen walk pord · Nither # 167 > to recomborchings

	around wishy zone.
I be marked at the	
(potential DEE Philos Plane Pomersenstra	Kick -> Lots of background
(potential get through theme from essentition	182 2 200 2000
09-LVA-0021 0/0	
congeten dead calleneous measured.	E The say is captor
Lich) to R 1000 courts/cen	E 2700 cours/sec
Nitry -> calcure our (nor scint bick)	E a pocens/sec
# 1900 Boolin Kick Lath no REE	E I lot of pyake propert & greenshaver
-> Balcaneoux (SCMF kick)	La note momerican - exhering
#171 Cabore crock sen (Finid	그 ^~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
istos presaines) = no REC lang	E - I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
# 172 - on crack - sen	
122502 countres skint for	E W DEL (VIA - 0676 Wetayet)
1 49 ND celiable Ree Kick	E Boo cants/s metased Boo cants/s metased argut glaser crysta
++ 173 - some rock face as +1/21 172	arout classer crystal
the main thee kick, and some bortegrad	E- I leve Rotike Corystals (2mm)
# 171- Some martlage as # 171-3173	E Shice of the shire of the shire
H175 Spanich backgrow'.	E 1 Phillippin and ayber of fight
No sample bla h gla, not able to	E I Weathing in layure
getine	
	E I derker rocks whom workers up men sto
09-1-4-0022- #178 - too much backgrad	
	E # X CA-LVA CO25 Uninstyloxidized
KT09-LV1A-0023-3	
2 Rushy parche in ender that bled out	TOUME LOOK as in 0024 product
of KUSHY patch w ender that oild out	Sample taken Nile + 19/-> REE
notice ~ 3-4cm 2-3cm	m in Nothers
Not trad = 20 cm long	THE TO BE THE WALL AND A REPORT
Scout how 1600 consister in a le	E Miles #12-> Nork Fed off ma Did Was Ball

Appendix E – Rietveld Refinement Report from UBC

Geological Report on the Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory - Page 63 of

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QUANTITATIVE PHASE ANALYSIS OF SEVEN POWDER SAMPLES USING THE RIETVELD METHOD AND X-RAY POWDER DIFFRACTION DATA.

(Project: Guano - Yukon Territory)

Dave Turner - Bonnie Weston True North Gem, Inc. 500 – 602 West Hastings Street Vancouver, B.C. V6B 1P2	
Mati Raudsepp, Ph.D. Elisabetta Pani, Ph.D. Jenny Lai, B.Sc.	
Dept. of Earth & Ocean Sciences 6339 Stores Road The University of British Columbia Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z4	·
December 9, 2009	

EXPERIMENTAL METHOD

The seven samples of **Project Guano** – **Yukon Territory** were reduced to the optimum grain-size range for quantitative X-ray analysis (<10 μ m) by grinding under ethanol in a vibratory McCrone Micronising Mill for 7 minutes. Step-scan X-ray powder-diffraction data were collected over a range 3-80°20 with CoKa radiation on a Bruker D8 Focus Bragg-Brentano diffractometer equipped with an Fe monochromator foil, 0.6 mm (0.3°) divergence slit, incident-and diffracted-beam Soller slits and a LynxEye detector. The long fine-focus Co X-ray tube was operated at 35 kV and 40 mA, using a take-off angle of 6°.

RESULTS

The X-ray diffractograms were analyzed using the International Centre for Diffraction Database PDF-4 using Search-Match software by Siemens (Bruker). X-ray powder-diffraction data of the samples were refined with Rietveld program Topas 3 (Bruker AXS). The results of quantitative phase analysis by Rietveld refinements are given in Table 1. These amounts represent the relative amounts of crystalline phases normalized to 100%. The Rietveld refinement plots are shown in Figures 1 - 7.

Mineral	Ideal Formula	09D.FT-003	09D.IT-005	09D.FT-007	09DJT-009	09BSW-125	09BSW-129	09BSW-131
Quartz	SiO ₂	23.6	38.2	77.1	19.6	26.0	48.8	74.0
Talc ?	Mg ₃ Si ₄ O ₁₀ (OH) ₂						1.4	
Kaolinite ?	Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄				0.6			
Muscovite	KAI2AlSi3O10(OH)2			7.0	4.5		-	8.6
Plagioclase	$NaAlSi_3O_8 - CaAl_2Si_2O_8$				68.3	·	7.7	
K-feldspar	KAISi3O8		15.5				17.1	
Actinolite	Ca ₂ (Mg,Fe ²⁺) ₅ Si ₈ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	7.9	6.3			12.8	16.3	
Calcite	CaCO3		3.4	11.0	1.2	2.6	0.8	14.0
Ankerite / Dolomite	Ca(Fe ²⁺ ,Mg,Mn)(CO ₃) ₂ / CaMg(CO ₃) ₂			1.4	3.7			1.2
Siderite ?	Fe ²⁺ CO ₃					0.4		
Pyrite	FeS2				0.3	1.5		
Magnetite	Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₅ (OH) ₄				1.8			
Titanite ?	CaTiSiOs					1.5		
Zircon	ZrSiO4	9.7	10.8	1.8		5.4	3.9	0.5
Baddeleyite	ZrO2	1.3						
Tazheranite ?	(Zr,Ti,Ca)O2			0.4			1	0.4
Fluorite	CaF ₂		7.9					
Allanite (Ce)	(Ce,Ca,Y) ₂ (Al,Fe ²⁺ ,Fe ³⁺) ₃ (SiO ₄) ₃ (OH)	16,6	10.2			10.9		
Fersmite ?	(Ca,Ce,Na)(Nb,Ta,Ti) ₂ (O,OH,F) ₆	1.9						
Pollucite ?	(Cs,Na)[AISi ₂ O ₆] nH ₂ O		0.5					
Monazite (Ce) ?	(Ce,La,Nd,Th)PO₄			0.5				
Columbite ?				0,6				
Xenotime (Y)	YPO4			0.3				
Andradite/Almandine	$Ca_{3}Fe^{3+}{}_{2}Si_{3}O_{12}/Fe_{3}{}^{2+}Al_{2}(SiO_{4})_{3}$		2.5			32.9		
Diopside	CaMg(CO ₃) ₂	39,0	-1.7			6.0	4.0	
Hydroxylapatite	Ca _s (PO ₄) ₃ (OH)							1.2
Total		100,0	100,0	100,0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

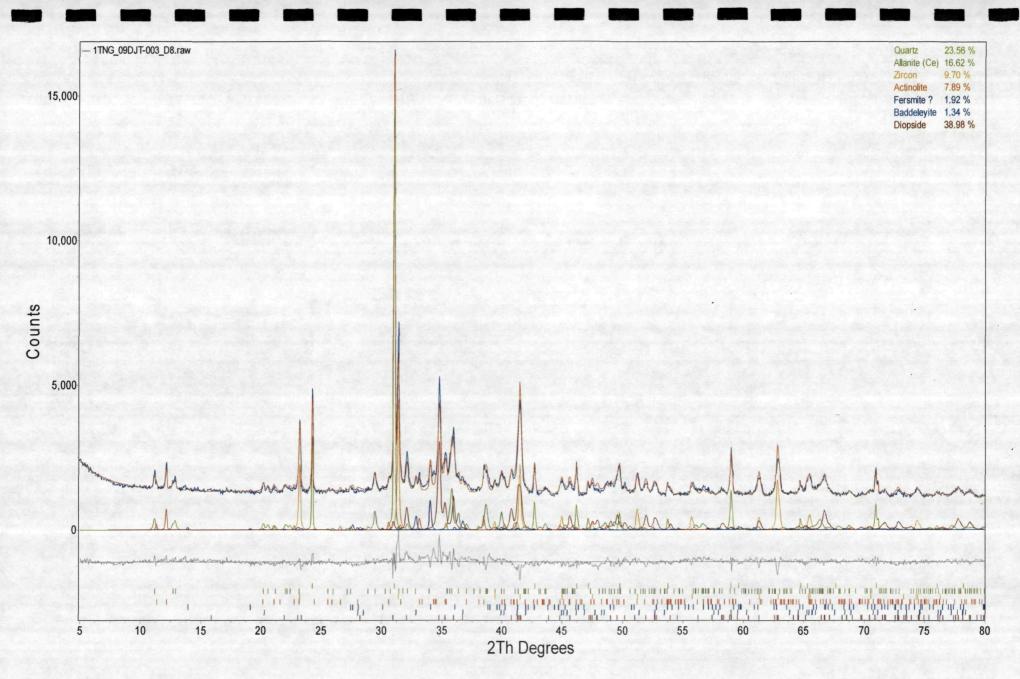


Figure 1. Rietveld refinement plot of sample **True North Gems** "09DJT-003" (blue line - observed intensity at each step; red line - calculated pattern; solid grey line below – difference between observed and calculated intensities; vertical bars, positions of all Bragg reflections). Coloured lines are individual diffraction patterns of all phases.

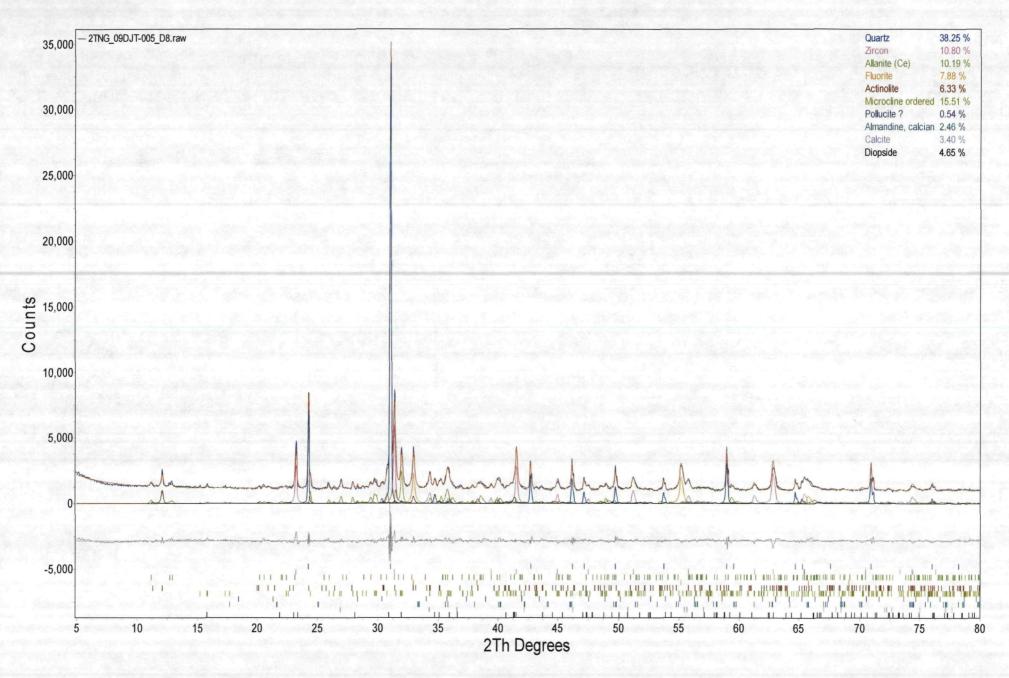


Figure 2. Rietveld refinement plot of sample **True North Gems "09DJT-005"** (blue line - observed intensity at each step; red line - calculated pattern; solid grey line below – difference between observed and calculated intensities; vertical bars, positions of all Bragg reflections). Coloured lines are individual diffraction patterns of all phases.

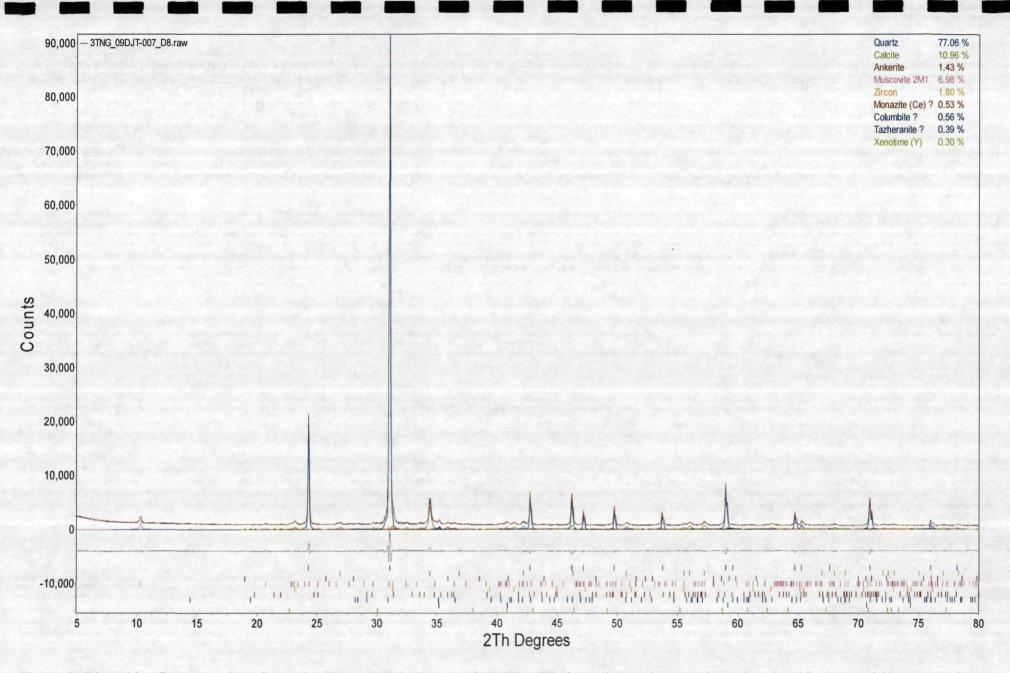


Figure 3. Rietveld refinement plot of sample **True North Gems "09DJT-007"** (blue line - observed intensity at each step; red line - calculated pattern; solid grey line below – difference between observed and calculated intensities; vertical bars, positions of all Bragg reflections). Coloured lines are individual diffraction patterns of all phases.

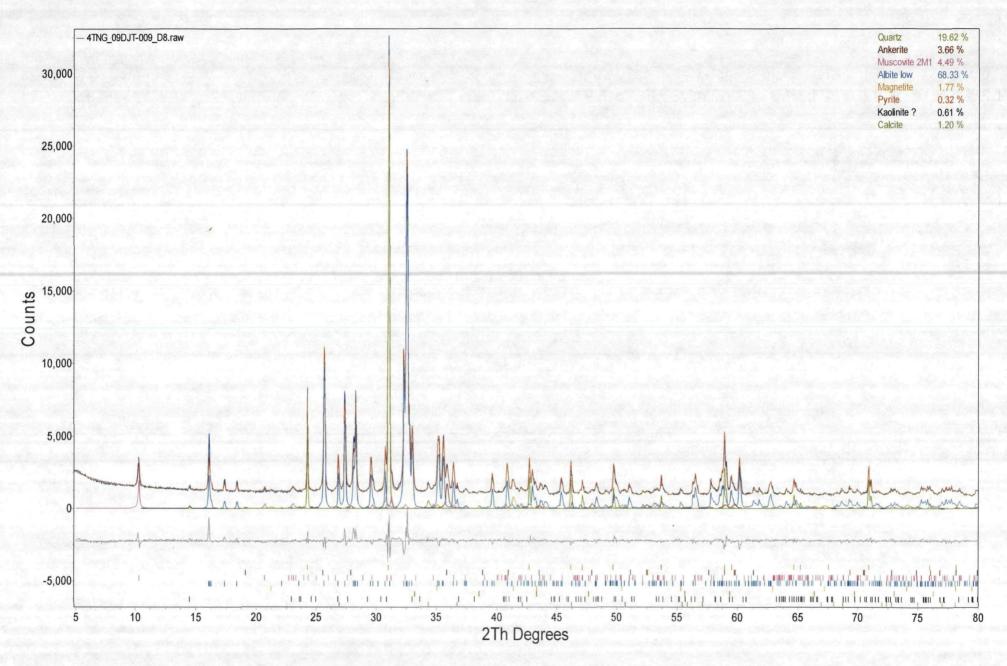


Figure 4. Rietveld refinement plot of sample **True North Gems** "09DJT-009" (blue line - observed intensity at each step; red line - calculated pattern; solid grey line below – difference between observed and calculated intensities; vertical bars, positions of all Bragg reflections). Coloured lines are individual diffraction patterns of all phases.

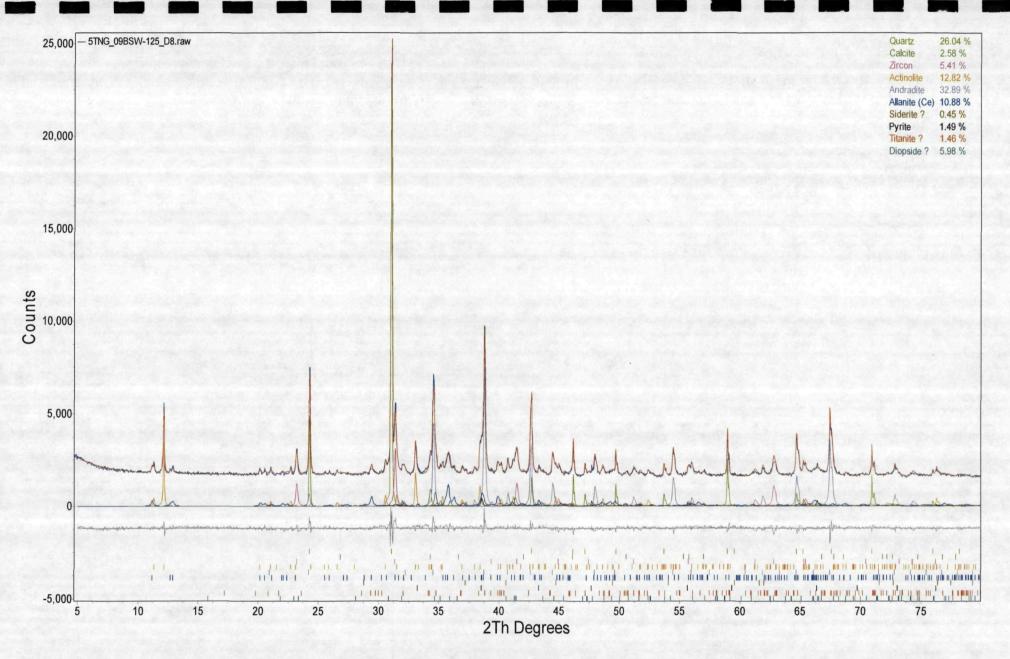


Figure 5. Rietveld refinement plot of sample **True North Gems "09BSW-125"** (blue line - observed intensity at each step; red line - calculated pattern; solid grey line below – difference between observed and calculated intensities; vertical bars, positions of all Bragg reflections). Coloured lines are individual diffraction patterns of all phases.

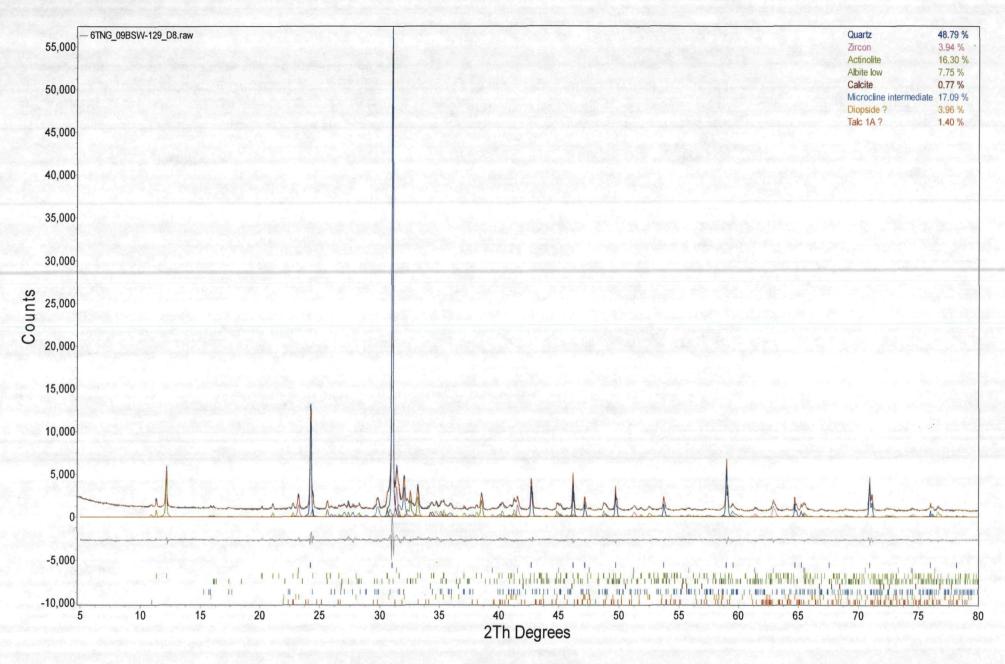


Figure 6. Rietveld refinement plot of sample **True North Gems "09BSW-129"** (blue line - observed intensity at each step; red line - calculated pattern; solid grey line below – difference between observed and calculated intensities; vertical bars, positions of all Bragg reflections). Coloured lines are individual diffraction patterns of all phases.

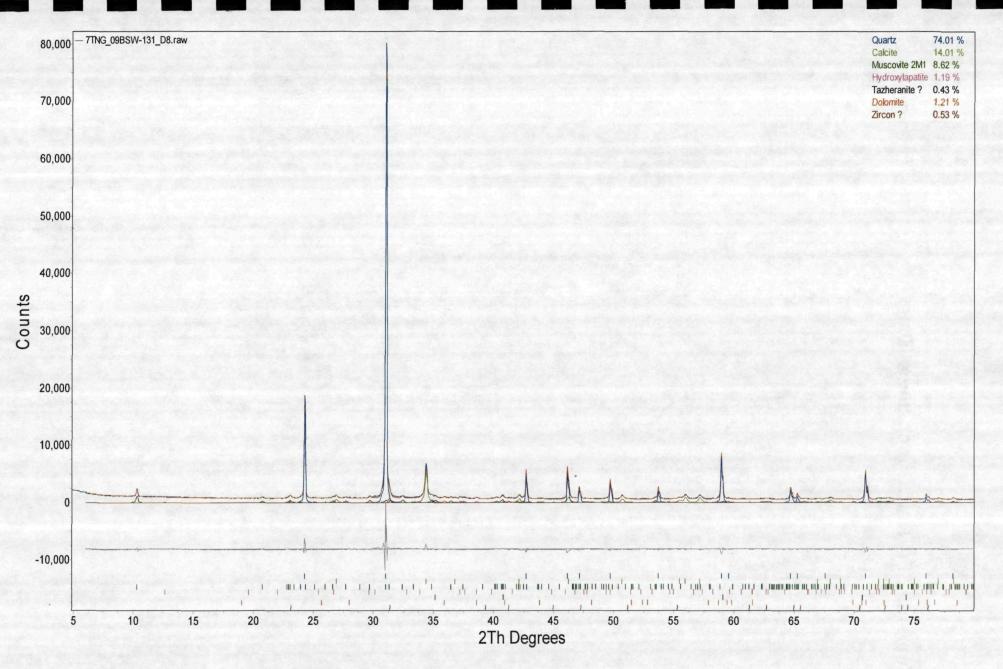


Figure 7. Rietveld refinement plot of sample **True North Gems "09BSW-131"** (blue line - observed intensity at each step; red line - calculated pattern; solid grey line below – difference between observed and calculated intensities; vertical bars, positions of all Bragg reflections). Coloured lines are individual diffraction patterns of all phases.

Appendix F – Raw Geochemical Data

Geological Report on the Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory - Page 64 of



EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

To: TROE NORTH SEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

ME-MS81

Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

ICP-MS

ALS Canada Ltd. 2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

CE	RTIFICATE VA091138	358		SAMPLE PREPARATION	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		ALS CODE	DESCRIPTION	
Project: GUANO P.O. No.: This report is for 28 Rock sam 25-SEP-2009. The following have access t ACCOUNTS PAYABLE			WEI-21 LOG-22 CRU-31 SPL-21 PUL-31 CRU-QC	Received Sample Weight Sample login - Rcd w/o BarCode Fine crushing - 70% <2mm Split sample - riffle splitter Pulverize split to 85% <75 um Crushing QC Test	
			┘ ┌────	ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES	
			ALS CODE	DESCRIPTION	INSTRUMENT

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS ATTN: ACCOUNTS PAYABLE 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Signature:

38 element fusion ICP-MS

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this certificate number. Results apply to samples as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

Colin Ramshaw, Vancouver Laboratory Manager



ALS Chemex

EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY ALS Canada Ltd.

2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Page: 2 - A Total # Pages: 2 (A - C) Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

Project: GUANO

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS VA09113858

Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR	WEI-21 Recvd Wt. kg 0.02	ME-MS81 Ag ppm 1	ME-MS81 Ba ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Ce ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Co ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Cr ppm 10	ME-MS81 Cs ppm 0.01	ME-MS81 Cu ppm - 5	ME-MS81 Dy ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 Er ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Eu ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Ga ppm 0.1	ME-MS81 Gd ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 Hf ppm 0.2	ME-MS81 Ho ppm 0.01
DJT 012		7.36	13	385	8180	3.3	10	2.66	7	509	301	50.4	74.8	522	383	105.0
DJT 017		1.48	<1	81.9	3310	1.0	<10	0.10	<5	201	185.0	16.55	58.2	138.5	13.5	52.3
DJT 018		1.52	1	41.4	781	2.2	<10	0.25	<5	39.4	27.6	9.52	44.9	44.9	61.8	8.51
DJT 019		1.40	<1	91.6	117.0	2.9	<10	0.92	5	116.0	39.2	12.75	38.5	89.2	17.3	18.80
LVA 020		2.54	3	369	596	5.6	20	0.18	6	54.7	62.4	5.59	7.0	38.2	906	14.95
LVA 023		3.32	13	585	3860	15.1	10	0.66	115	82.7	44.9	15.30	26.4	134.5	71.5	15.45
LVA 024		1.08	<1	156.5	110.0	3.8	30	0.21	<5	5.18	3.27	1.11	5.3	6.35	6.1	1.10
LVA 025			. 3	234	5200	5.2	10	0.10	10	629	395	49.5	43.6	542	228	134.5
BSW 110		1.26	<1	5660	77.8	19.6	20	2.13	98	2.00	1.24	0.40	5.4	3.25	0.6	0.42
BSW 111		1.48	<1	41.5	45.2	4.4	<10	0.02	<5	1,18	0.80	0.25	0.6	1.74	0.2	0.26
BSW 112		0.84	<1	>10000	141.5	32.2	560	0.07	46	9.66	4.87	4.60	29.2	10.95	6.0	1.83
BSW 113	_	1.58	<1	180.5	26.5	145.5	<10	<0.01	867	0.65	0.41	0.13	0.3	0.91	0.2	0.15
BSW 116	1	0.86	11	1590	294	9.0	· <10	2.18	24	⁻ 118.0	61.5	13.35	· 8.5	116.5	30.1	23.4
BSW 117	•	1.02	13	1250	283	9.1	40	2.43	78	117.5	65.0	10.55	18.2	106.0	53.2	23.5
BSW 119		. 1.62	5	1075	7000	2.5	10	1.33	8	252	141.5	23.6	71.2	316	165.0	50.0
BSW 127		1.16	29	2150	3470	3.1	10	0.64	<5	89.8	54.0	11.10	33.5	140.0	76.3	17.85
BSW 130		1.12	3	587	1545	17.7	<10	2.76	9	89.4	54.6	9.81	33.4	98.6	286	18.15
BSW 132		1.76	1	662	1005	2.0	10	1.55	8	45.5	25.7	5.44	40.2	56.4	92.1	8.92
BSW 133		1.68	2	810	1155	2.6	10	2.58	25	52.1	29.9	5.97	39.8	61.4	101.0	10.50
BSW 134		1.64	4	823	2190	1.1	10	0.76	25	103.0	57.4	11.15	52.2	116.0	119.5	20.2
BSW 135		5.02	15	124.5	4510	1.5	20	0.16	117	116.5	61.1	19.15	51.9	206	330	21.5
BSW 136		5.58	6	438	2770	1.2	20	0.75	<5	149.0	90.1	15.80	53.7	166.0	382	31.4
BSW 137		2.26	3	544	2060	3.4	10	1.67	7	57.7	35.7	8.94	46.2	92.6	355	11.55
BSW 138		1.18	8	189.0	3710	5.2	20	1.62	<5	87.9	34.7	17.20	56.9	198.5	439	14.15
BSW 139		3.60	1	39.2	7630	1.2	10	0.11	<5	71.6	49.0	15.75	76.7	187.0	24.6	15.30
BSW 140		4.96	1	185.0	2340	2.4	10	0.32	<5	46.2	26.0	10.75	52.8	77.8	15.9	9.05
BSW 141	- 1	0.52	<1	169.5	93.3	1.1	10	0.10	<5	4.74	3.34	0.74	32.6	5.02	17.3	1.04
BSW 142		2.46	<1	1095	24.9	2.5	<10	0.16	<5	19.45	10.10	3.43	32.3	17.75	11.4	3.73
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Total # Pages: 2 (A - C) Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

Page

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Project: GUANO

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS VA09113858

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	Method	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81	ME-MS81
	Analyte	La	Lu	Мо	Nb	Nd	Ni	РЬ	Pr	Rb	Sm	Sn	Sr	Ta	ТЪ	Th .
	Units	ppm	ppm	. ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm
Sample Description	LOR	0.5	0.01	2	0.2	0.1	5	5	0.03	0,2	0.03	1	0.1	0.1	0.01	0.05
DJT 012		4010	30.2	<2	6170	3100	<5	10	847	396	595	118	79.9	418	90.9	635
DJT 017		2590	24.0	<2	175.5	787	<5	26	273	8.7	95.2	12	448	20.9	25.2	117.0
DJT 018		576	4.26	<2	172.5	226	<5	6	66.2	10.7	51.4	11	176.5	6.9	6.55	33.1
DJT 019		78.5	2.24	<2	305	61.8	<5	5	12.20	23.4	47.5	29	137.5	9.6	19.60	7.12
LVA 020		231	20.0	<2	4040	218	<5	34	65.0	4.9	43.8	19	22.4	744	7.22	>1000
LVA 023		2380	4.59	6	4580	927	6	6	322	31.9	130.0	35	115.0	84.4	16.20	583
LVA 024		56.4	0.46	<2	56.6	37.7	<5	<5	11.40	9.0	5.92	21	28.6	8.3	0.90	9.97
LVA 025		2360	44.5	<2	2610	2240	7	<5	564	5.9	472	39	96.7	598	99.4	>1000
BSW 110		56.9	0.15	<2	50.8	22.1	38	<5	6.80	186.5	3.02	1	119.0	1.5	0.37	10.20
BSW 111		37.9	0.12	<2	2.5	11.0	6	<5	3.62	0.8	1.63	<1	42.8	0.2	0.23	0.70
BSW 112		71.7	0.55	<2	45.0	54,9	254	7	14.25	4.0	10.20	17	521	5.0	1.72	13.75
BSW 113		19.2	0.07	<2	0.5	6.4	29	<5	2.18	1.8	0.82	<1	13.8	⊲0.1	0.11	0.27
BSW 116		91.6	5.74	<2	4280	324	8	<5	54.6	137.5	114.5	33	62.9	39.7	19.90	465
BSW 117		97.5	7.62	14	5280	252	41	5	46.5	87.3	97.6	7	31.2	64.8	17.95	472
BSW 119		4200	16.10	11	2790	2240	10	12	673	73.6	333	51	22.1	243	43.9	>1000
BSW 127		1720	6.11	<2	9410	1160	<5	13	349	65.3	153.5	7	34.3	261	16.95	326
BSW 130		808	6.27	<2	1630	546	8	8	157.5	166.0	96.7	92	144.5	172.5	15.10	150.0
BSW 132		522	3.20	3	782	361	<5	5	102.5	116.0	65.1	66	42.5	41.5	7.82	180.5
BSW 133		611	3.44	<2	902	397	<5	15	115.5	242	66.1	93	65.3	39.3	9.04	81.9
BSW 134		1170	6.46	2	1610	741	<5	8	215	316	126.0	57	60.4	71.0	17.35	135.0
BSW 135		2550	6.10	<2	4330	1530	<5	13	431	6.5	225	125	150.5	213	24.4	226
BSW 136	1	1435	12.15	<2	3340	1010	<5	228	281	237	175.0	136	91.6	298	26.0	225
BSW 137		1225	5.69	<2	1470	724	<5	43	201	61.8	101.0	116	139.5	154.5	11.55	93.9
BSW 138		1810	5.28	~2	3570	1380	<5	84	390	97.5	230	188	61.8	452	21.6	52.0
BSW 139		6140	5.27	~~	292	1620	<5	9	606	5.5	159.0	11	947	10.7	16.60	180.5
BSW 140		1895	2.44	<2	246	509	<5	24	181.5	9.0	62.8	14	1080	9.2	9.17	17.35
BSW 141		58.8	0.62	<2	228	29.7	<5	<5	9.02	8.9	5.24	4	506	13.6	0.76	19.65
BSW 142		15.6	1.12	<2	71.3	21.2	<5	13	3.31	23.3	14.15	9	624	10.5	3.26	4.57
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To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Page: 2 - C Total # Pages: 2 (A - C) Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

Project: GUANO

										CERTIF	ICATE O	F ANAL	YSIS	VA0	9113858		
Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR	ME-MS81 Ti ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Tm ppm 0.01	ME-MS81 U ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 V ppm 5	ME-MS81 W ppm 1	ME-MS81 Y ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Yb ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Zn ppm 5	ME-MS81 Zr ppm 2	· · ·						
DJT 012 DJT 017 DJT 018 DJT 019 LVA 020		<0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5	41.6 28.8 4.32 4.19 13.25	215 3.95 2.20 3.07 >1000	<5 18 <5 <5 38	37 3 2 5 14	2520 1435 233 482 436	241 180.5 28.3 20.6 107.5	97 47 41 60 250	>10000 474 2710 772 >10000							
LVA 023 LVA 024 LVA 025 BSW 110 BSW 111		<0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5	5.82 0.47 57.0 0.16 0.11	193.5 2.73 72.6 2.15 0.55	12 68 16 17 <5	8 2 17 1 1	594 33.2 3260 12.7 8.8	35.5 3.07 334 0.98 0.74	227 95 68 48 35	3950 251 >10000 43 4		- · · · - ^** • • • • •		••••	•		-
BSW 112 BSW 113 BSW 116 BSW 117 BSW 117	<u> </u>	<0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5	0.66 0.03 7.99 9.06 19.30	2.25 1.48 164.0 236 251	241 <5 22 152 74	2 1 19 34 30	49.5 4.8 755 744 1220	3.96 0.41 46.0 53.1 120.0	220 15 55 47 283	233 <2 1820 2870 9290	· · · · · ·	*. * . <u>.</u>			- ⁻ -		. 1 ,1
BSW 127 BSW 130 BSW 132 BSW 133 BSW 133		<0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5	7.56 7.47 3.64 4.08 7.94	347 69.8 36.6 26.9 43.4	<5 16 <5 6 <5	41 7 14 5 6	518 545 247 268 518	46.3 44.8 22.8 25.5 48.4	36 58 65 192 251	3050 >10000 3760 3790 4830	· · ·						
BSW 135 BSW 136 BSW 137 BSW 138 BSW 138 BSW 139		<0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5	7.90 13.70 5.25 3.97 6.36	200 137.0 78.7 150.0 5.19	<5 <5 <5 <5 7	15 5 3 4 2	585 728 264 297 414	45.8 85.1 36.9 30.9 40.4	83 1350 70 241 26	>10000 >10000 >10000 >10000 10000 1010	· .			· · · ·			
BSW 140 BSW 141 BSW 142		<0.5 <0.5 <0.5	3.37 0.53 1.38	5.97 2.66 0.84	ব্য ব্য ব্য	2 1 1	235 28.6 92.9	20.2 3.82 8.58	56 14 40	699 682 450		, ,				<u>.</u> .	
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CE	RTIFICATE VA091138	359] [SAMPLE PREPARATIO	ON N			
		<u> ",</u>	ALS CODE	DESCRIPTION				
Project: GUANO			WEI-21	Received Sample Weight	······································			
P.O. No.:			LOG-22	Sample login - Rcd w/o BarCode				
	bles submitted to our lab in Van	couver, BC, Canada on	SCR-41	Screen to -180um and save both				
The following have access	to data associated with this c	ertificate:		ANALYTICAL PROCEDU	RES			
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	DAVID TURNER	BONNIE WESTON	ALS CODE	DESCRIPTION	INSTRUMENT			
	l	_ _ ,,,,,,,,	ME-MS81	38 element fusion ICP-MS	ICP-MS			

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS ATTN: ACCOUNTS PAYABLE 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this certificate number. Results apply to samples as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

Signature:

Colin Ramshaw, Vancouver Laboratory Manager



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500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Page: 2 - A Total # Pages: 2 (A - C) Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

Project: GUANO

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS

										CERTIF		OF ANA	LYSIS	VA091	13859	
Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR	WEI-21 Recvd Wt. kg 0.02	ME-MS81 Ag ppm 1	ME-MS81 Ba ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Ce ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Со ррт 0.5	ME-MS81 Cr ppm 10	ME-MS81 Cs ppm 0.01	ME-MS81 Cu ppm 5	ME-MS81 Dy ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 Er ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Eu ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Ga ppm 0.1	ME-MS81 Gd ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 Hf ppm 0.2	ME-MS81 Ho ppm 0.01
SILT 1-SHARK SILT 2-GILL SILT 3-W GUANO BASII SILT 4- GUANO RIDGE		0.22 0.14 0.10 0.18	1 1 <1 <1	618 644 1140 1395	399 297 238 191.0	4.9 6.0 8.1 25.7	10 30 20 50	7.16 4.48 5.58 5.62	14 16 14 83	25.7 18.25 14.15 11.45	14.50 10.20 8.10 6.53	2.81 2.48 3.13 2.22	35.8 27.3 36.1 22.5	31.1 24.2 16.65 13.70	20.6 12.8 14.7 8.6	4.85 3.44 2.90 2.28
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Total # Pages: 2 (A - C) Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

Project: GUANO

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS VA09113859

Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR	ME-MS81 La ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Lu ppm 0.01	ME-MS81 Mo ppm 2	ME-MS81 Nb ppm 0.2	ME-MS81 Nd ppm 0.1	ME-MS81 Ni ppm 5	ME-MS81 Pb ppm 5	ME-MS81 Pr ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Rb ppm 0.2	ME-MS81 Sm ррт 0.03	ME-MS81 Sri ppm 1	ME-MS81 Sr ppm 0.1	ME-MS81 Te ppm 0.1	ME-MS81 Tb ppm 0.01	ME-MS81 Th ppm 0.05
SILT 1-SHARK SILT 2-GILL SILT 3-W GUANO BASII SILT 4- GUANO RIDGE		197.0 179.0 137.0 110.5	1.83 1.38 1.09 0.83	21 6 24 18	294 199.5 144.0 144.5	143.0 122.5 88.1 71.9	10 13 13 50	22 14 28 217	41.6 36.1 26.6 21.2	105,5 84.0 138.0 132.0	28.3 22.7 16.20 13.70	16 13 13 10	148.5 200 85.3 79.0	17.0 11.9 8.7 6.0	4.65 3.50 2.57 2.08	70.4 46.2 28.9 37.6
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Project: GUANO

										CERTIF	ICATE OF ANALYSIS	VA09113859
	Method Analytø Units LOR	ME-MS81 Ti ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Tm ppm 0.01	ME-MS81 U ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 V ppm 5	ME-MS81 W ppm 1	ME-MS81 Y ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Yb ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Zn ppm 5	ME-MS81 Zr ppm 2		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
SILT 1-SHARK SILT 2-GILL SILT 3-W GUANO BASIN SILT 4- GUANO RIDGE PI		<0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5	2.09 1.54 1.14 0.89	13.85 13.10 8.64 13.35	19 42 54 153	6 4 9 9	137.0 105.0 76.1 69.9	13.75 9.76 6.90 5.46	90 75 112 809	767 494 580 357		
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--------EMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

ME-MS81

Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

ICP-MS

CERTIFICATE VA09111061 SAMPLE PREPARATION ALS CODE DESCRIPTION WEI-21 **Received Sample Weight** Project: GUANO LOG-22 Sample login - Rcd w/o BarCode P.O. No.: **CRU-31** Fine crushing - 70% <2mm This report is for 24 Rock samples submitted to our lab in Vancouver, BC, Canada on SPL-21 Split sample - riffle splitter 7-OCT-2009. PUL-31 Pulverize split to 85% <75 um The following have access to data associated with this certificate: CRU-QC Crushing QC Test LEE GROAT DAVID TURNER BONNIE WESTON **ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES** DESCRIPTION ALS CODE INSTRUMENT

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS **ATTN: BONNIE WESTON** 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this certificate number. Results apply to samples as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

Colin Ramshaw, Vancouver Laboratory Manager

Signature:

38 element fusion ICP-MS



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Project: GUANO

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS VA09111061

Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR	WEI-21 Recvd Wt. kg 0.02	ME-MS81 Ag ppm 1	ME-MS81 Ba ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Ce ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Co ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Cr ppm 10	ME-MS81 Cs ppm 0.01	ME-MS81 Cu ppm 5	ME-MS81 Dy ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 Er ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Eu ppm 0.03	ME-MS81 Ga ppm 0.1	ME-MS81 Gd ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 Hf ppm 0.2	ME-MS81 Ho ppm 0.01
09DJT 001 09DJT 002		0.28 2.68	<1 <1	7670 2810	249 76.8	41.0 149.0	30 <10	2.63 0.78	369 613	3.68 1.50	2.34 0.87	0.74 0.37	5.1 2.0	7.87 2.72	3.0 0.3	0.76 0.29
09DJT 003		0.36	<1	539	>10000	3.9	<10	0.19	12	>1000	>1000	148.5	120.5	>1000	765	376
09DJT-005		1.58	<1	306	>10000	1.3	10	1.93	33	339	190.5	52.0	97.1	590	1140	64.7
09DJT-007		0.54	<1	1060	951	2.0	40	1.53	14	801	528	34.5	39.2	534	127.0	176.5
09DJT-008		1.08	<1	225	4280	3.0	30	6.88	<5	310	256	38.5	36.5	269	142.5	75.1
09DJT-009		1.34	<1	116.5	511	0.9	10	0.57	<5	16.85	10.45	1.41	38.5	24.7	24.0	3.37
09DJT-010		0.16	<1	2590	3090	12.9	10	0.54	56	259	196.0	15.85	39.0	238	972	58.8
09DJT-013		1.08	<1	1880	2600	10.4	20	3.10	21	72.5	36.1	12.85	27.0	136.0	40.4	12.45
09DJT-014		0.94	<1	3960	497	19.2	20	6.42	49	11.90	6.49	4.25	27.4	23.3	9.1	2.20
09DJT-015		2.82	<1	474	249	2.1	<10	3.80	8	11.30	6.44	2.14	36.4	14.70	13.9	2.19
09DJT-016		0.68	⁻ <1	502	1095	1.4	10	0.88	5	19.55	10.70	3.78	24.7	39.1	8.8	3.66
09BSW 114	•	1.76	2	160.5	4180	4.8	30	0.80	<5	176.5	77.8	33.4	34.4	222	34.2	30.0
09BSW 115		2.10	<1	370	2000	4.4	10	0.23	14	38.7	20.6	8.03	27.1	73.3	38.1	7.07
09BSW 120		1.32	<1	267	2190	4.0	<10	0.64	31	105.5	62.3	14.00	84.2	131.5	86.8	20.8
09BSW 121		2.02	<1	358	1775	1.5	10	1.06	14	69.2	44.6	8.32	54.6	87.5	501	14.30
09BSW 122		1.22	<1	149.0	3570	8.6	20	0.08	5	40.0	24.6	9.09	34.9	107.5	15.2	7.69
09BSW 123		1.68	<1	3280	315	19.0	10	0.50	<5	297	189.0	11.25	14.6	201	450	63.8
09BSW 124		2.08	<1	832	2910	6.8	10	0.55	25	136.5	76.8	18.70	50.9	179.0	174.5	26.9
09BSW 125		1.66	<1	190.5	8520	11.5	10	0.64	59	>1000	614	104.0	72.7	966	409	214
09BSW 126	1	1.56	<1	897	1890	3.5	10	0.34	9	105.0	61.9	8.11	37.5	128.5	91.7	21.3
09BSW 128		1.38	<1	447	549	3.3	<10	2.98	31	30.1	18.40	3.84	40.2	33.3	64.8	6.22
09BSW 129	1	2,28 1.34	<1 <1	2980 1365	232 674	3.2 1.1	20 40	0.53 0.62	9 8	325 834	221	8.38	18.8	182.0	381	72.4
09BSW 131		1.34	~1	1305	074		40	0.02	0	034	548	32.1	34.9	537	52.4	185.5
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Total # Pages: 2 (A - C) Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

Project: GUANO

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS VA09111061

	Method Analyte Units	ME-MS81 La ppm	ME-MS81 Lu ppm	ME-MS81 Mo ppm	ME-MS81 Nb ppm	ME-MS81 Nd ppm	ME-MS81 Ni ppm	ME-MS81 Pb ppm	ME-MS81 Pr ppm	ME-MS81 Rb ppm	ME-MS81 Sm ppm	ME-MS81 Sn ppm	ME-MS81 Sr ppm	ME-MS81 Ta ppm	ME-MS81 Tb ppm	ME-MS81 Th ppm
Sample Description	LOR	0.5	0.01	2	0.2	0.1	5	5	0.03	0.2	0.03	1	0.1	0.1	0.01	0.05
09DJT 001		166.5	0.25	<2	75.3	65.4	158	104	22.1	184.5	7.13	1	131.0	1.2	0.84	19.10
09DJT 002		45.7	0.13	<2	13.4	20.2	218	16	6.93	65.8	2.66	1	35.3	0.6	0.30	5.89
09DJT 003		5680	117.5	<2	>10000	7880	<5	67	>1000	4.7	>1000	82	236	3850	319	>1000
09DJT-005		6630	25.8	<2	4280	4410	<5	97	>1000	86.6	703	155	268	483	76.2	348
09DJT-007		234	56.6	<2	>10000	1195	11	22	202	36.1	491	10	124.5	351	122.0	>1000
09DJT-008		2230	40.9	<2	4700	1375	13	17	418	7.6	266	77	129.0	259	47.7	>1000
09DJT-009		277	1.42	3	318	173.0	<5	7	52.8	20.7	28.8	7	45.5	17.5	3.49	74.1
09DJT-010		1250	32.2	<2	2970	1345	15	20	351	69.2	278	27	41.8	380	43.6	661
09DJT-013		956	3.30	2	8880	1020	14	10	306	117.5	160.0	21	146.0	139.5	16.70	670
09DJT-014		209	0.67	<2	1100	188.0	23	12	57.2	248	27,5	13	329	18.1	2.80	82.1
09DJT-015		132.0	0.89	8	266	88.7	<5	8	26.2	209	15.30	8	38.4	13.4	2.23	29.8
09DJT-016		761	1.32	7	1525	281	<5	29	97.2	223	38.6	23	205	12.3	4.45	258
09BSW 114		2480	6.78	2	4760	1295	39	5	394	28.7	214	10	20.9	47.5	35.3	701
09BSW 115		1240	2.16	<2	3430	551	<5	9	188.5	3.6	75.0	96	112.0	37.3	8.74	554
09BSW 120		1015	7.77	2	2870	774	11	11	232	37.7	144.5	79	101.5	126.0	20.2	985
09BSW 121		971	6.71	<2	3180	553	<5	51	175.0	218	89.1	114	82.5	290	13.00	328
09BSW 122		2210	3.03	~2	442	952	<5	12	328	2.7	111.0	18	145.0	17.4	10.80	105.5
09BSW 123		51.1	22.1	2	5160	373	6	9	59.5	81.8	176.0	9	24.4	533	46.3	677
09BSW 124		1470	7.99	<2	3600	1045	<5 -	10	310	43.9	188.0	71	72.3	257	27.1	313
09BSW 125		3550	64.6	~2	>10000	3990	<5	8	994	11.2	926	340	167.5	1300	180.0	>1000
09BSW 126		804	6.70	<2	7880	767	<5	10	219	47.5	131.0	6	58.6	197.5	20.0	209
09BSW 128		287	2.37	2	596	176.5	<5	<5	55.0	171.5	32.5	79	46.3	33.5	5.49	97.5
09BSW 129		51.7	28.1	<2	4060	282	<5	13	46.3	61.2	138.5	5	17.4	444	46.5	445
09BSW 131		184.0	54.9	<2	>10000	844	10	21	137.5	33.0	417	8	127.0	242	125.5	>1000
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Page



ALS Chemex EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

ALS Canada Ltd.

2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Page: 2 - C Total # Pages: 2 (A - C) Finalized Date: 28-OCT-2009 Account: THR

Project: GUANO

										CERTIF	FICATE OF ANALYSIS	VA09111061	
Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR		ME-MS81 Tm ppm 0.01	ME-MS81 U ppm 0.05	ME-MS81 V ppm 5	ME-MS81 W ppm 1	ME-MS81 Y ppm 0.5	ME-MS81 Үb ррт 0.03	ME-MS81 Zn ppm 5	ME-MS81 Zr ppm 2			
Sample Description 09DJT 001 09DJT 002 09DJT 003 09DJT-005 09DJT-007 09DJT-008 09DJT-010 09DJT-013 09DJT-016 09BSW 114 09BSW 120 09BSW 121 09BSW 123 09BSW 124 09BSW 128 09BSW 129 09BSW 131	Analyte Unite	TI ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	



EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY ALS Canada Ltd. 2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

CE	RTIFICATE VA091252	275		SAMPLE PREPARATION	ł	
	<u></u>		ALS CODE	DESCRIPTION		
Project: GUANO	····		FND-02	Find Sample for Addn Analysis		
• •	es submitted to our lab in Vand	ouver, BC, Canada on		ES		
4-NOV-2009.			ALS CODE	DESCRIPTION	INSTRUMENT	
The following have access t LEE GROAT	o data associated with this o DAVID TURNER		ME-MS81h	High grade REE by fusion/ICPMS	ICP-MS	

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS ATTN: BONNIE WESTON 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this certificate number. Results apply to samples as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

Signature:

Colin Ramshaw, Vancouver Laboratory Manager

Finalized Date: 8-NOV-2009 Account: THR

ORI

500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2



ALS Chemex

ALS Canada Ltd.

EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2 Page: 2 - A Total # Pages: 2 (A - B) Finalized Date: 8-NOV-2009 Account: THR

Project: GUANO

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS VA09125275

Sample Description	Method Analyt o Units LOR	ME-MS81h Ce ppm 3	ME-MS81h Dy ppm 0.3	ME-MS81h Er ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Eu ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Gd ppm 0.3	ME-MS81h Hf ppm 1	ME-MS81h Ho ppm 0.05	ME-MS81h La ppm 3	ME-MS81h Lu ppm 0.05	ME-MS81h Nb ppm 1	ME-MS81h Nd ppm 0.5	ME-MS81h Pr ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Rb ppm 1	ME-MS81h Sm ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Sn ppm 5
09DJT 003 09DJT-005 09DJT-007 09BSW 125 09BSW 131		14500 11650 907 7800 669	2220 365 833 1075 886	1260 200.0 547 632 577	165.0 57.3 37.2 110.5 33.8	2000 665 578 1015 582	821 1180 126 400 52	447 70.1 183.0 219 195.0	5420 6430 221 3350 179	126.0 27.7 56.5 65.0 55.3	17650 4440 13650 9880 11400	7820 4450 1200 3920 887	1955 1320 204 1025 142.0	4 83 33 10 31	1925 703 501 930 432	73 139 10 299 8
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EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY ALS Canada Ltd.

2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com o: T**FEEDO**OR**1201E**MS **2000** 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Total # Pages: 2 (A - B) Finalized Date: 8-NOV-2009 Account: THR

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS VA09125275

age

Project: GUANO

											ICATE OF ANALTSIS	VAU9125275	i
Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR	ME-MS81h Ta ppm 0.5	ME-MS81h Tb ppm 0.05	ME-MS81h Th ppm 0.3	ME-MS81h Tm ppm 0.05	ME-MS81h U ppm 0.3	ME-MS81h W ppm 5	ME-MS81h Y ppm 3	ME-MS81h Yb ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Zr ppm 10			
09DJT 003 09DJT-005 09DJT-007 09BSW 125 09BSW 131		4150 516 358 1265 237	369 78.3 125.0 181.5 130.0	>5000 389 >5000 4430 4580	171.0 27.6 81.5 87.8 82.1	1905 264 828 416 745	160 13 52 141 47	11250 1690 4760 6610 5410	1010 182.5 477 512 487	47800 >50000 8890 23600 4090			



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Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Page: 1 Finalized Date: 8-NOV-2009 Account: THR

CERTIFICATE VA09125279

Project: GUANO

P.O. No.:

This report is for 2 Rock samples submitted to our lab in Vancouver, BC, Canada on 4-NOV-2009.

The following have access to data associated with this certificate:

ALS Canada Ltd. 2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	DAVID TURNER	BONNIE WESTON

	SAMPLE PREPARATION	
ALS CODE	DESCRIPTION	· <u>···········</u> ························
FND-02	Find Sample for Addn Analysis	
	ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES	
ALS CODE	DESCRIPTION	INSTRUMENT
ME-MS81h	High grade REE by fusion/ICPMS	ICP-MS

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS ATTN: ACCOUNTS PAYABLE 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

This is the Final Report and supersedes any preliminary report with this certificate number. Results apply to samples as submitted. All pages of this report have been checked and approved for release.

Signature:

Colin Ramshaw, Vancouver Laboratory Manager



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EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY ALS Canada Ltd.

2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com D: TREE OR THE MS DOING 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Total # Pages: 2 (A - B) Finalized Date: 8-NOV-2009 Account: THR

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS VA09125279

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Project: GUANO

Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR	ME-MS81h Ce ppm 3	ME-MS81h Dy ppm 0.3	ME-MS81h Er ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Eu ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Gd ppm 0.3	ME-MS81h Hî ppm 1	ME-MS81h Ho ppm 0.05	ME-MS81h La ppm 3	ME-MS81h Lu ppm 0.05	ME-MS81h Nb ppm 1	ME-MS81h Nd ppm 0.5	ME-MS81h Pr ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Rb ppm 1	ME-MS81h Sm ppm 0,2	ME-MS81h Sn ppm 5
DJT 012 DJT 017		8040 3220	556 193.0	318 178.5	58.4 16.9	579 144.0	379 14	110.0 51.7	4150 2610	32.6 23.8	6740 198	3020 771	909 283	380 9	588 99.8	119 11



ALS Chemex EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

ALS Canada Ltd.

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

Page: 2 - B Total # Pages: 2 (A - B) Finalized Date: 8-NOV-2009 Account: THR

2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

Project: GUANO

										CERTIFI	CATE OF ANALYSIS	VA09125279
Sample Description	Method Analyte Units LOR	ME-MS81h Ta ppm 0.5	ME-MS81h Tb ppm 0.05	ME-MS81h Th ppm 0.3	ME-MS81h Tm ppm 0.05	ME-MS81h U ppm 0.3	ME-MS81h W ppm 5	ME-MS81h Y ppm 3	ME-MS81h Yb ppm 0.2	ME-MS81h Zr ppm 10		
DJT 012 DJT 017		460 23.7	96.3 25.8	756 142.5	43.6 28.2	219 3.9	36 <5	2440 1400	256 176.5	18600 540	· · ·	
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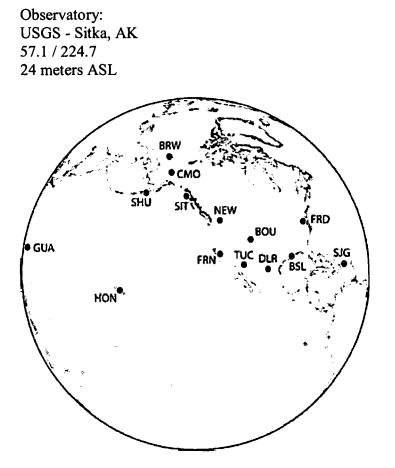
Appendix G – Base Station Magnetic Data from INTERMAGNET

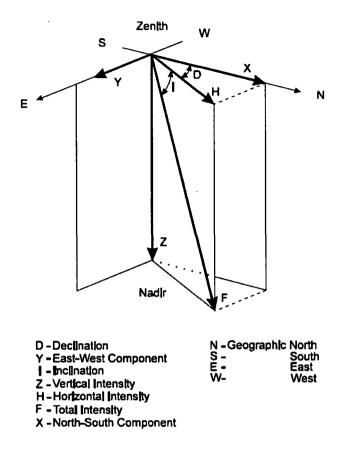
Geological Report on the Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory - Page 65 of

Base Station Magnetic Data from INTERMAGNET

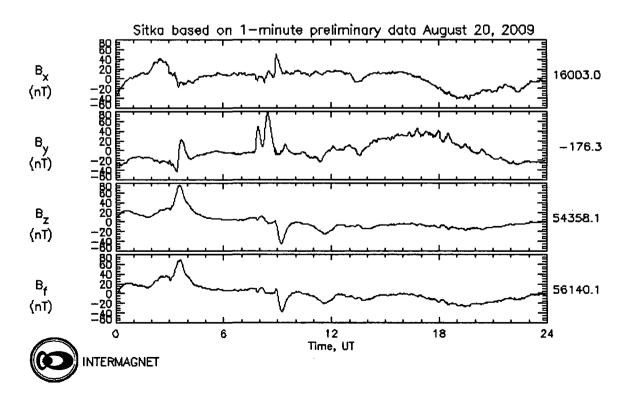
Data is presented from Aug 20 to Aug 25, the window within which magnetic data was collected. The Sitka observatory in Alaska was chosen for comparison as it is the closest points, followed by the Yellowknife (NWT) and College (AK) observatories. This data shows a common broad ~ -20 nT low in the evenings, as well as a ~ -75 nT hour long depression around 9 am on the first two survey days.

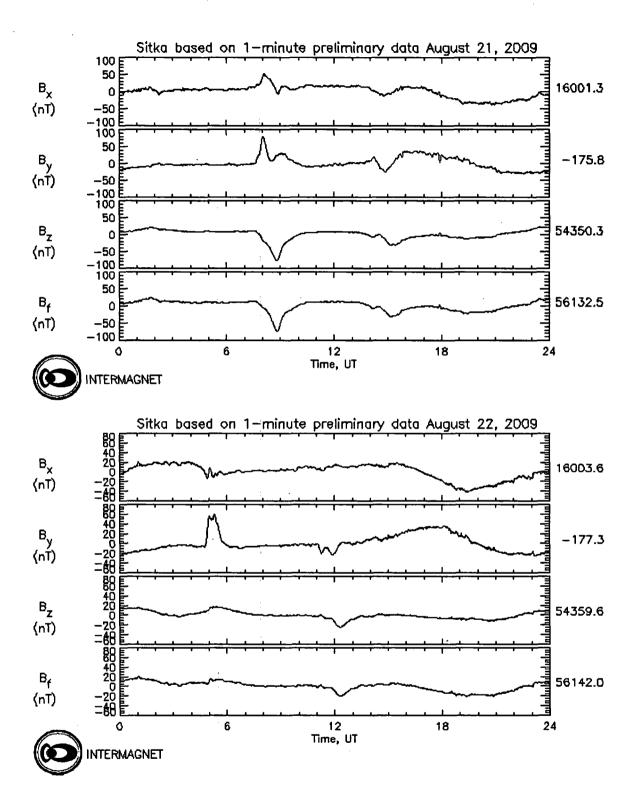
"The results presented here rely on data collected at magnetic observatories. We thank the national institutes that support them and INTERMAGNET for promoting high standards of magnetic observatory practice. (www.intermagnet.org)"

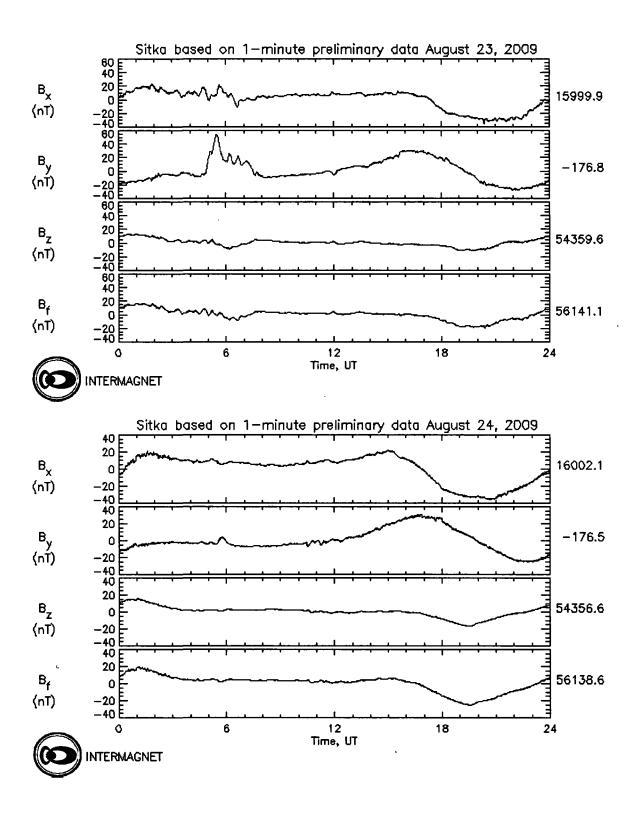












Appendix H – Project Expenditures

Geological Report on the Guano Project, Shark Property, Yukon Territory - Page 66 of

	•	YUKON MINING INCENTIVES PROGRAM (YMIP)
Energy	, Mines and Resources	FINANCIAL SUMMARY REPORT
Submi	it completed form by February 15 th to):
Energy	Mining Incentives Program y, Mines and Resources	YMIP # 09-173
102 - 3 3ox 27	nment of the Yukon 300 Main Street 703 (K102), Whitehorse, Yukon, Y1A 20 I: <u>ymip@gov.yk.ca</u>	PROJECT NAME: Shark
NAME	AND ADDRESS	. Please indicate any changes or omissions
Mr. An 602 Ha Suite 8	ouver, BC	
Phone	e: (604)687-8055	Correct phone #
E-mail	I Pannia @TruchlathCamp com Corre	
	II: Bonnie w meinoningems.com Corre	ct e-mail if it has changed:
		ct e-mail if it has changed:
	L PROJECT EXPENDITURES	
	L PROJECT EXPENDITURES	24,257.01
	L PROJECT EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$_	
	L PROJECT EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$	24,257.01
ΤΟΤΑ	L PROJECT EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ _ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of pa	24,257.01 <u>6,819.94</u>
ΤΟΤΑ	L PROJECT EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ _ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of pa	24,257.01 <u>6,819.94</u> aid employment <u>45</u> attach <u>copies</u> of any receipts not yet submitted
TOTA	L PROJECT EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of pa MARY OF EXPENDITURES – Please a Daily Living Expense	24,257.01 $6,819.94$ aid employment 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 4
TOTA SUMI 1.	L PROJECT EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of pa MARY OF EXPENDITURES – Please a Daily Living Expense No. of days x YG rate/person, per day	$\begin{array}{c} 24,257.01 \\ \underline{6,819.94} \\ aid employment \underline{45} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ attach copies of any receipts not yet submitted \\ \hline \\ y \underline{39 \times #40} \\ \underline{635 \ km \times $ 0.50 \ km} \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \$ \underline{333.38} \\ \hline \\ \$ \underline{333.38} \\ \hline \end{array}$
TOTA SUMI 1. 2.	MARY OF EXPENDITURES No. of days x YG rate/person, per day Travel (state method: road, air, etc.) Truck – total km x YG rate/km	$\begin{array}{c} 24,257.01 \\ \underline{6819.94} \\ aid employment \underline{45} \\ \hline \\ attach copies of any receipts not yet submitted \\ y \underline{39 \times \$40} \\ \underline{635 \ km \times \$0.50 \ km} \\ \underline{37, 1.9 \times \$1300} \\ \hline \\ \end{array}$
TOTA SUMI 1. 2.	AL PROJECT EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of participation MARY OF EXPENDITURES – Please a Daily Living Expense No. of days x YG rate/person, per day Travel (state method: road, air, etc.) Truck – total km x YG rate/km Air	$\begin{array}{c} 24,257.01 \\ \underline{6,819.94} \\ aid employment \underline{45} \\ \hline \\ attach \underline{copies} of any receipts not yet submitted} \\ y \underline{39 \times \$40} \\ \underline{635 \ km \times \$0.50 \ km} \\ \underline{517, 1.9 \times \$1300} \\ \hline \\ \end{array}$
TOTA SUMI 1. 2. 3.	MARY OF EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of participation MARY OF EXPENDITURES – Please a Daily Living Expense No. of days x YG rate/person, per day Travel (state method: road, air, etc.) Truck – total km x YG rate/km Air Air Other Analyses/Assay Costs (specify samp Rock #42/sample, Silt # 31.77	$\begin{array}{c} 24,257.01 \\ \underline{6,819.94} \\ aid employment \underline{45} \\ \hline \\ attach \underline{copies} of any receipts not yet submitted} \\ y \underline{39 \times \$40} \\ \underline{635 \ km \times \$0.50 \ km} \\ \underline{517, 1.9 \times \$1300} \\ \hline \\ \end{array}$
TOTA SUMI 1. 2.	AL PROJECT EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of pa MARY OF EXPENDITURES – Please a Daily Living Expense No. of days x YG rate/person, per day Travel (state method: road, air, etc.) Truck – total km x YG rate/km Air Air Other Analyses/Assay Costs (specify samp	$\begin{array}{c} 24,257.01 \\ \underline{68/9.94} \\ aid employment \underline{45} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ attach copies of any receipts not yet submitted \\ \hline \\ y \underline{39 \times \$40} \\ \underline{635 \ km \times \$0.50 \ / \ km} \\ \underline{333.38} \\ \underline{547, 1.9 \times \$1300} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ ble type and price/assay) \\ \hline \\ \end{array}$
TOTA SUMI 1. 2. 3.	MARY OF EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of participation MARY OF EXPENDITURES – Please a Daily Living Expense No. of days x YG rate/person, per day Travel (state method: road, air, etc.) Truck – total km x YG rate/km Air Air Other Analyses/Assay Costs (specify samp Rock #42/sample, Silt # 31.77	$\begin{array}{c} 24,257.01 \\ \underline{68/9.94} \\ aid employment \underline{45} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ attach copies of any receipts not yet submitted \\ \hline \\ y \underline{39 \times \$40} \\ \underline{635 \ km \times \$0.50 \ / \ km} \\ \underline{333.38} \\ \underline{547, 1.9 \times \$1300} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ ble type and price/assay) \\ \hline \\ \end{array}$
TOTA SUMI 1. 2. 3.	MARY OF EXPENDITURES Within the Yukon \$ Outside the Yukon \$ # of person days of participation MARY OF EXPENDITURES – Please a Daily Living Expense No. of days x YG rate/person, per day Travel (state method: road, air, etc.) Truck – total km x YG rate/km Air Air Other Analyses/Assay Costs (specify samp Rock #42/sample, Silt # 31.77	$\begin{array}{c} 24,257.01 \\ \underline{68/9.94} \\ aid employment \underline{45} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ attach copies of any receipts not yet submitted \\ \hline \\ y \underline{39 \times \$40} \\ \underline{635 \ km \times \$0.50 \ / \ km} \\ \underline{333.38} \\ \underline{547, 1.9 \times \$1300} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ ble type and price/assay) \\ \hline \\ \end{array}$

Contractors (state name and typ	e of work)
Mackevoy - Field wor	\$ <u>15,671.25</u>
Kingston - consulting	\$ <u>15,671.25</u> \$ <u>236.25</u>
	\$
• :	\$
Line Cutting	
No. of km x price/km	<u>nla</u> [\$
Geochemical Survey (specify sa No. of km x price/km	mple type) \$
Geophysical Survey (specify typ No. of km x price/km	e of survey) n/a \$
Trenching (specify equipment u	sed and price/hour) // / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /
 Drilling (specify diamond or pero No. of meters x price/meter 	
. Reclamation (specify type)	<u>nla</u> \$
. Report Preparation <u>Macke</u>	s 2598.75
6. Other Expenses (specify)	
	\$
	\$
	\$
TOTAL	EXPENDITURES \$ _ 31,076.95

IMPORTANT NOTE

The deadline for submission of the Summary or Technical Report for this project is March 31st. A holdback of 15% of the 'Contribution Funds' will be retained pending receipt and approval of the Summary or Technical Report and a signed copy of the Final Submission Form (If the Summary or Technical Report for this project is being submitted at this time please ensure that a signed copy of the Final Submission Form is attached).

Access to Information and Protection of Privacy Act

The information requested on this form is collected under the authority of and used for the purpose of administering the Yukon Mining Incentives Program. Questions about the collection and use of this information can be directed to the Mineral Development Geologist, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Yukon Government, Box 2703 (K102), Whitehorse, Yukon Territory, Y1A 2C6 (867) 456-3828.



c/o David Turner 537 Kenneth St. Victoria, BC, V8Z 2B6 Phone: 250-507-3404 Email: turner.david.j@gmail.com



DATE: October 19, 2009 INVOICE # TNGI -- 001 - REV

Bill To: TRUE NORTH GEMS INC. 500-602 WEST HASTINGS STREET VANCOUVER, BC V6B 1P2 Phone: 604-687-8055 Fax: 604-899-1240 **For:** Fieldwork and report writing on the Guano Project. Fieldwork conducted in August of 2009

DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
Guano Project (see attached for project breakdown)	25,202.01
TOTAL	25,202.0
	0.0
TOTAL OWING	25,202.0 ⁻

Make all checks payable to Mackevoy Geosciences Ltd.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR BUSINESS!

Guano REE - Focused Regional					
Mackevoy	Days/Hou	rs/ <u>km</u>	per X	Total	
Geologist 1 (MSc, P.Geo)		10	500.00	5,000.00	David Turner
Geologist 2 (BSc)		7	350.00	2,450.00	Laurel Arnes
Geologist 3 (MSc)		8	500.00	4,000.00	Brad Wilson
Geologist 4 (student)	,	7	325.00	2,275.00	Mike Burns
Geologist 5 (student)		7	300.00	2,100.00	Beverly Quist
Daily living expense / Gear rental		; 39	40.00	1,560.00	
Truck (Quiet to Ketza)	. '	185	0.50	92.50	
Truck (Ketza to XY)	· · ·	450	0.50	225.00	
Mackevoy Total				17,702.50	
GST	, I			885.13	
Expenses	Notes	1			
Mob in - Capital Helicopters	3.1 Hours			3,776.94	
Mob out - Transnorth Helicopters	1.9 Hours			2,478.79	
Sample Shipping 1 - DHL				305.16	
Sample Shipping 2 - DHL				53.49	
Expenses Total		1		6,614.38	
Grand Total		1		25,202.01	

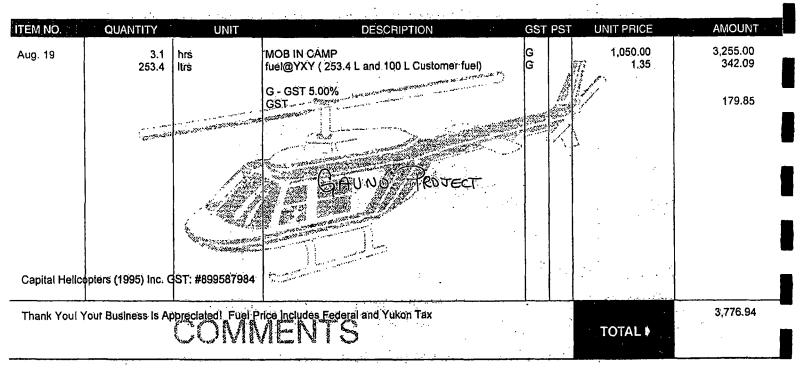
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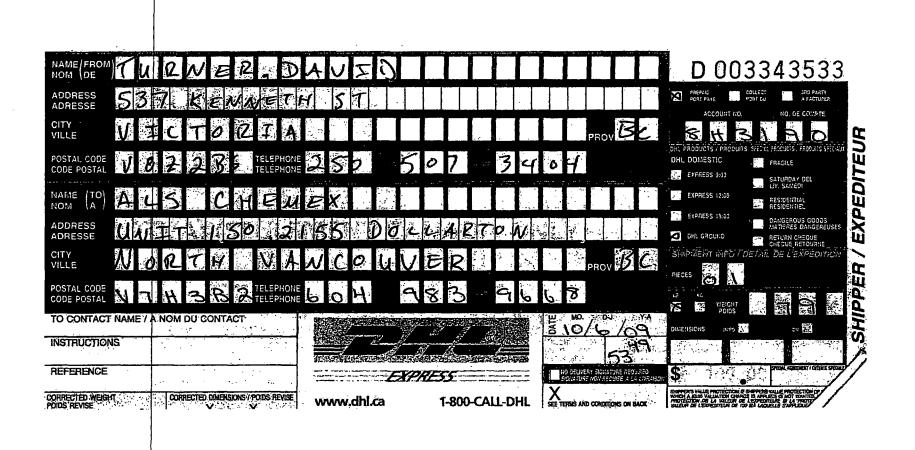
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CAPITAL INVOICE HELICOPTERS (1995) INC. Suite 3 - 25 Pilgrim Place, Whitehorse, Y.T. Y1A 6E6 Charter and Phone: (867) 668-6200 Fax: (867) 668-6201 NO: 11209 capitalhell@polarcom.com **Contract Service** DATE 19/08/2009 PAGE 1 of 1 SOLD . • SHIP TO TO Mackevoy Geoscience Ltd. Mackevoy Geoscience Ltd. Lee Groat Lee Groat 6225 Nelson Ave 6225 Nelson Ave West Vancouver, BC V7W 2A2 West Vancouver, BC V7W 2A2



PAND. Cherry # 104 O.S.







Bill To:

V6B 1P2

TRUE NORTH GEMS INC.

VANCOUVER, BC

Phone: 604-687-8055 Fax: 604-899-1240

500-602 WEST HASTINGS STREET

INVOICE

c/o David Turner 537 Kenneth St. Victoria, BC, V8Z 2B6 Phone: 250-507-3404 Email: turner.david.j@gmail.com DATE: December 31, 2009 INVOICE # TNGI – 002

For:

Report writing, data management and consulting on the Guano Project. Fieldwork conducted in August of 2009

DESCRIPTION		AMOUNT
Guano Project (fees for D. Turner – 5.5 days @ 550 / day)		3025.00
GST (5%)		151.25
	TOTAL	3176.2
LESS A	DVANCES	0.0
τοτ	AL OWING	3176.2

Make all checks payable to Mackevoy Geosciences Ltd.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR BUSINESS!

KINGSTON GEOSCIENCES LTD

6225 Nelson Avenue
West Vancouver, B.C.
Canada V7W 2A2
Phone: (604) 922-6227
Cell: (604) 617-2335
E-mail: lgroat@eos.ubc.ca

Invoice: **#10-01** Date: **February 1, 2010**

TO:		1	FOR:
True North Gems Inc.	-1	1	Consulting work on the Guano project
Suite 500, 602 West Hastings Street			· · · · · ·
Vancouver B.C.		I	·
Canada V6B 1P2	. (
Phone: (604) 687-8055		÷ .	· ·
Fax: (604) 899-1240	1		
	d.	!	

DES	SCRIPTION	DAYS	RATE	AMOUNT
Guano project	· · · · ·	0.5	1200.00	600.00
				·
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	······································		SUBTOTAL	600.00
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	GST (81	537 5613) 5%	30.00
			TOTAL	630.00

Direct deposit banking de	tails are as follows:	· · · ·
Royal Bank of Canada	Account: 08440-1002799	Name and Address
Dundarave Branch	SWIFT BIC: ROYCCAT2	Kingston Geosciences Ltd.
2403 Marine Drive	Transit: 8440	6225 Nelson Avenue
West Vancouver, B.C.	Routing:	West Vancouver, B.C.
Canada V7V 1L3		Canada V7W 2A2
Tei: (250) 981-6580		Phone: (604) 922-6227
. ,		Cell: (604) 617-2335

Yours sincerely,

Professor Lee A. Groat, Ph.D.

Earth	and	Ocean	Sciences	UBC
				a River

.

THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

ancouver. BU U								
Vancouver, BC Canada V6T 1Z4			Invoice			Fax: 604-822-60 http://www.eos.u		
IN ACCOUNT WITH	Bonnie Weston/ Da True North Gems In 500-602 West Hast Vancouver, BC V6E Canada	ne Ings Street					INVOICE NO:	3849
DATE:	<u>December 21, 2009</u>							
Date:	P.O./Speedohart	Service:		/	· Units:	Unit:		✓ Total Cost:
2-Dec-09		Rictveld analyses			7.00	200.00		\$1,400.00
							TOTAL DUE	\$1,400.00
NOTE: GST NOT APPI	JCABLE TO SERVICES	CIIPPI IED BY URC						
	tton only:	COA	22530614 477500 22530614 477500					\$1,050.00
UBC Internal Informa PLEASE CREDIT ACC	tton only:	COV COVO Pie The U And fo Note: Pi	22530614 477500 22530632 477500 22530632 477500 Jaiversity of British C rward cheque to the al Anite Lam lease send payment t ith invoice number of	ble to olumbla Lention of o the above				\$1,050.00 \$350.00



ALS Chemex EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY ALS Canada Ltd.

2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

				1	NVOICE NUMBER 1973	605	
BILLING IN	FORMATION	QUANTITY	ANALYSE CODE -	ED FOR DESCRIPTION		UNIT PRICE	TOTAL
Sample Type:RockAccount:THR		1 24 24 33.94 24 33.50 22	BAT-01 LOG-22 PUL-31 ME-MS81 CRU-31 CRU-31 SPL-21 SPL-21	Administration Fee Sample login - Rcd w/o BarCode Pulverize split to 85% <75 um 38 element fusion ICP-MS Weight Charge (kg) - Fine crushin Fine crushing - 70% <2mm Weight Charge (kg) - Split sample Split sample - riffle splitter	ıg - 70% <2mm	30.00 1.15 3.90 28.50 0.45 2.50 0.35 1.70	30.00 27.60 93.60 684.00 15.27 60.00 11.73 37.40
To: TRUE NORTH ATTN: BONNI 500-602 W HA VANCOUVER	E WESTON STINGS ST		DF	JY	SUBTOTAL (CAD) R100938885 GST TOTAL PAYABLE (CAD)	\$	959.60 47.98 1,007.58
Please Remit P ALS C 2103 Dollarton North Vancouve	Chemex	B B S A	ayment may be ma eneficiary Name: ank: WIFT: ddress: ccount:	de by: Cheque or Bank Transfer ALS Canada Ltd. Royal Bank of Canada ROYCCAT2 Vancouver, BC, CAN 003-00010-1001098			





Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2



INVOICE NUMBER 1975974

				L			
BILLING INFOR	MATION	QUANTITY	ANALYS CODE -	ED FOR DESCRIPTION	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	UNIT PRICE	тот
Certificate: VA09113 Sample Type: Rock Account: THR Date: 28-OCT-20 Project: GUANO P.O. No.:		1 28 61.16 28	BAT-01 PREP-31 PREP-31 ME-MS81	Administration Fee Crush, Split, Pulverize Weight Charge (kg) - Crush, Split, 38 element fusion ICP-MS	Pulverize	30.00 6.75 0.65 28.50	30, 189, 39, 798,
Quote: Ferms: Net 30 Days Comments:	C1						
		L		<u> </u>	SUBTOTAL (CAD) R100938885 GST		1,056.7
To: TRUE NORTH GEN ATTN: ACCOUNTS 500-602 W HASTIN VANCOUVER BC	PAYABLE IGS ST				TOTAL PAYABLE (CAD)		1,109.
		P	ayment may be ma	ade by: Cheque or Bank Transfer			
Please Remit Payme ALS Ch 2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC	emex	B S A	eneficiary Name: ank: WIFT: ddress: ccount:	ALS Canada Ltd. Royal Bank of Canada ROYCCAT2 Vancouver, BC, CAN 003-00010-1001098			



ALS Chemex EXCELLENCE IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

2103 Dolarton Hwy North Vahcouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 WWW.alschemex.com

ALS Canada Ltd

To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

						11	VOICE NUMBER 197	6047	
	BILLING INFO	RMATION	QUANTITY	ANALYS CODE -	ED FOR DESCRI	PTION		UNIT PRICE	TOTAL
Certificate: Sample Type: Account: Date: Project: P.O. No.: Quote:	VA09113 Other THR 28-OCT-2 GUANO		4 0.64 4	PREP-41 PREP-41 ME-MS81	Weight C	e (180 um) Soil harge (kg) - Dry, Sieve (nt fusion ICP-MS	180 um) Soil	1.40 2.25 28.50	5.60 1.44 114.00
Terms: Comments:	Net 30 Days	C1	·				SUBTOTAL (CAD)	 \$	121.04
To:	TRUE NORTH GE ATTN: ACCOUNTS 500-602 W HASTIN VANCOUVER BC	S PAYABLE NGS ST				٠,	R100938885 GST TOTAL PAYABLE (CAD)		6.05 127.09
			P	ayment may be ma	ade by: Cheo	que or Bank Transfer			
	Please Remit Payme ALS Ch 2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC	emex	B S A	eneficiary Name: ank: WIFT: ddress: ccount:		ALS Canada Ltd. Royal Bank of Canada ROYCCAT2 Vancouver, BC, CAN 003-00010-1001098			



ALS CENERAL CHEMISTRY ALS Centede Ltd 2103 Doltarton Hwy North Vencouver BC V7H 0A7

Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 www.alschemex.com

TROE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

			NVOICE NUMBER 19897	734
	BILLING INFORMATION	ANALYSED FOR QUANTITY CODE - DESCRIPTION		UNIT PRICE TOTAL
Certificate: Sample Type: Account: Date: Project: P.O. No.:	VA09125279 Rock THR 8-NOV-2009 GUANO	2 ME-MS81h High grade REE by fusion/ICPMS CLASS - True Blue		46.35 92.70
Quote:		1512-24		
Terms: Comments:	Net 30 Days C1			
			SUBTOTAL (CAD)	\$ 92.70
_			R100938885 GST	\$ 4.64
To:	TRUE NORTH GEMS ATTN: ACCOUNTS PAYABLE 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2		TOTAL PAYABLE (CAD)	\$97.34
		Payment may be made by: Cheque or Bank Transfer		
	Please Remit Payments To : ALS Chemex 2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7	Beneficiary Name:ALS Canada Ltd.Bank:Royal Bank of CanadaSWIFT:ROYCCAT2Address:Vancouver, BC, CANAccount:003-00010-1001098		



ALS CARACTER IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY ALS CARACTER Ltd 2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7 Phone: 604 984 0221 Fax: 604 984 0218 WWW.alschemex.com To: TRUE NORTH GEMS 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2

INVOICE NUMBER 1989732 ANALYSED FOR UNIT **BILLING INFORMATION** QUANTITY CODE DESCRIPTION PRICE TOTAL -5 ME-MS81h High grade REE by fusion/ICPMS 46.35 231.75 Certificate: VA09125275 Sample Type: Rock Account: THR 8-NOV-2009 Date: Class - The Blue **GUANO** Project: 1512-24 P.O. No.: Quote: C1 Terms: Net 30 Days Comments: SUBTOTAL (CAD) \$ 231.75 R100938885 GST \$ 11.59 To: TRUE NORTH GEMS ATTN: ACCOUNTS PAYABLE TOTAL PAYABLE (CAD) \$ 243.34 500-602 W HASTINGS ST VANCOUVER BC V6B 1P2 . Payment may be made by: Cheque or Bank Transfer Beneficiary Name: ALS Canada Ltd. Bank: Royal Bank of Canada SWIFT: ROYCCAT2 Address: Vancouver, BC, CAN Please Remit Payments To : Account: 003-00010-1001098 ALS Chemex 2103 Dollarton Hwy North Vancouver BC V7H 0A7